This Week in Science

LETTERS
The Granting System: A. Nisonoff; J. S. Wicken; Biotechnology and the Biosphere: E. P. Odum

EDITORIAL
Use of and Research on Pheromones

ARTICLES
Multiphoton Ionization of Atoms: C. K. Rhodes
Three-Dimensional Structure of Poliovirus at 2.9 Å Resolution: J. M. Hogle, M. Chow, D. J. Filman
Perspective: Picornaviruses Are No Longer Black Boxes: D. Baltimore

NEWS AND COMMENT
Americans and French Find the Titanic
The Rise and Decline of Temik
Briefing: Avoiding Nuclear War; Congress Urged to Approve China Nuclear Agreement; Universities Urged to Enter the Information Age; Ignition Error Blamed for Ariane Failure

RESEARCH NEWS
Fermilab Tests Its Antiproton Factory
Making Better Planetary Rings
Breast Cancer Consensus

BOOK REVIEWS
Sociology and Anthropology in the People's Republic of China, reviewed by R. P. Madsen; Hawks, Doves, and Owls and Preventing Nuclear War,
G. H. Quester; Plant Membranes, R. S. Alberte; The Geometry of Fractal Sets, S. J. Taylor; Books Received ...................................... 1379

REPORTS

Transformation of a Tundra River from Heterotrophy to Autotrophy by Addition of Phosphorus: B. J. Peterson et al. .................................................. 1383

Increase of Atmospheric Methane Recorded in Antarctic Ice Core: B. Stauffer, G. Fischer, A. Neftiel, H. Oeschger .................. 1386

Transcription of Novel Open Reading Frames of AIDS Retrovirus During Infection of Lymphocytes: A. B. Rabson et al. .......... 1388

The t(14;18) Chromosome Translocations Involved in B-Cell Neoplasms Result from Mistakes in VDJ Joining: Y. Tsujimoto, J. Gorham, J. Cossman, E. Jaffe, C. M. Croce .................. 1390

Site-Specific Increased Phosphorylation of pp60 src After Treatment of RSV-Transformed Cells with a Tumor Promoter: A. F. Purchio, M. Shoyab, L. E. Gentry .............. 1393

Abnormal Visual Pathways in Normally Pigmented Cats That Are Heterozygous for Albinism: A. G. Leventhal, D. J. Vitek, D. J. Creel .......... 1395

Glucocorticoids Potentiate Ischemic Injury to Neurons: Therapeutic Implications: R. M. Sapolsky and W. A. Pulsinelli ........................................... 1397

Persistent Noncytopathic Infection of Normal Human T Lymphocytes with AIDS-Associated Retrovirus: J. A. Hoxie, B. S. Haggarty, J. L. Rackowski, N. Pillsbury, J. A. Levy ...................................................... 1400

Characterization of gp41 as the Transmembrane Protein Coded by the HTLV-III/LAV Envelope Gene: F. diM. Veronese et al. .................. 1402

Atrial Natriuretic Factor Ameliorates Chronic Metabolic Alkalosis by Increasing Glomerular Filtration: M. G. Cogan .................. 1405


PRODUCTS AND MATERIALS

Automated Sample Processing; Artificial Intelligence Systems: Labeled DNA; Pump; Pulse Generator for Monoclonal Antibody Production; Chart Recorders; Incubator Accessory; Coagulation Analyzer .......................... 1412

COVER

Extremely rare tyrosinase-negative albino cat (cc) which completely lacks melanin pigmentation. Homozygous albinos (cc) and normally pigmented cats which carry the recessive allele for tyrosinase-negative albinism (Cc) exhibit congenital visual system defects. One to 2 percent of the human population carries a recessive allele for albinism. See page 1395. [Donnell J. Creel, Veterans Administration Medical Center, Salt Lake City, Utah 84148]