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Crystal Structure of the Termination Module of a Nonribosomal Peptide Synthetase
A. Tanovic, S. A. Samel, L.-O. Essen, M. A. Marahiel
A large enzyme complex assembles peptide natural products without ribosomal participation by successive catalytic steps at the end of a flexible, substrate-loaded arm.
10.1126/science.1159850

CHEMISTRY
Measurement of the Distribution of Site Enhancements in Surface-Enhanced Raman Scattering
Y. Fang, N.-H. Seong, D. D. Dlott
The distribution of electric field–enhancing sites on a nanostructured substrate is measured by using the enhanced field to damage those sites.
10.1126/science.1159499

ASTRONOMY
Properties of Gamma-Ray Burst Progenitor Stars
P. Kumar, R. Narayan, J. L. Johnson
Analysis of the x-ray afterglow of intense gamma-ray bursts shows that the bursts result from consumption of the outer part of a dense star and define the star’s rotation rate.
10.1126/science.1159003

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J. Ye, H. J. Kimble, H. Katori

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Serotonin Modulates Behavioral Reactions to Unfairness
M. J. Crockett et al.
Individuals with low levels of brain serotonin are less likely to accept an unfair offer of money from other players in a laboratory game.

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G. S. Gohn et al.
Drill cores from the Chesapeake Bay impact crater reveal that the impact moved huge blocks of country rock, trapped salty pore water, and still affects microbial communities.

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Dislocation Mean Free Paths and Strain Hardening of Crystals
B. Devincre, T. Hoc, L. Kubi
Simulations of the motions of atomic dislocations in a face-centered cubic metal allow these dynamics to be related to the metal’s bulk strength and deformation. >> Perspective p. 1729

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Ordered Mesoporous Materials from Metal Nanoparticle–Block Copolymer Self-Assembly
S. C. Warren et al.
A polymer and platinum nanoparticles stabilized with a ligand form large lamellar or inverse hexagonal structures that can be fused to create porous platinum-carbon composites.

ASTRONOMY
Very-High-Energy Gamma Rays from a Distant Quasar: How Transparent Is the Universe?
The MAGIC Collaboration
Observation of gamma rays from a quasar 5 billion light-years away implies that the background light in the universe is consistent with surveys of stars and galaxies.

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The Role of Interstitial Sites in the Ti3d Defect State in the Band Gap of Titania
S. Wendt et al.
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Nuclear DNA sequences of 19 loci from 169 bird species lead to a revised phylogenetic tree of avian evolution, in which several well-accepted orders are not monophyletic.

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J. Lenoir, J. C. Gégout, P. A. Marquet, P. de Ruffray, H. Brisse
A 100-year survey shows that the optimal elevations for growth of plant species in European temperate forests have shifted upward by about 30 meters per decade.

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Polarization of the C. elegans Embryo by RhoGAP-Mediated Exclusion of PAR-6 from Cell Contacts
D. C. Anderson, J. S. Gill, R. M. Cinalli, J. Nance
Exclusion of a regulatory protein from cell-cell contacts in the developing worm allows it to direct the assembly of an asymmetrical cytoskeleton in preparation for gastrulation.

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FGF-Dependent Mechanoensory Organ Patterning in Zebrafish
A. Nechiporuk and D. W. Raible
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C.-K. Tseng and S.-C. Cheng
The transesterification splicing reactions performed on RNA by the spliceosome protein complex in eukaryotic cells are reversible.

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J. R. Coleman et al.
Altering the frequency of the adjacent codons in the poliovirus genome results in an attenuated virus that could form the basis of a vaccine.

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Paleo-Eskimo mtDNA Genome Reveals Matrilineal Discontinuity in Greenland
M. T. P. Gilbert et al.
Ancient human DNA sequences from Greenland suggest that the earliest inhabitants of the far north were from a lineage distinct from extant Native Americans and Eskimos.
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P. Francis-West and R. Hill

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A. Atfi and R. Baron

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