LETTERS  Costs and Benefits of Recombinant DNA Research: F. J. Dyson; J. Weizenbaum; Circadian Rhythms: P. Kanciruk; J. W. Lang; Clinical Lab Standards: W. L. Bostick ......................................................... 6

EDITORIAL  Supporting Society Journals ................................................................. 9

ARTICLES  Reactions of Oriented Molecules: P. R. Brooks ........................................ 11
           Chirality in Chemistry: V. Prelog ............................................................ 17
           Plant Defense Guilds: P. R. Atsatt and D. J. O'Dowd .............................. 24

NEWS AND COMMENT  Teton Dam Collapse: Was It a Predictable Disaster? .............. 30
                     Kennedy Hearings: Year-Long Probe of Biomedical Research Begins 32
                     Science Adviser: Four GOP Senators Seek to Block Nomination of Stever 35

RESEARCH NEWS  Fusion Research (II): Detailed Reactor Studies Identify More Problems 38

AAAS NEWS  AAAS Selects Congressional Science Fellows for Fourth Consecutive Year:
             R. A. Scribner and M. C. Dolan; AAAS Selects 1976 Mass Media Interns;
             Do You Need Information on Salaries for Scientists, Engineers, and
             Technicians?; Reminder; West African Science Association Conference;
             Notes from Other Offices; New Publications ........................................ 41

BOOK REVIEWS  Nuclear Structure, reviewed by J. B. French; Molecular Behaviour and the
               Development of Polymeric Materials, M. Fixman; The Hot-Blooded Dinosaurs.
R. J. Wassersug; Gamete Competition in Plants and Animals.
J. P. Mascarenhas; Ion Transport in Plant Cells and Tissues. E. Epstein;
Books Received .............................................. 43

REPORTS

How Old Are the Eukaryotes?: J. W. Schopf and D. Z. Oehler ........ 47
Time-Resolved Spectroscopy of Hemoglobin and Its Complexes with
Subpicosecond Optical Pulses: C. V. Shank, E. P. Ippen, R. Bersohn .... 50
Valid Climatological Data from Historical Sources by Content Analysis:
D. W. Moodie and A. J. W. Catchpole ................................ 51
Expression of C4 on Human Lymphoid Cells and Possible Involvement in
Immune Recognition Phenomena: S. Ferrone, M. A. Pellegrino, N. R. Cooper .... 53
Drinking Water and Cancer Mortality in Louisiana: T. Page, R. H. Harris,
S. S. Epstein ....................................................... 55
Barium in Southern California Coastal Waters: A Potential Indicator of Marine
Drilling Contamination: T. J. Chow .................................. 57
Ethanol-Induced Depletion of Cerebellar Guanosine 3',5'-Cyclic Monophosphate:
J. D. Redos, G. N. Catravas, W. A. Hunt ................................ 58
Enhanced Template Activity in Chromatin from Adrenal Medulla after
Phosphorylation of Chromosomal Proteins: D. M. Chuang, R. Hollenbeck,
E. Costa .............................................................. 60
Cross-Linking of DNA in situ as a Probe for Chromatin Structure: C. V. Hanson,
C. J. Shen, J. E. Hearst ........................................... 62
Karyotype Conservation and Difference in DNA Amount in Anguilloid Fishes:
E. H. Park and Y. S. Kang ........................................... 64
(+)-a-(N-I-Phenethyl)Urea Stereospecifically Inhibits Ca2+- but Not ADP-
Stimulated Mitochondrial Respiration: F. Davidoff, D. Haas, D. Bertolini ...... 66
Thermal Polyamino Acids: Synthesis at Less Than 100°C: D. L. Rohlfing ...... 68
Isolation of a Cartilage Factor That Inhibits Tumor Neovascularization:
R. Langer et al ................................................... 70
Technical Comments: Conditioning of Pleurobranchaea: R. M. Lee; G. J. Mpitsos;
Of Stress, Vitamin A, and Tumors: E. Seifert; M. H. Cohen; V. Riley ........ 72

COVER

Southern Cross, photographed on 13 April 1975, at Abidjan, Ivory Coast, Af-
rica. [Marshall Laird, Research Unit on Vector Pathology, Memorial University
of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada]