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THE CONTINUOUS ADVANCE OF ELECTROCHEMISTRY.

The field of electrochemical activity covers three distinct lines of endeavor: First, the investigation and classification of electrochemical phenomena—scientific progress; second, the formulation of a satisfactory and all-comprehensive electrochemical theory—intellectual progress; and third, the application of these facts to industrial ends—industrial progress. We purpose to discuss briefly this evening the past achievements in each of these lines of endeavor, in order to determine therefrom and to discuss more at length the present bent and probable future direction and extension of each.

I. THE INVESTIGATION AND CLASSIFICATION OF ELECTROCHEMICAL PHENOMENA.

This is, properly speaking, the real cornerstone of progress in electrochemical science. What has been accomplished in this direction in the century and a half since Beaearia 'revivified' several metals by Leyden-jar discharges may be found scattered through the files of our technical journals and compiled from time to time into compendiums of electrochemical literature. The most pretentious, and in many respects the most timely, of all these works is the 'ausführliches Handbuch,' which our German friends are at present patiently compiling. A careful study of this work causes surprise both at the large amount of investigation which has been done and at the large gaps which exist in our experimental knowledge. Alongside of splendid researches into the most obscure phenomena of the science exist lacunae in
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