LETTERS
Preventing Nuclear War: T. F. Malone; Science and Mathematics Education: A. Ralston; Spin Correlation: N. D. Mermin; F. Rohrlich; Digit Counting: W. I. Nissen, Jr. .................. 340

EDITORIAL
Engineering and the National Science Foundation: F. Karl Willenbrock .......... 345

ARTICLES
The Earth as a Planet: Paradigms and Paradoxes: D. L. Anderson ................. 347
Localization, Interactions, and the Metal-Insulator Transition: R. C. Dynes and P. A. Lee .......................................................................................................................... 355
Nurturing the Scientific Enterprise: J. B. Wyngaarden .................................. 361
Major pol Gene Progenitors in the Evolution of Oncoviruses: I.-M. Chiu et al. ... 364

NEWS AND COMMENT
Missile Deployments Roil Europe .................................................................... 371
Briefing: China, U.S. Positions Closer on Nuclear Deal; Europe Eyes U.S. Model on Joint Research Rules; Battelle Predicts Rise in R & D Spending in 1984; Guidelines for Artificial Heart Implants Revised ................................................. 376
School Technology Contract Stirs Dispute ....................................................... 378
EPA Ends Cut and Paste Toxicology ............................................................... 379

RESEARCH NEWS
Lowered Cholesterol Decreases Heart Disease ............................................... 381
Another Oil Resource Warning .................................................................... 382
A Thermal Filter to Extinction ..................................................................... 383
Receptor Reconstituted. ................................................................................. 385
BOOK REVIEWS  Technological Trends and Challenges in Electronics, reviewed by N. H. Leff; Black Holes, White Dwarfs, and Neutron Stars, R. D. Blandford; Flora of Tierra del Fuego, J. Kummerow; Conditioning and Associative Learning, R. A. Rescorla; Development of Auditory and Vestibular Systems, K. D. Peusner; Books Received .................................................. 386

REPORTS  Phosphorus Cycling in a Northern Hardwood Forest: Biological and Chemical Control: T. Wood, F. H. Bormann, G. K. Voigt ............................ 391
Thickness of Saturn’s Rings Inferred from Voyager 1 Observations of Microwave Scatter: H. A. Zebker and G. L. Tyler ..................... 396
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Imaging of the Vitreous Body: R. G. Gonzalez et al. ........... 399
Plasmodium falciparum Maturation Abolishes Physiologic Red Cell Deformability: H. A. Cranston et al. ........................................ 400
Algal Chemical Defense Against Herbivores: Allocation of Phenolic Compounds in the Kelp Alaria marginata: P. D. Steinberg ................. 405
Expression of Gliarial Fibrillary Acidic Protein in Immature Oligodendroglia: B. H. Choi and R. C. Kim .............................................. 407
Prenatal Exposure to Carbon Monoxide: Learning and Memory Deficits: C. F. Macnattus and L. D. Fechter .................................................. 409
Rapid Mechanical Responses of the Dark-Adapted Squid Retina to Light Pulses: I. Tasaki and T. Nakayama ........................................ 411
Crystals of the Octameric Histone Core of the Nucleosome: R. W. Burlingame, W. E. Love, E. N. Moudrianakis ........................................ 413

PRODUCTS AND MATERIALS  Chromatography Data System; pH/Ion Meters; Spectrophotometer; Laboratory Computer; Laboratory Microscope; DNA Sequencing Cell; Literature .......... 416

COVER  The deployment of Pershing II and cruise missiles in Europe has created some painful and potentially lasting military and political problems for the United States and its Western allies (see page 371). This photo shows a platoon of three Pershing II missiles erected for a test at Fort Sill, Oklahoma, in mid-1983. The missiles declared operational on 31 December 1983, in Mutlangen, West Germany, are identical except that they lack the red and yellow stripes. [Martin Marietta Aerospace]