### Editorial

Claim to Fame ................................. 1339

### Articles

National Science Foundation: A Ten-Year Résumé: *A. T. Waterman* ............. 1341

Its obligations in support of research and training and in evaluating national science policy have multiplied.

Some Moral and Technical Consequences of Automation: *N. Wiener* .......... 1355

As machines learn they may develop unforeseen strategies at rates that baffle their programmers.

### Science in the News

Jackson Committee Considers Role of Science; Academy Honors Waterman; Scripps Institution Announces New Expeditions; Picture of Sun Taken with X-rays; Science Foundation’s Budget Cut ................................. 1358

### Book Reviews

*A History of Polar Exploration and Sverdrup’s Arctic Adventures*, reviewed by *H. M. Dater*; other reviews ................................. 1366

### Reports

Identification of Insecticides and Acaricides by Comparative Bioassay:

*R. F. Harwood* and *S. Areekul* ........................................ 1369

Temperature Fluctuations Accompanying Water Movement through Porous Media:

*D. M. Anderson* and *A. Linville* ...................................... 1370

Tympanic Muscles and Control of Auditory Input during Arousal:

*A. Hugelin, S. Dumont, N. Paillas* ..................................... 1371

Technique for the Study of Alternate Metabolic Pathways; Epinephrine Metabolism in Man: *I. J. Kopin* ........................................ 1372

On the Thermal Boundary Layer of the Ocean: *G. Ewing* and *E. D. McAlister* .......... 1374

New Method for Manipulation, Maintenance, and Cloning of Single Mammalian Cells in vitro: *M. Aronson* and *R. W. I. Kessel* ................. 1376

Cytochemical Adenosine Triphosphatase of Vorticellid Myonemes: *L. Levine* .......... 1377

Penetration of Lead by the Wood Piddock *Martesia striata*:

*V. G. Springer* and *E. R. Beehman* .................................... 1378

Physiological Measurements on a Live Whale: *J. Kanwisher* and *A. Senft* .......... 1379

Inhibition of δ-Aminolevulinic Acid Dehydrase by δ-Oximinolevulinic Acid:

*D. P. Tschudy* et al. ................................................... 1380

A Genetic Constitution Frustrating the Sexual Drive in *Drosophila paulistorum*:

*L. Ehrman* .......................................................... 1381

Spore Germination and Emergence of *Bacillus megaterium*:

*H. S. Levinson* and *A. S. Wrigley* .................................... 1382

### Departments

Virology; Forthcoming Events ............................................. 1384

### Cover

Building for 36-inch reflector at Kitt Peak National Observatory. Pattern suggestive of Indian influence is used on screen shielding parking lot and entrance to the building. See page 1341. [Manley]