NEWS OF THE WEEK

New Rules on Saving Wetlands Push the Limits of the Science 162
Drug Bestows Radiation Resistance on Mice and Monkeys 163
>> Report p. 226
HHMI’s Cech Signs Off on His Biggest Experiment 164
An Early Big Hit to Mars May Have Scarred the Planet for Life 165

SCIENCESCOPE 165
At Mixed Odds, Racetrack Memory Charges From Gate 166
>> Report p. 209
Signs of Disease in Fetal Transplants 167

NEWS FOCUS 168
Tackling Alcoholism With Drugs 168
The Blue Revolution, Drop by Drop, Gene by Gene 171
Getting to the Root of Drought Responses 172
Society for American Archaeology Meeting 174
Following an Asphalt Trail to Ancient Olmec Trade Routes 175
Herring and Nuts for the ‘Salmon People’ 176
Signs of the First Whale Hunters 177

LETTERS

Retraction K. K. Shimizu et al. 176
Vegetation’s Role in Coastal Protection R. A. Feagin
Response E. B. Barbier et al. 177
A Quaternary Question D. J. Meltzer
Response W. A. Berggren 178
Soil Erosion: Data Say C Sink J. W. Harden et al. 179

CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS 179

BOOKS ET AL.

Return to Warden’s Grove Science, Desire, and the Lives of Sparrows C. Norment, reviewed by R. D. Sagarin 180
Nets, Puzzles, and Postmen An Exploration of Mathematical Connections P. M. Higgins, reviewed by S. Mertens 181

POLICY FORUM 182
Science and the Candidates S. R. Kirshenbaum et al.

PERSPECTIVES 183
Refreshing Connections R. A. Silver and R. T. Kanichay
>> Research Article p. 201
Toward New Uses for Hematite C. M. Eggleston >> Report p. 218
Axons Seek Neighborly Advice K. K. Murai and E. B. Pasquale >> Report p. 233
Zooming into Live Cells F. Pinaud and M. Dahan >> Report p. 246
Molecular Biology
Endogenous siRNAs Derived from Transposons and mRNAs in Drosophila Somatic Cells
M. Ghildiyal et al.
Endogenous small interfering RNAs transcribed from both transposons and messenger RNAs are found in somatic cells of flies and may act to silence “selfish” genetic elements.
10.1126/science.1157396

Immunology
Innate Immune Activation Through Nalp3 Inflammasome Sensing of Asbestos and Silica
C. Dostert et al.
A large multiprotein complex detects particulate airborne pollutants that have been taken up by immune cells in the lung and initiates a potent inflammatory response.
10.1126/science.1156995

Research Articles
Physics
Electronic Origin of the Inhomogeneous Pairing Interaction in the High-\text{T}_c Superconductor $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_2\text{CaCu}_2\text{O}_{8+\delta}$
A. N. Pasupathy et al.
Scanning tunneling microscope measurements around the superconducting transition temperature imply that electron correlations, not a proposed boson glue, pair up electrons.

Neuroscience
Temperature Sensing by an Olfactory Neuron in a Circuit Controlling Behavior of C. elegans
A. Kuhara et al.
An olfactory neuron in Caenorhabditis elegans also senses the ambient temperature and is necessary for worms’ propensity to seek out the temperature at which they were raised.
10.1126/science.1148922

REVIEW
Applied Physics
Magnetic Domain-Wall Racetrack Memory
S. S. P. Parkin, M. Hayashi, L. Thomas

Brevia
Paleoclimate
Amplification of Cretaceous Warmth by Biological Cloud Feedbacks
L. R. Kump and D. Pollard
The extreme warmth of the Cretaceous may have been a consequence of fewer clouds, caused by a low abundance of organic cloud nuclei from reduced ocean productivity.

Chemistry
Gate-Variable Optical Transitions in Graphene
F. Wang et al.
Application of electrical biases to single or double layers of graphene changes its infrared reflectivity, mimicking aspects of transistors and opening up optoelectronic applications.

Climate Change
Impact of Artificial Reservoir Water Impoundment on Global Sea Level
B. F. Chao, Y. H. Wu, Y. S. Li
Accounting for water impounded globally in artificial lakes that were filled during the past 80 years raises estimates of natural contributions to recent sea level.

Reports
Applied Physics
Current-Controlled Magnetic Domain-Wall Nanowire Shift Register
M. Hayashi, L. Thomas, R. Moriya, C. Rettner, S. S. P. Parkin
Brief, polarized current pulses can create and shift magnetic domain walls along a magnetic nanowire, demonstrating the basis for a racetrack memory.
10.1126/science.1155559

Subnanometer Motion of Cargoes Driven by Thermal Gradients Along Carbon Nanotubes
A. Barreiro et al.
A segment of the outer shell of a multiwall carbon nanotube can move back and forth in response to a thermal gradient created by electrical current passing through the nanotube.
10.1126/science.1155559

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> Perspective p. 183

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REPORTS CONTINUED...

GEOCHEMISTRY
Determining Chondritic Impactor Size from the Marine Osmium Isotope Record
The difference in osmium concentrations and isotopes between seawater and asteroids allows reconstruction of impact occurrence and size, including for the Cretaceous.

CHEMISTRY
Linked Reactivity at Mineral-Water Interfaces
S. V. Yanina and K. M. Rosso
A current flow through a hematite crystal couples dissolution and growth reactions at different surfaces, finding likely relevant to a broad range of semiconducting minerals.

ECOLOGY
Aligning Conservation Priorities Across Taxa in Madagascar with High-Resolution Planning Tools
C. Kremen et al.
A broad analysis of many taxa throughout Madagascar identifies regions where conservation is likely to protect the most species.

MEDICINE
An Agonist of Toll-Like Receptor 5 Has Radioprotective Activity in Mouse and Primate Models
L. G. Burdelya et al.
A drug that triggers the pathway that cancer cells use to avoid death can protect healthy cells from the harmful effects of radiation treatment.

IMMUNOLOGY
Evidence for Editing of Human Papillomavirus DNA by APOBEC3 in Benign and Precancerous Lesions
J.-P. Vartanian, D. Guelard, M. Henry, S. Wain-Hobson
A cellular enzyme that defends against infection by causing mutations in retroviruses can also mutate the genome of a DNA virus associated with benign and precancerous cells.

NEUROSCIENCE
Segregation of Axial Motor and Sensory Pathways via Heterotypic Trans-Axonal Signaling
B. W. Gallardoa et al.
In mice, axons carrying signals from spinal cord to muscle are kept separate from those going in the opposite direction by ephrin signaling between them.

EVOLUTION
Convergence of Campylobacter Species: Implications for Bacterial Evolution
S. K. Sheppard, N. D. McCarthy, D. Falush, M. C. J. Maiden
A survey of two related human pathogens shows that they are merging, probably as a result of their proximity in a new ecological niche—the intestines of farmed animals.

CELL BIOLOGY
Leiomodin Is an Actin Filament Nucleator in Muscle Cells
D. Chereau et al.
A drug that triggers the pathway that cancer cells use to avoid death can protect healthy cells from the harmful effects of radiation treatment.

IMMUNOLOGY
Evidence for Editing of Human Papillomavirus DNA by APOBEC3 in Benign and Precancerous Lesions
J.-P. Vartanian, D. Guelard, M. Henry, S. Wain-Hobson
A cellular enzyme that defends against infection by causing mutations in retroviruses can also mutate the genome of a DNA virus associated with benign and precancerous cells.

BIOCHEMISTRY
Deconstruction of Iterative Multidomain Polyketide Synthase Function
J. M. Crawford et al.
A eukaryotic polyketide natural product is synthesized by assembling seven malonyl building blocks on a specialized protein template where a cyclization cascade is initiated.

CELL BIOLOGY
Video-Rate Far-Field Optical Nanoscopy Dissects Synaptic Vesicle Movement
V. Westphal et al.
Sequential subdiffraction resolution images of fluorescently labeled synaptic vesicles in live cells reveal that they exhibit several distinct movement patterns.
Eph receptors and their ephrin ligands coordinate cell-positioning programs during development and oncogenesis.

γ-aminobutyric acid (GABA) regulates neurogenesis in various circumstances.
Science 320 (5873), 151-250.