AMERICAN Association for the ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE

SCIENCE

ISSN 0036-8075 17 JUNE 1988 VOLUME 240 **NUMBER 4859**

1587 This Week in S	cience
---------------------	--------

Editorial	1589	Product Liability in a Litigious Society
Perspective	1591	Recent Excitement in Understanding Transfer RNA Identity: L. H. SCHULMAN AND J. ABELSON
Letters	1593	Cystic Fibrosis Research: B. WILLIAMSON; B. BENTLEY; R. L. WHITE; L. ROBERTS Genesis 1:28: L. J. RATHER
News & Comment	1605	Flying Blind in the War on Drugs
	1607	SSC Takes Another Step Forward
	1608	SDI Deployment Plan Up in the Air
	1610	The Greening of the World Bank ■ A Heretic Amid Economic Orthodoxy
	1612	Antarctica Pact Could Open Way for Mining
Research News	1613	New Superconductors Come Through ■ Copperless Superconductivity
	1615	A Landmark in Speech Recognition
	1616	DNA Fingerprinting Takes the Witness Stand
	1619	The Stamp of History and Ecology in Amazonia
	1620	Random Samples: Engineers Choice ■ The Laser Turns 30 ■ Go West, Young Profs ■ Lady Bugs Squash Killer Cockroaches
Articles	1621	Aspects of a Cognitive Neuroscience of Mental Imagery: S. M. Kosslyn
	1627	Localization of Cognitive Operations in the Human Brain: M. I. Posner, S. E. Petersen, P. T. Fox, M. E. Raichle
Research Articles	1632	Helix Signals in Proteins: L. G. Presta and G. D. Rose
Reports	1642	Superconducting Bi-Ca-Sr-Cu-O Fibers Grown by the Laser-Heated Pedestal Growth Method: R. S. Feigelson, D. Gazit, D. K. Fork, T. H. Geballe
	1645	Low Lake Stands in Lakes Malawi and Tanganyika, East Africa, Delineated with Multifold Seismic Data: C. A. Scholz and B. R. ROSENDAHL

to improve the effectiveness of science in the promotion of human welfare, and to increase public understanding and appreciation of the importance and promise of the methods of science in human progress.

SCIENCE is published weekly on Friday, except the last week in December, and with an extra issue in February by the American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1333 H Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005. Second-class postage (publication No. 484460) paid at Washington, DC, and at an additional entry. Now combined with The Scientific Monthly® Copyright © 1988 by the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The title SCIENCE is a registered trademark of the AAAS. Domestic individual membership and subscription (51 issues): \$70. Domestic institutional subscription (51 issues): \$110. Foreign postage extra: Canada \$32, other (surface mail) \$32, air-surface via Amsterdam \$85. First class, airmail, school-year, and student rates on request. Single copies \$3.00 (\$3.50 by mail); back issues \$4.50 (\$5.00 by mail); Biotechnology issue, \$5.50 (\$6 by mail); classroom rates on request; Guide to Biotechnology Products and Instruments \$16 (\$17 by mail). Change of address: allow 6 weeks, giving old and new adtechnology Products and Instruments \$16 (\$17 by mail). Change of addresss: allow 6 weeks, giving old and new addresses and seven-digit account number. Authorization to photocopy material for internal or personal use under circumstances not falling within the fair use provisions of the Copyright Act is granted by AAAS to libraries and other users registered with the Copyright Clearance Center (CCC) Transactional Reporting Service, provided that the base fee of \$1 per copy plus \$0.10 per page is paid directly to CCC, 21 Congress Street, Salem, Massachusetts 01970. The identification code for Science is 0036-8075/83 \$1 + .10. Postmaster: Send Form 3579 to Science, 1333 H Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005. Science is indexed in the Reader's Guide to Periodical Literature and in several specialized indexes.

The American Association for the Advancement of Science was founded in 1848 and incorporated in 1874. Its objects are to further the work of scientists, to facilitate cooperation among them, to foster scientific freedom and responsibility, to improve the effectiveness of science in the promotion of human welfare, and to increase public understanding and ap-



COVER Superconducting fiber (about 0.6 millimeter in diameter) of the composition Bi₂CaSr₂Cu₂O₈ (upper section) growing at 5 millimeters per hour from a melt formed by a CO₂ laser whose image on the melt surface can be seen as the bright horizontal line at the center of the melt. The melt is sandwiched between the growing fiber and the polycrystalline rod of the superconducting starting material of the same composition. The lines in the growing fiber are the edges of many aligned single crystal platelets. See page 1642. [Photo by Roger Route and fiber grown by Dan Gazit and Robert Feigelson, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305]

- 1648 Amino Acid Preferences for Specific Locations at the Ends of α Helices: J. S. RICHARDSON AND D. C. RICHARDSON
- 1652 Effect of Forskolin on Voltage-Gated K⁺ Channels Is Independent of Adenylate Cyclase Activation: T. Hoshi, S. S. Garber, R. W. Aldrich
- Modulation of Acetylcholine Receptor Desensitization by Forskolin Is Independent of cAMP: P. K. WAGONER AND B. S. PALLOTTA
- Probing the Mechanisms of Macromolecular Recognition: The Cytochrome b₅-Cytochrome c Complex: K. K. RODGERS, T. C. POCHAPSKY, S. G. SLIGAR
- 1660 Blockage of Ovulation by an Angiotensin Antagonist: A. Pellicer, A. Palumbo, A. H. DeCherney, F. Naftolin
- 661 In Situ Transcription: Specific Synthesis of Complementary DNA in Fixed Tissue Sections: L. H. TECOTT, J. D. BARCHAS, J. H. ÉBERWINE
- 1664 Intracellular Injection of cAMP Induces a Long-Term Reduction of Neuronal K⁺ Currents: K. P. Scholz and J. H. Byrne
- 1667 cAMP Evokes Long-Term Facilitation in Aplysia Sensory Neurons That Requires New Protein Synthesis: S. Schacher, V. F. Castellucci, E. R. Kandel
- 1669 Tandem Array of Human Visual Pigment Genes at Xq28: D. Vollrath, J. Nathans, R. W. Davis
- 1672 Kin Selection and the Evolution of Monogamy: J. R. PECK AND M. W. FELDMAN

Technical Comments

1674 PCB Dechlorination in Hudson River Sediment: M. P. Brown, B. Bush, G. Y. Rhee, L. Shane; J. F. Brown, Jr., R. E. Wagner, D. L. Bedard

Book Reviews

1677 Campus Life, reviewed by K. McClelland ■ Escherichia coli and Salmonella typhimurium, J. D. Friesen ■ Endocrinology of Selected Invertebrate Types, K. R. Rao ■ Books Received

Products & Materials

1689 2-D Protein Analysis System ■ Nucleic Acid Sequence Software ■ Horizontal Electrophoresis Apparatus ■ Image-Analysis System ■ Ultralow Temperature Freezer ■ Protein and Peptide Sequencer ■ Literature

Board of Directors Sheila E. Widnall

Retiring President,
Chairman
Walter E. Massey

Richard C. Atkinson President-elect Floyd E. Bloom Mary E. Clutter Eugene H. Cota-Robles Mildred S. Dresselhaus Beatrix A. Hamburg Donald N. Langenberg William T. Golden

Alvin W. Trivelpiece Executive Officer

Treasure

Editorial Board

Elizabeth E. Bailey David Baltimore William F. Brinkman E. Margaret Burbidge Philip E. Converse Joseph L. Goldstein F. Clark Howell James D. Idol, Jr. Leon Knopoff Oliver E. Nelson Helen M. Ranney David M. Raup Howard A. Schneiderman Larry L. Smarr Robert M. Solow James D. Watson

Board of Reviewing Editors

John Abelson
Qais Al-Awqati
Don L. Anderson
Stephen J. Benkovic
Floyd E. Bloom
James J. Bull
Charles R. Cantor
Ralph J. Cicerone
John M. Coffin
Bruce F. Eldridge
Paul T. Englund
Theodore H. Geballe
Roger I. M. Glass
Stephen P. Goff
Robert B. Goldberg

Corey S. Goodman Jack Gorski Stephen J. Gould Richard M. Held Gloria Heppner Eric F. Johnson Konrad B. Krauskopf Charles S. Levings III Richard Losick Karl L. Magleby Philippa Marrack Joseph B. Martin John C. McGiff Mortimer Mishkin Jiri Novotny Gordon H. Orians Carl O. Pabo

John S. Pearse

Yeshayau Pocker Michael I. Posner Jean Paul Revel Russell Ross James E. Rothman Daniel V. Santi Thomas C. Schelling Ronald H. Schwartz Vernon L. Smith Otto T. Solbrig Robert T. N. Tjian Virginia Trimble Geerat J. Vermeii Harold Weintraub Irving L. Weissman George M. Whitesides Owen N. Witte William B. Wood



240	(4859)
4 TU 1	TUJJ

Science 240 (4859), 1587-1689.

ARTICLE TOOLS http://science.sciencemag.org/content/240/4859

PERMISSIONS http://www.sciencemag.org/help/reprints-and-permissions

Use of this article is subject to the Terms of Service