### Editorial

495 This Week in Science

### Letters

497 War and Science

498 Archeology and Looting: Preserving the Record: C. B. DONNAN; EDITORS' RESPONSE; W. M. SUDDUTH; P. E. DIETZ; R. E. W. ADAMS ■ Cold Fusion Results: J. O'M. BOCKRIS; R. POOL ■ Units Unite!: J. R. PRATT; J. J. KARPINSKI; R. E. DAVIES; R. K. MULTER ■ Cystic Fibrosis Research: P. GORDEN ■ ACT Questions: M. D. RECKASE ■ Cool Heads; A. O. ROSS

### Policy Forum

504 Paper Versus Polystyrene: A Complex Choice: M. B. HOCKING

### ScienceScope

507 Soviet satellites scoop SPOT; scholars hit the fraud circuit; etc.

### News & Comment

508 NIH: The Price of Neglect ■ Networking the Labs: Doing It Right

512 War with Iraq Spurs New Export Controls ■ How Western Technology Aided Iraq's War Machine ■ Academy Backs Export Overhaul

514 U.S. Bio-Defenses Faulted by GAO

516 Briefings: Opening Window on Quantum Weirdness ■ Buckyballs for Sale ■ Search for ET's Gets Fiscal Reprieve ■ Canada Sacrifices for Middle East ■ Assessing High School Achievement ■ Final Word on Agent Orange? ■ The Case Against Crop Chemicals ■ New Audit at Stanford

### Research News

518 Is NIH Failing an AIDS "Challenge"? ■ Finding the Right HIV Strain—Not an Easy Task

521 RNA Scissors Go Commercial

522 Slowly, Hubble Begins to Do Science

### Articles

527 Population Aging Policies in East Asia and the United States: L. G. MARTIN

531 Ultrafast X-ray Pulses from Laser-Produced Plasmas: M. M. MURNANE, H. C. KAPTEYN, M. D. ROSEN, R. W. FALCONE

537 Shedding Light on Baryonic Dark Matter: J. SILK

### Reports

542 Identification of the $^1$H-NMR Spectra of Complex Oligosaccharides with Artificial Neural Networks: B. MEYER, T. HANSEN, D. NUTE, P. ALBERSHEIM, A. DARVILL, W. YORK, J. SELLERS
COVER A 10 by 10 micrometer “layer silicate” interplanetary dust particle collected from the stratosphere by the NASA Johnson Space Center Cosmic Dust Collection Program. Data from analytical electron microscopic studies establish that some (and potentially all) interplanetary dust particles of the “layer silicate” subset are derived from asteroids. See page 549. [Scanning electron micrograph by J. P. Bradley; image processing by J. Barabe and S. Kilbourne]

544 Rapid Changes in the Range Limits of Scots Pine 4000 Years Ago: A. J. Gear and B. Huntley

547 Deuterium on Venus: Observations From Earth: C. de Bergh, B. Bézard, T. Owen, D. Crisp, J.-P. Maillard, B. L. Lutz

549 An Interplanetary Dust Particle Linked Directly to Type CM Meteorites and an Asteroidal Origin: J. P. Bradley and D. E. Brownlee

552 A New Method for Carbon Isotopic Analysis of Protein: D. E. Nelson

555 Cystic Fibrosis Transmembrane Conductance Regulator: Nucleotide Binding to a Synthetic Peptide: P. J. Thomas, P. Shenbagamurthi, X. Ysern, P. L. Pedersen

558 Transducin Activation by Rhodopsin Without a Covalent Bond to the 11-Cis-Retinal Chromophore: E. A. Zhukovsky, P. R. Robinson, D. D. Opiyan


561 Regulation of the Apolipoprotein AI Gene by ARP-1, a Novel Member of the Steroid Receptor Superfamily: J. A. Ladis and S. K. Karathanasis

565 Cortical Computational Maps Control Auditory Perception: H. Riquimaroux, S. J. Gaioni, N. Suga


570 Protein Kinase C and Regulation of the Local Competence of Xenopus Ectoderm: A. P. Otte, I. M. Kramer, A. J. Durston

Book Reviews

574 How Monkeys See the World, reviewed by A. Jolly ■ Unified Theories of Cognition, J. A. Feldman ■ The Decline and Fall of Hemispheric Specialization, M. C. Corballis ■ The Deep Sea Bed, C. R. Smith ■ The Milky Way as a Galaxy, F. Schweizer ■ Books Received

Products & Materials

579 Personal Capillary Electrophoresis System ■ Interactive Plotting Software ■ T Cell Site Prediction Software ■ Automated Tattoo Delivery ■ Monoclonal Antibody Purification Kit ■ Amino Acid Analyzers ■ Monoclonal Antibodies ■ Literature