COVER
The many layers of gene regulation in a eukaryotic cell, envisioned as a video game. Transcription in the nucleus (green circle) proceeds to translation in the cytoplasm via genome topology, polymerase pausing, microRNA repression, RNA splicing, and riboswitch regulation. See the special section beginning on page 1781.
Illustration: Carin L. Cain

SPECIAL SECTION
Gene Regulation

INTRODUCTION
Freedom of Expression 1781

NEWS
MicroRNAs Make Big Impression in Disease After Disease 1782

PERSPECTIVES
Gene Regulation by Transcription Factors and MicroRNAs 1785
O. Hobert

The Eukaryotic Genome as an RNA Machine 1787

Multilevel Regulation of Gene Expression by MicroRNAs 1789
E. V. Makeyev and T. Maniatis

Transcription Regulation Through Promoter-Proximal Pausing of RNA Polymerase II 1791
L. J. Core and J. T. Lis

Gene Regulation in the Third Dimension 1793
J. Dekker

Complex Riboswitches 1795
R. R. Breaker

Evolution of Eukaryotic Transcription Circuits 1797
B. B. Tuch, H. Li, A. D. Johnson

>> Editorial p. 1733; for online content, see p. 1727 or go to www.sciencemag.org/generegulation/

NEW OF THE WEEK
Roads, Ports, Rails Aren’t Ready for Changing Climate, Says Report 1744

Study Fingers Soot as a Major Player in Global Warming 1745

Smart Birds Lend a Beak for Food 1746

NIH Reports Breach of Patient Records 1746

Elusive Pathogen Cornered at Last 1747

SCIENCESCOPE 1747
China’s Modern Medical Minister 1748

Saudi Start-Up Hopes Grants Will Buy Time 1748

NEWS FOCUS
Science by the Masses 1750

Weighing the Climate Risks of an Untapped Fossil Fuel 1753

With New Disease Genes, a Bounty of Questions 1754

Lunar and Planetary Science Conference 1756
Cooking Up the Solar System From the Right Ingredients
New Piece of the Solar System Puzzle Fits In
What Was a ‘Wet and Warm’ Early Mars Really Like?
Snapshots From the Meeting
MATERIALS SCIENCE

Stretchable and Foldable Silicon Integrated Circuits
D.-H. Kim et al.
High-performance, bendable, and stretchable electronic devices are fabricated on an elastic plastic substrate by placing the critical electronic components in the neutral bending plane.

10.1126/science.1154367

APPLIED PHYSICS

Silica-on-Silicon Waveguide Quantum Circuits
A. Politi et al.
Quantum circuits—in which individual photons interfere, entangle, and form logic gates—have been realized on silicon chips.

10.1126/science.1155441

LETTERS

The Last Inventor of the Telephone J. Schmidhuber 1759
Thinking Outside the Reef E. L. Peterson, M. Beger, Z. T. Richards
Putting Ant-Acacia Mutualisms to the Fire R. Cochard and D. Agosti Response T. M. Palmer et al.

BOOKS ET AL.

Proust Was a Neuroscientist J. Lehrer; 1763
Artsscience Creativity in the Post-Google Generation D. Edwards, reviewed by J. Labinger
Victorian Popularizers of Science Designing Nature for New Audiences B. Lightman, reviewed by P. J. Pauly

POLICY FORUM

The Planet Debate Continues M. V. Sykes 1765

BIOCHEMISTRY

Reconstitution of Pili Assembly Reveals a Bacterial Outer Membrane Catalyst
M. Nishiyama, T. Ishikawa, H. Rechsteiner, R. Glockshuber
The cell-free formation of the protruberant pilius of a pathogenic bacteria is accelerated by a protein that catalyzes supramolecular assembly without input of cellular energy.

10.1126/science.1154994

GENETICS

Rare Structural Variants Disrupt Multiple Genes in Neurodevelopmental Pathways in Schizophrenia T. Walsh et al.
Patients with schizophrenia carry multiple small deletions and duplications in their DNA that are associated nonrandomly with neuronal signaling and brain development pathways.

10.1126/science.1155174

PERSPECTIVES

Multitasking in Tissues and Materials P. B. Messersmith >> Report p. 1816
A Milestone in Time Keeping D. Kleppner >> Reports pp. 1805 and 1808
When a Commodity Is Not Exactly a Commodity N. Folbre
Recording Earth’s Vital Signs R. F. Keeling
A Postgenomic Visual Icon J. N. Weinstein

REVIEW

MATERIALS SCIENCE

Doped Nanocrystals D. J. Norris, A. L. Efros, S. C. Erwin

BREVIA

PLANETARY SCIENCE

Dynamics of Saturn’s South Polar Vortex U. A. Dyudina et al.
Observations from Cassini show that the cloud vortex at Saturn’s south pole shares some features with hurricanes (such as an eye wall), but forms by a different mechanism.

REPORTS

ASTROPHYSICS

Magnetar-Like Emission from the Young Pulsar in Kes 75 F. P. Gavriil et al.
A pulsar exhibits x-ray bursts like that seen only in magnetars, which have ultrahigh magnetic fields, implying that neutron stars exhibit a continuum of magnetic activity.
REPORTS CONTINUED...

PHYSICS
Sr Lattice Clock at 1 × 10⁻¹⁴ Fractional Uncertainty by Remote Optical Evaluation with a Ca Clock
A. D. Ludlow et al.
Two clocks based on optical transitions in single trapped ions, set 4 kilometers apart, are able to keep time within a fractional error of 1 × 10⁻¹⁴, better than the standard atomic clock. >> Perspective p. 1768

PHYSICS
Frequency Ratio of Al⁺ and Hg⁺ Single-Ion Optical Clocks; Metrology at the 17th Decimal Place
T. Rosenband et al.
Precise measurements of the frequency ratio at two optical clocks indicate that the finite-structure constant is fine and constant to an uncertainty of 10⁻¹⁷. >> Perspective p. 1768

CHEMISTRY
Self-Assembly of Large and Small Molecules into Hierarchically Ordered Sacs and Membranes
R. M. Capito et al.
Mixing of a high-molecular weight polymer with a low-molecular weight peptide amphiphile instantly forms repairable membrane sacs large enough to encapsulate cells.

MATERIALS SCIENCE
The Transition from Stiff to Compliant Materials in Squid Beaks
A. Miserez, T. Schneberk, C. Sun, F. W. Zok, J. H. Waite
The squid beak, sharp and hard only at the tip, exhibits a chemical gradient that tailors its mechanical properties to prevent damage to the attached soft muscle tissue. >> Perspective p. 1767

CHEMISTRY
Determining Transition-State Geometries in Liquids Using 2D-IR
J. F. Cahoon, K. R. Sawyer, J. P. Schlegel, C. B. Harris
Tracking vibrational modes through a transition state by spectroscopy reveals an iron compound’s thermal ligand rearrangement, which was previously too fast to monitor.

CHEMISTRY
Surface Trapping of Atoms and Molecules with Dipole Rings
H. Dil et al.
Holes in a boron nitride surface ringed by in-plane dipoles form a nanometer-scale pore network with a trapping potential that can hold weakly adsorbed molecules.

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY
Nutritional Control of Reproductive Status in Honeybees via DNA Methylation
R. Kucharski, J. Małecka, S. Foret, R. Małecka
Epigenetic modifications that involve methylation cause female honeybee larvae to become queens rather than workers when they are fed royal jelly.

STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY
The Flavivirus Precursor Membrane-Envelope Protein Complex: Structure and Maturation
L. Li et al.
Precise measurements of the frequency ratio at two optical clocks indicate that the finite-structure constant is fine and constant to an uncertainty of 10⁻¹⁷. >> Perspective p. 1768

PHYSICS
Insect Odorant Receptors Are Molecular Targets of the Insect Repellent DEET
M. Ditzen, M. Pellegrino, L. B. Vosshall
The widely used insect repellent DEET acts by inhibiting olfactory neurons that respond to odors such as those that attract insects to their hosts.

NEUROSCIENCE
Aversive Learning Enhances Perceptual and Cortical Discrimination of Indistinguishable Odor Cues
W. Li, J. D. Howard, T. B. Parrish, J. A. Gottfried
After association of negative stimuli to one of a pair of initially indistinguishable odors, human participants learn to tell the two odors apart and show altered brain representations.

NEUROSCIENCE
Electric Fields Due to Synaptic Currents Sharpen Excitatory Transmission
S. Sylantiev et al.
The electrical field set up by currents within the synaptic cleft can influence diffusion of negatively charged neurotransmitters, such as glutamate, and prolong excitatory events.

NEUROSCIENCE
Rule Learning by Rats
R. A. Murphy, E. Mondragón, V. A. Murphy
Rats can learn the rules governing simple sequences of stimuli and then unexpectedly can generalize these rules to new situations.
SCIENCENOW
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New Form of Vision Discovered
Mantis shrimp eyes can see circular polarized light, which may be used in mating or secret signaling.

Therapeutic Cloning Shows Promise for Parkinson’s Disease
Mice treated with their own cells.

What Does a Plant Sound Like?
A computer program reveals how bats find their favorite foliage—and how we can use the same trick.

SCIENCE CAREERS
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CAREER RESOURCES FOR SCIENTISTS

Mind Matters: Too Perfect?
I. S. Levine
Perfectionism can diminish productivity, undermine job satisfaction, and damage work relationships.

Mastering Your Ph.D.: Goodbye to All That
P. Gosling and B. Noordam
Once you’ve said goodbye to the bench, you can take comfort in the opportunities that await.

Educated Woman, Postdoc Edition, Chapter 14: Interview Excursions
M. P. DeWhyse
It’s official: Micella is out shopping for a new career.

From the Archives: Thanks for the Great Postdoc Bargain
R. Freeman
The Harvard economist thanks postdocs for their skilled and diligent servitude.

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