LETTERS


EDITORIAL

Research Equipment Acquisition: L. M. Branscomb........................................ 877

ARTICLES

Tectonics and Evolution of Venus: R. J. Phillips et al. ........................................ 879

The Mutation Component of Genetic Damage: J. F. Crow and C. Denniston ....... 888

Conflicting Objectives in Regulating the Automobile: L. B. Lave .......................... 893

NEWS AND COMMENT

New A-Bomb Studies Alter Radiation Estimates ........................................ 900

Technology Transfer Reappraised ................................................ 902

Science Adviser Post Has Nominee in View ........................................ 903

Briefing: Mormons Rebel on MX; A First Brush with New Broom at NAS; Breeder Stumbles in House; UCLA Designing Big Agent Orange Study; Court Gives Blessing to Hospital of Faith Healer ........................................ 904

News of Bone Research Causes Fracture ........................................ 906

Point of View: Leon Rosenberg on the "Human Life" Bill ................................ 907

RESEARCH NEWS

Cultural Diversity Tied to Genetic Differences ........................................ 908

BOOK REVIEWS

The Sahara and the Nile and Prehistory of the Eastern Sahara, reviewed by W. R. Farrand; Soviet and Western Anthropology, M. J. Swartz; Fleas, R. E. Lewis; Gene Expression, R. D. Cole; Books Received ............................ 911

REPORTS

Physical Effects of Vehicular Disturbances on Arid Landscapes: R. M. Iverson et al. ........................................ 915

Photoperiodic Control and Effects of Melatonin on Nonshivering Thermogenesis and Brown Adipose Tissue: G. Heldmaier et al. ........................................ 917
Cystinuria in the Maned Wolf of South America: K. C. Bovée et al. .......................... 919
Membrane Fusion Through Point Defects in Bilayers: S. W. Hui et al. ......................... 921
Tumor Shedding and Coagulation: H. F. Dvorak et al. ............................................. 923
Elastin Fragments Attract Macrophage Precursors to Diseased Sites in Pulmonary Emphysema: G. W. Hunninghake et al. ..................................................... 925
Toxicity of Angular Furanocoumarins to Swallowtail Butterflies: Escalation in a Coevolutionary Arms Race?: M. Berenbaum and P. Feeny . . 927
Transmitter Sensitivity of Neurons Assayed by Autoradiography: D. Yoshikami ................................................................................................. 929
Zooplankton Fecal Pellets Link Fossil Fuel and Phosphate Deposits: K. G. Porter and E. I. Robbins .......................................................... 931
Didemmins: Antiviral and Antitumor Depsipeptides from a Caribbean Tunicate: K. L. Rinehart, Jr., et al. ......................................................... 933
Gated Sodium-23 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Images of an Isolated Perfused Working Rat Heart: J. L. DeLayre et al. ...................................... 935
Micromolar Calcium Stimulates Proteolysis and Glutamate Binding in Rat Brain Synaptic Membranes: M. Baudry et al ........................................... 937
Protozoan Parasite of Humans: Surface Membrane with Externally Disposed Acid Phosphatase: M. Gottlieb and D. M. Dwyer ................................. 939
Activation of the Transforming Potential of a Normal Cell Sequence: A Molecular Model for Oncogenesis: D. G. Blair et al. ......................................... 941
Opiate Withdrawal in utero Increases Neonatal Morbidity in the Rat: L. Lichtblau and S. B. Sparber ................................................................. 943
Prenatal Withdrawal from Opiates Interferes with Hatching of Otherwise Viable Chick Fetuses: M. D. Kuwahara and S. B. Sparber ....................... 945
Speech Perception Without Traditional Speech Cues: R. E. Remez et al. ....................... 947
Mate Selection and Behavioral Thermoregulation in Fowler’s Toads: L. Fairchild ........................................................................................................... 950
Inferotemporal Neurons Distinguish and Retain Behaviorally Relevant Features of Visual Stimuli: J. M. Fuster and J. P. Revery ........................................... 952
Peripherally Administered Reduced Pterins Do Enter the Brain: G. Kapatos and S. Kaufman ......................................................................................... 955
Synaptic Excitation May Activate a Calcium-Dependent Potassium Conductance in Hippocampal Pyramidal Cells: R. A. Nicoll and B. E. Alger ................................................................ 957
Rapid Forgetting of a Spatial Habit in Rats with Hippocampal Lesions: R. Thompson ................................................................. 959

PRODUCTS AND MATERIALS

Amino Acid Analyzer; Solvent Recovery Still; Fraction Collector; Liquid Chromatography Detector; Fume Hood; Identification of Enteric Bacteria; Ergometers for Muscle Physiology; Evaporators; Literature . 961

COVER

Hillslope in Jawbone Canyon, western Mojave Desert, California, has been severely disturbed by off-road vehicle use. Modification of surface and subsurface soil properties has resulted in conspicuous accelerated erosion on the 280-meter-long slope. See page 915. [Howard Wilshire, U.S. Geological Survey, Menlo Park, California]