A black-chinned hummingbird (Archilochus alexandri) drinks nectar from a flower of wild tobacco (Nicotiana attenuata). Nicotine in the nectar moderates its consumption by the hummingbird and protects against predators; the flower lip produces benzyl acetone, which attracts pollinators. Together, the repellent and attractant maximize the plant’s reproductive fitness. See page 1200.

Photo: Danny Kessler

LETTERS
China’s Energy Policy Comes at a Price Q. Wang
Response J. Pan et al.

From Darwinism to Evolutionary Biology
U. Kutschera

CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

BOOKS ET AL.


Guestimation Solving the World’s Problems on the Back of a Cocktail Napkin L. Weinstein and J. A. Adam, reviewed by S. Mertens

EDUCATION FORUM
Preschool Influences on Mathematics Achievement E. C. Melhuish et al.

PERSPECTIVES

The “Invisible Hand” of Floral Chemistry
R. A. Raguso

Life After Death
A. Celotti

When Seamounts Subduct
R. von Huene

Opening the Molecular Floodgates
C. S. Gandhi and D. C. Rees

A Catalytic Foothold for Fluorocarbon Reactions
R. N. Perutz

Neuron Research Leaps Ahead
R. H. Brown Jr.
### MEDICINE

**Seeding and Propagation of Untransformed Mouse Mammary Cells in the Lung**  
*K. Podsypanina* et al.

In mice, normal mammary cells can colonize the lung, suggesting that metastases might arise from displaced normal cells acquiring genetic changes that confer malignancy.

10.1126/science.1161621

### APPLIED PHYSICS

**Time Reversal and Negative Refraction**  
*J. B. Pendry*

Optically active materials with nonlinear optical properties are predicted to mimic negatively refractive materials but without losses associated with true negative refraction.

10.1126/science.1162087

### GEOCHEMISTRY

**Comment on “Determining Chondritic Impactor Size from the Marine Osmium Isotope Record”**  
*J. V. Morgan*

Response to Comment on “Determining Chondritic Impactor Size from the Marine Osmium Isotope Record”  
*F. S. Paquay, G. E. Ravizza, T. K. Dalai, B. Peucker-Ehrenbrink*

Full text at [www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/321/5893/1158a](http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/321/5893/1158a)

### RESEARCH ARTICLE

**The Structure of an Open Form of an E. coli Mechanosensitive Channel at 3.45 Å Resolution**  
*W. Wang* et al.

Circularly arrayed transmembrane helices in the bacterial mechanosensitive ion channel, MscS, expand like the iris of a camera to open the channel and allow ion efflux.

**Natural Selection on a Major Armor Gene in Threespine Stickleback**  
*R. D. H. Barrett, S. M. Rogers, D. Schluter*

In stickleback fish transferred to fresh water, selection against the allele for the costly armor plating only partly explains the changes in allele frequencies over generations.

10.1126/science.1159978

### BREVIA

**Magmatically Triggered Slow Slip at Kilauea Volcano, Hawaii**  
*B. A. Brooks* et al.

Satellite radar and global positioning data show that intrusion of a dike into Kilauea volcano in June 2007 triggered slip but no earthquakes along a fault 15 to 20 hours later.

**Bang! Month-Scale Eruption Triggering at Santorini Volcano**  
*V. M. Martin* et al.

Modeling the diffusion of iron in crystals shows that the 1925 eruption of Santorini was triggered by intrusion of hotter magma just a few months earlier.

**Polarized Gamma-Ray Emission from the Crab**  
*A. J. Dean* et al.

Detection of polarized gamma rays from the Crab Pulsar implies that electrons must be accelerated to extreme energies to emit radiation near the rapidly rotating star.

**The Metamorphosis of Supernova SN 2008D/XRF 080109: A Link Between Supernovae and GRBs/Hypernovae**  
*P. A. Mazzali* et al.

The spectra of a recent supernova evolved from that of a more energetic event to that of a less energetic one, providing a link between previous observations.
REPORTS CONTINUED...

CHEMISTRY

Hydrodfluorination of Perfluoroalkyl Groups Using Silylium-Carborane Catalysts
C. Douvris and O. V. Ozerov
A catalytic cycle using boron-carbon compounds efficiently converts C–F to C–H bonds and thus can destabilize environmentally persistent fluorocarbons. >> Perspective p. 1168

CHEMISTRY

Inverse Velocity Dependence of Vibrationally Promoted Electron Emission from a Metal Surface
N. H. Nahler et al.
Vibrationally excited nitric oxide molecules unexpectedly ionize a surface more efficiently at slower approach velocities, apparently because there is more time for charge transfer.

GEOPHYSICS

Weak Interplate Coupling by Seamounts and Repeating M ~ 7 Earthquakes
K. Mochizuki et al.
More earthquakes occur in front of a subducting seamount east of Japan than over and behind it, implying that the subducting and overriding plates are weakly coupled. >> Perspective p. 1165

PALEOClimATE

Limits for Combustion in Low O2 Redefine Paleosatmospheric Predictions for the Mesozoic
C. M. Belcher and J. C. McElwain
Combustion experiments under realistic atmospheric conditions show that charcoal layers in Mesozoic rocks require a higher level of atmospheric oxygen than previously was thought.

PLANT SCIENCE

Field Experiments with Transformed Plants Reveal the Sense of Floral Scents
D. Kessler, K. Gase, I. T. Baldwin
Genetic manipulation of wild tobacco plants balances the use of scent to attract pollinators and toxin to limit nectar consumption in order to optimize reproduction. >> Perspective p. 1163; Science Podcast

MICROBIOLOGY

Redox-Active Antibiotics Control Gene Expression and Community Behavior in Divergent Bacteria
In addition to an antiseptic function, phenazines—pigmented antibiotics made by bacteria—organize colony structure by activating a superoxide-stress regulator.

STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

Solution Structure of the Integral Human Membrane Protein VDAC-1 in Detergent Micelles
S. Hiller et al.
A channel that allows diffusion of metabolites across the mitochondrial outer membrane forms an unusual 19-stranded β barrel with a pore size of about 25 angstroms.

BIOCHEMISTRY

A Structural Mechanism for MscS Gating in Lipid Bilayers
V. Vásquez et al.
Electron paramagnetic resonance measurements reveal that tilting of transmembrane helices facilitates the opening of a bacterial mechanosensitive channel in a lipid bilayer. >> Perspective p. 1166; Research Article p. 1179

ECOLOGY

Pre-Columbian Urbanism, Anthropogenic Landscapes, and the Future of the Amazon
M. J. Heckenberger et al.
Archaeology and remote sensing of an Amazon basin show that its pre-Columbian inhabitants lived in distributed towns, villages, and hamlets connected by roads. >> News story p. 1151

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells Generated from Patients with ALS Can Be Differentiated into Motor Neurons
J. T. Dimos et al.
Skin cells from elderly individuals with a mutation that causes amyotrophic lateral sclerosis (ALS) were used to derive stem cells that could then be differentiated. >> Perspective p. 1169

NEUROSCIENCE

Amyloid-β Dynamics Correlate with Neurological Status in the Injured Human Brain
D. L. Brody et al.
After brain injury of normal people, the amount of an Alzheimer’s disease peptide decreases in the extracellular fluid of the brain, returning to normal with recovery. >> Science Podcast
Foul wind.

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C. Wald
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