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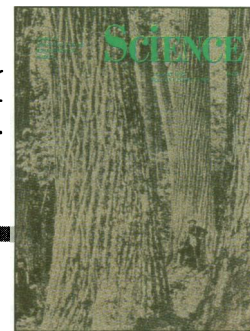
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American chestnut trees in the Great Smoky Mountains, North Carolina, before a blight epidemic that destroyed several billion mature trees when the Asian fungus *Cryphonectria parasitica* was unintentionally introduced early this century. The cloning of an endog-

enous virus that infects the fungus provides the potential for effective biological control of chestnut blight and the restoration of this once valuable forest tree. See page 800. [Photograph: Museum of North Idaho]



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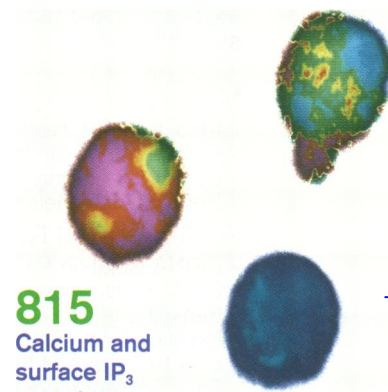
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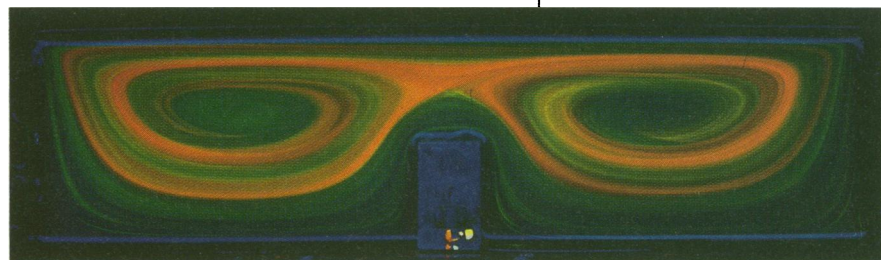
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