LETTERS The Pacer Plan: H. W. Hubbard, E. A. Martinelli, R. P. Hammond; W. D. Metz; Reply to a Critical Dog: P. B. Sears; Ultraviolet Viewer: D. J. Aneshansley and T. Eisner; Of Quantities and Qualities: C. R. Connell; S. S. Kumar, W. F. Wiesskopf  780

EDITORIAL NSF at Age 25: D. Wolfe  785

ARTICLES Magma Beneath Yellowstone National Park: G. P. Eaton et al.  787
Sex Differentials in the Academic Reward System: A. E. Bayer and H. S. Astin  790
RNA Processing and RNA Tumor Virus Origin and Evolution: D. Gillespie and R. C. Gallo  800

NEWS AND COMMENT Fetal Research: Commission Votes to End the Moratorium  810
“Freedom of Information” Can Work  811
Strip Mining Legislation: The Tug of War Continues  811
Prisons: Faith in “Rehabilitation” Is Suffering a Collapse  811
NAS and NAE Elections  811
Recycling Plutonium: The NRC Proposes a Second Look  818

RESEARCH NEWS Microvilli: A Major Difference Between Normal and Cancer Cells?  819
Energy Conservation: Better Living through Thermodynamics  820
Lasers in Biomedicine: Analyzing and Sorting Cells  820
BOOK REVIEWS

Darwin's "Big Book": S. J. Gould; other review by M. S. Mahoney .......................... 824

Laws That Govern Behavior: B. Scharf ....................................................... 827

Modern Experiences: G. E. Swanson; other review by A. M. Thomson .................. 829

Schooling in America: G. J. Clifford; other reviews by J. Kreps, S. G. Kohlstedit .... 832

Meanings of Reductionism: G. G. Simpson; other review by C. H. Waddington .... 836

Fifty Years in Physics and Chemistry: H. Ehrenreich; other reviews by
R. V. Wagoner, R. Schlegel, O. Gingerich, W. Nowacki .................................. 839

Mammals in Motion: M. Cartmill; other reviews by M. J. W. Eberhard,
R. A. Suthers, R. Tuttle ................................................................................. 844

Do Ecosystems Converge?: E. R. Pianka; other reviews by R. L. Kendall,
J. W. Hedgpath, J. H. Feth, E. O. Wilson .................................................. 847

New Direction in Epidemiology: M. J. Horowitz .......................................... 850

Deciphering Ancient Writing: J. Marcus; other reviews by B. Wailes, G. W. Hume 851

Interpretation of Intellectual Diversity: R. A. Shweder ................................. 855

Reviewed in This Issue .................................................................................. 825

Books Received  .............................................................................................. 858

Books Reviewed in Science ............................................................................ 860

PRODUCTS AND MATERIALS

Infrared Analyzer; Gas Chromatograph-Mass Spectrometer; Minicomputer;
Electrocardiograph Recorder; Recording Magnetometer; Microscope Light
Source; Electrophoresis Reagents; Enteric Analyzer; Calcium Electrode;
Dilutor-Dispenser; Microscope Slide Incubator; Literature ............................... 873

COVER

The hall of the Franklin Institute, about 1826. "In the minds of its founders, the
Franklin Institute was built on noble ambitions. Consequently, when they gave
their ideas visual form, they aimed at elevated expression. The neoclassical
architecture of their hall was calculated to suggest strength and simplicity." From
Philadelphia's Philosopher Mechanics, review on page 835. [Photograph
courtesy of The Franklin Institute]