**Editorial**  
Irony Compounded ........................................ 301

**Articles**  
Immunological Tolerance: *P. B. Medawar* ........................................ 303  
The phenomenon of tolerance provides a testing ground for theories of the immune response.

Immunological Recognition of Self: *F. M. Burnet* ........................................ 307  
Such recognition suggests a relationship with processes through which functional integrity is maintained.

Limitations on Space Flight due to Cosmic Radiations: *H. J. Curtis* .................. 312  
Newly discovered radiations dictate vehicle design and orbit of future manned space flights.

**Science in the News**  
A Few Headaches: Priorities for Science; Preparing for the Test Ban Talks; the Rules Committee .................. 317

**Book Reviews**  
C. H. Waddington's *The Ethical Animal*, reviewed by T. Dobzhansky; other reviews .................. 323

**Reports**  
Painless Killing of Crabs and Other Large Crustaceans: *G. Gunter* .................. 327  
Depression of Taste Sensitivity to Specific Sugars by Their Presence during Development: *D. R. Evans* .................. 327


Effect of Mitomycin C on Lateral Root-Tip Chromosomes of *Vicia faba*: *T. Merz* .................. 329

Sensory Deprivation and Pain Thresholds: *J. Vernon* and *T. E. McGill* .................. 330

Selective Viral and Rickettsial Serum Antibody Absorption by a Chromatographic Column: *N. K. Brown* .................. 331

A "D"-like Antigen in Rhesus Red Blood Cells and in Rh-Positive and Rh-Negative Red Cells: *P. Levine* et al. .................. 332

Effect of Strychnine upon the Electrical Activity of an Isolated Nerve Cell: *Y. Washizu, G. W. Bonewell, C. A. Terzuolo* .................. 333

**Departments**  
Forthcoming Events; New Products .................. 336

**Cover**  
Portion of a leaf of the palm *Thrinax parviflora* in Fairchild Tropical Garden, Miami, Fla. See page 325. [W. H. Hodge, Longwood Gardens, Kennett Square, Pa.]