LETTERS  Costs and Benefits of Recombinant DNA Research: F. J. Dyson; J. Weizenbaum; Circadian Rhythms: P. Kanciruk; J. W. Lang; Clinical Lab Standards: W. L. Bostick .......................................................... 6

EDITORIAL  Supporting Society Journals .......................................................... 9

ARTICLES  Reactions of Oriented Molecules: P. R. Brooks ................................ 11
Chirality in Chemistry: V. Prelog ................................................................. 17
Plant Defense Guilds: P. R. Atsatt and D. J. O'Dowd .................................. 24

NEWS AND COMMENT  Teton Dam Collapse: Was It a Predictable Disaster? ........ 30
Kennedy Hearings: Year-Long Probe of Biomedical Research Begins ............ 32
Science Adviser: Four GOP Senators Seek to Block Nomination of Stever .... 35

RESEARCH NEWS  Fusion Research (II): Detailed Reactor Studies Identify More Problems ............... 38

AAAS NEWS  AAAS Selects Congressional Science Fellows for Fourth Consecutive Year: R. A. Scribner and M. C. Dolan; AAAS Selects 1976 Mass Media Interns; Do You Need Information on Salaries for Scientists, Engineers, and Technicians?; Reminder: West African Science Association Conference; Notes from Other Offices; New Publications ...................... 41

BOOK REVIEWS  Nuclear Structure, reviewed by J. B. French; Molecular Behaviour and the Development of Polymeric Materials, M. Fixman; The Hot-Blooded Dinosaurs.
REPORTS

How Old Are the Eukaryotes?: J. W. Schopf and D. Z. Oehler ........................................ 47

Time-Resolved Spectroscopy of Hemoglobin and Its Complexes with Subpicosecond Optical Pulses: C. V. Shank, E. P. Ippen, R. Bersohn ......................... 50

Valid Climatological Data from Historical Sources by Content Analysis: D. W. Moodie and A. J. W. Catchpole .................................................... 51

Expression of C4 on Human Lymphoid Cells and Possible Involvement in Immune Recognition Phenomena: S. Ferrone, M. A. Pellegrino, N. R. Cooper ...................... 53

Drinking Water and Cancer Mortality in Louisiana: T. Page, R. H. Harris, S. S. Epstein .................. 55

Barium in Southern California Coastal Waters: A Potential Indicator of Marine Drilling Contamination: T. J. Chow ............................................. 57

Ethanol-Induced Depletion of Cerebellar Guanosine 3',5'-Cyclic Monophosphate: J. D. Redos, G. N. Catravas, W. A. Hunt .................................................. 58

Enhanced Template Activity in Chromatin from Adrenal Medulla after Phosphorylation of Chromosomal Proteins: D. M. Chuang, R. Hollenbeck, E. Costa ..................... 60

Cross-Linking of DNA in situ as a Probe for Chromatin Structure: C. V. Hanson, C. J. Shen, J. E. Hearst ................................................................. 62

Karyotype Conservation and Difference in DNA Amount in Anguilloid Fishes: E. H. Park and Y. S. Kang ......................................................... 64

(+)-α-(N-1-Phenethyl)Urea Stereospecifically Inhibits Ca2+- but Not ADP-Stimulated Mitochondrial Respiration: F. Davidoff, D. Haas, D. Bertolini ....................... 66

Thermal Polyamino Acids: Synthesis at Less Than 100°C: D. L. Rohlfing ................................ 68

Isolation of a Cartilage Factor That Inhibits Tumor Neovascularization: R. Langer et al. .......... 70


COVER

Southern Cross, photographed on 13 April 1975, at Abidjan, Ivory Coast, Africa. [Marshall Laird, Research Unit on Vector Pathology, Memorial University of Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland, Canada]