COVER
Millions of books written before the computer era are being digitized for preservation. Because the ink has faded, optical character recognition software cannot decipher many words. Through a repurposing of an existing online security technology called CAPTCHA, these words are being manually transcribed by millions of Web users. See page 1465.

Photo: Joshua Franzos

NEWS OF THE WEEK
U.K. Education Reform: Too Much of a Good Thing? 1428
Brainy Babies and Risky Births for Neandertals 1429
India Hopes New Fellowships Will Attract Expat Scientists 1431

SCIENCE SCOPE 1431
Broad Gives $400 Million More to Cambridge Institute 1432
McCain, Obama Present Their Wars on Cancer 1432
Quantum Flashlight Pierces the Darkness With a Few Percent as Many Photons 1433

NEWS FOCUS 1434
The Mushroom Cloud’s Silver Lining >> Science Podcast
Forgers Face the Nuclear Option 1436
Obama and McCain Are Swept Up in a Surprising Space Race 1438
New Institute Shoots for the Moon 1439
The Houbara: Headed for Oblivion? 1441

LETTERS 1443
Working the Crowd A. Gaggioli and G. Riva
Southern Ocean Not So Pristine L. K. Blight and D. G. Ainley
Diminishing Sea Ice G. C. Ray et al.
Response B. S. Halpern et al.
Microscopy for Life Scientists N. J. Fullwood
Archeology Without Borders S. K. Basu

CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS 1446

BOOKS ET AL. 1447
Worlds Before Adam The Reconstruction of Geohistory in the Age of Reform M. J. S. Rudwick, reviewed by R. J. O’Connor
The Animal Research War P. M. Conn and J. V. Parker, reviewed by D. C. Runkle

POLICY FORUM 1449
Do We Need “Synthetic Bioethics”? E. Paren, J. Johnston, J. Moses

PERSPECTIVES 1450
Return to the Proliferative Pool A. González-Reyes and J. Casanova >> Report p. 1496
Dynamics of Body Size Evolution K. Roy
Bringing Stability to Highly Reduced Iron–Sulfur Clusters E. Münck and E. L. Bominaar
Understanding Soil Time S. L. Brantley >> Perspective p. 1455
An Uncertain Future for Soil Carbon S. E. Trumbore and C. I. Czimczik >> Perspective p. 1454

EDITORIAL 1447
Mediterranean Scientopolitics by Ahmed Zewail

DEPARTMENTS
1411 Science Online
1413 This Week in Science
1419 Editors’ Choice
1422 Contact Science
1425 Random Samples
1427 Newsmakers
1511 New Products
1513 Science Careers

CONTENTS continued >>

Published by AAAS
GENETICS
Species-Specific Transcription in Mice Carrying Human Chromosome 21
M. D. Wilson et al.
An aneuploid mouse carrying a human chromosome shows that genetic sequence can dominate epigenetic, cellular, and organismal effects in determining transcriptional regulation and gene expression.
10.1126/science.1160930

CLIMATE CHANGE
Atmospheric CO₂ and Climate on Millennial Time Scales During the Last Glacial Period
J. Ahn and E. J. Brook
A detailed gas record from the Byrd ice core from 90,000 to 20,000 years ago shows that warming episodes tracked high CO₂ levels in Antarctica but lagged by several thousands of years in Greenland.
10.1126/science.1160832

TECHNICAL COMMENT ABSTRACTS
ECOLOGY
Comment on “A Global Map of Human Impact on Marine Ecosystems”
M. R. Heath
full text at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/321/5895/1446b
Response to Comment on “A Global Map of Human Impact on Marine Ecosystems”
K. A. Selkoe et al.
full text at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/321/5895/1446c

BREVIA
GENETICS
A Mutation in Hairless Dogs Implicates FOXI3 in Ectodermal Development
C. Drögemüller et al.
Mutations in a transcription factor gene involved in ectodermal development cause a lack of hair and abnormal teeth in Chinese Crested, Mexican, and Peruvian hairless dogs.

REPORTS
PHYSICS
Enhanced Sensitivity of Photodetection via Quantum Illumination
S. Lloyd
Quantum-mechanically entangled light, in which one photon is kept as a reference, can exponentially improve the imaging of an object, as compared with unentangled illumination. >> News story p. 1433

COMPUTER SCIENCE
reCAPTCHA: Human-Based Character Recognition via Web Security Measures
L. von Ahn et al.
A security system that relies on the superior performance of humans in comparison to computers in reading distorted text can be harnessed for digitized scanned documents.

MATERIALS SCIENCE
A Rubberlike Stretchable Active Matrix Using Elastic Conductors
T. Sekitani et al.
A carbon nanotube–polymer film containing organic transistors and coated with silicon rubber can maintain its electrical properties while being stretched up to 70 percent.
Podcast

Tracheal Remodeling

A class of nucleases specific for short single-stranded RNAs is found to degrade microRNAs in Arabidopsis; their mutation results in numerous developmental defects.

Exoribonucleases in Arabidopsis

A tumor suppressor is shown to control the degradation of a central protein regulator of cell proliferation.

ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE

Atmospheric Warming and the Amplification of Precipitation Extremes

During their early radiation, dinosaur morphology evolved at comparable rates to that of competing archosaurs, implying that opportunity, not superiority, influences their success.

PALEONTOLOGY

Superiority, Competition, and Opportunism in the Evolutionary Radiation of Dinosaurs

During their early radiation, dinosaur morphology evolved at comparable rates to that of competing archosaurs, implying that opportunity, not superiority, influences their success.

ECOLOGY

Niche Partitioning Increases Resource Exploitation by Diverse Communities

In an ecosystem comprising a parasite, an aphid, and a radish, the use of different resources by each species, not species diversity per se, increases overall consumption.

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

Degradation of microRNAs by a Family of Exoribonucleases in Arabidopsis

A class of nucleases specific for short single-stranded RNAs is found to degrade microRNAs in Arabidopsis; their mutation results in numerous developmental defects.

MEDICINE

Activation of Aldehyde Dehydrogenase-2 Reduces Ischemic Damage to the Heart

A compound that activates the mitochondrial enzyme aldehyde dehydrogenase-2 reduces the extent of heart damage in a rodent model of heart attack.

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Dual Origin of Tissue-Specific Progenitor Cells in Drosophila Tracheal Remodeling

When fruit flies metamorphose from larvae, a new trachea forms both from undifferentiated cells of the imaginal disc and differentiated cells that re-enter the cell cycle.

CELL BIOLOGY

FBXW7 Targets mTOR for Degradation and Cooperates with PTEN in Tumor Suppression

A tumor suppressor is shown to control the degradation of a central protein regulator of cell proliferation.

NEUROSCIENCE

Unsupervised Natural Experience Rapidly Alters Invariant Object Representation in Visual Cortex

Neurons in the most complex area of the brain’s visual cortex can respond to a particular object in any orientation by rapidly learning to associate multiple views of that object.

CELL BIOLOGY

Conformational Switch of Syntaxin-1 Controls Synaptic Vesicle Fusion

The synaptic vesicle protein that mediates membrane fusion during exocytosis also regulates the rate and extent of this process by controlling vesicle tethering.
The phosphoinositide 3-kinase p110β subunit has noncatalytic functions; its catalytic activity is pertinent to both diabetes and cancer.

**PERSPECTIVE: Smad Signaling Dynamics—Insights from a Parsimonious Model**

H. Shankaran and H. S. Wiley

Computational modeling of protein localization dynamics yields new information about Smad signaling.

**GLOSSARY**

Find out what Kir, Vg1, and YAP mean in the world of cell signaling.
Editor's Summary

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