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The oceanographer François Péron. Péron joined the 1800–1804 French expedition to Australian waters, led by Nicolas Baudin, as a zoologist. On this expedition more than 100,000 specimens of animals were collected. Péron also made systematic measurements of the temperature of the sea. [From Péron's account of the expedition, Voyage de Découvertes aux Terres Australes, reproduced in I. S. F. Jones and J. E. Jones, "Early 19th century oceanography around Terra Australis," in Oceanography: The Past, reviewed on page 792]