LETTERS
North Dakota Geological Specimen in Nanking: P. A. Chenoweth; Opening
Government Records: E. M. Larrabee; Educators as Such: J. F. Storm; Grassland
Vegetation: Historical Note: G. Ehrenfried; Reprints Again: S. S. Cohen;
Simian Temperament: J. Orbach and A. King; L. J. Stone; Referees: Credits and
Demerits: S. Raymond; D. McConnell

EDITORIAL
One-Sided Criticism of University Research

ARTICLES
Electricity in Volcanic Clouds: R. Anderson et al.
Ethylene Action and the Ripening of Fruits: S. P. Burg and E. A. Burg
Women in Science: Why So Few? A. S. Rossi

NEWS AND COMMENT
Kansas City: How to Succeed—Birth Control: New Academy Report

BOOK REVIEWS
Science and Education: R. B. MacLeod
Radiation Biochemistry, reviewed by H. L. Andrews; other reviews by V. Dropkin,
S. K. Banerjee, G. Weinreich, J. S. Fritz, L. E. Whyburn, W. Barthelmes,
E. L. Lundelius, Jr., H. D. Huskey, M. Garcia-Sainz, C. M. Arensberg,
S. Zimmerman, D. G. Bourgin, J. C. Thaemert

REPORTS
Morphology and Sediments of a Portion of the Mid-Atlantic Ridge:
T. H. van Andel et al.
Electron Spin Resonance Spectroscopy: Application to Proof of Structure of
Terrestrial Heat Flow through Salt-Marsh Peat: A. C. Redfield
Sulfur: A New High-Pressure Form: T. Bååk
Nucleotide Synthesis under Possible Primitive Earth Conditions:
C. Ponnamperuma and R. Mack
Late Glacial Ice-Wedge Casts in Northern Nova Scotia, Canada: H. W. Borns, Jr.
Low Deuterium Content of Lake Vanda, Antarctica: R. A. Ragotzkie and I. Friedman 1226


Lysis of Pleuropneumonia-like Organisms by Staphylococcal and Streptococcal Toxins: A. W. Bernheimer and M. Davidson 1229

Cell Proliferation in Hydra: An Autoradiographic Approach: R. D. Campbell 1231

Genetic Mosaicism in Adult Mice of Quadriparental Lineage: B. Mintz 1232

Radiolysis of Thymine in Aqueous Solutions: Change in Site of Attack with Change in pH: L. S. Myers, Jr., et al. 1234

Immunoadsorbent for the Isolation of Purine-Specific Antibodies: H. H. Weetall and N. Weliky 1235

Neurons of Insects: RNA Changes during Injury and Regeneration: M. J. Cohen and J. W. Jacklet 1237

Mosquito Transmission of a Reticulum Cell Sarcoma of Hamsters: W. G. Banfield et al. 1239

Quinine-Resistant Plasmodium berghei in Mice: P. E. Thompson et al. 1240

Functional Studies of Cultured Brain Tissues as Related to “Demyelinative Disorders”: M. B. Bornstein and S. M. Crain 1242

Visually Evoked Electrocortical Responses in Kittens: Development of Specific and Nonspecific Systems: G. H. Rose and D. B. Lindsey 1244

Facilitation: Electrical Response Enhanced by Conditional Excitation of Cerebral Cortex: L. T. Rutledge 1246

Retrograde Amnesia from Electroconvulsive Shock in a One-Trial Appetitive Learning Task: S. S. Tenen 1248

Comments on Reports: Reptilian Thermoregulation: M. Soule; J. E. Heath 1250

MEETINGS

Fish Immunogenetics Research: L. M. Sprague; Forthcoming Events 1252

DEPARTMENTS

New Products 1259

COVER

Lightning in the volcano cloud over Surtsey, Iceland, at 19:25 to 19:26:30 hours, Icelandic Mean Time on 1 December 1963 (90-second exposure). The altitude (top of the picture) over Surtsey is estimated to be about 8 kilometers. See page 1179. [S. Jónasson]