NEWS OF THE WEEK
Misjudged Talk Opens Creationist Rift at Royal Society 1752
After Spectacular Start, the LHC Injures Itself 1753
Rising Costs Could Delay NASA’s Next Mission 1754
to Mars and Future Launches
Geologists Find Vestige of Early Earth—Maybe 1755
World’s Oldest Rock
>> Report p. 1828

SCIENCESCOPE 1755
U.K. Science Adviser Makes His U.S. Debut 1756
Solid Rock Imposes Its Will on a Core’s 1756
Magnetic Dynamo
>> Brevia p. 1800; Report p. 1822

NEWS FOCUS 1758
Proteomics Ponders Prime Time 1758
Will Biomarkers Take Off at Last?
Scientists Strive for a Seat at the Table of 1762
Each Campaign
>> Science Podcast
Searching for the Secrets of the Super Old 1764

LETTERS 1776
Fixing the Leaky Faucet J. Illes 1776
Redefining Academic Success 1776
S. M. Fitzpatrick and T. Bruer
Caught in the Middle? S. S. R. Magavi 1776
Just Give Them Fellowships A. P. Pernetta
Destabilizing the Pyramid Scheme D. R. Jackola 1776
Biotechnology Innovation in Africa E. C. Agbo et al.

CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS 1778
BOOKS ET AL. 1779
The Race Between Education and Technology 1779
C. Goldin and L. F. Katz, reviewed by T. Lemieux
Objectivity 1780
L. Daston and P. Galison, reviewed by A. Richardson

EDUCATION FORUM 1781
School Performance Will Fail to Meet Legislated 1781
Benchmarks
M. J. Bryant et al.

PERSPECTIVES 1783
For Quantum Information, Two Wrongs Can Make 1783
a Right
J. Oppenheim >> Report p. 1812
The Past Martian Dynamo 1784
B. Langlais and H. Amit >> Report p. 1822
The Metastasis Cascade 1785
C. A. Klein >> Report p. 1841
Unlocking the Potential of the Spoken Word 1787
D. W. Oard
Can Neural Data Improve Economics? 1788
E. Maskin >> Report p. 1849
Nonlinear Thinking About Molecular Energy Transfer 1789
R. M. Stratt >> Report p. 1817

2008 VISUALIZATION CHALLENGE 1767
For related online content, go to 1767
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Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells Generated Without Viral Integration
M. Stadtfeld, M. Nagaya, J. Utikal, G. Weir, K. Hochedlinger
Transient exposure of mouse fibroblast and liver cells to an adenovirus vector carrying factors that induce pluripotency generates stem cells without viral elements in the genome.
10.1126/science.1162494

Conservation and Rewiring of Functional Modules Revealed by an Epistasis Map in Fission Yeast
A. Roguev et al.
Comparison of genetic wiring in two types of yeast reveals that protein complexes are conserved, but the interactions between them can change radically between species.
10.1126/science.1162609

Evolution of Block Copolymer Lithography to Highly Ordered Square Arrays
The addition of hydrogen bonding units to two block copolymers leads to a template with square patterns that can be used for manufacturing integrated circuits.
10.1126/science.1162950

Quantum Communication with Zero-Capacity Channels
G. Smith and J. Yard
Two quantum communication channels, each of which is so noisy that it has zero capacity to independently transmit information, can do so when used together.
10.1126/science.1162086

Core Signaling Pathways in Human Pancreatic Cancers Revealed by Global Genomic Analyses
S. Jones et al.
Sequencing of DNA mutations shows that the same 12 signaling pathways are disrupted in most pancreatic tumors, suggesting these as key to tumor development.

An Integrated Genomic Analysis of Human Glioblastoma Multiforme
D. W. Parsons et al.
Comprehensive analysis of mutations in a brain cancer identifies previously unidentified cancer genes and a frequently mutated protein that may serve as a therapeutic marker.
REPORTS CONTINUED...

CHEMISTRY

Linear Response Breakdown in Solvation Dynamics Induced by Atomic Electron-Transfer Reactions
A. E. Bragg, M. C. Cavanagh, B. J. Schwartz
A solvent equilibrates faster around a sodium-electron ion pair formed from Na⁺ than from Na⁻, violating a widely used approximation for modeling solvent dynamics.

>> Perspective p. 1789

PLANETARY SCIENCE

Mars' Paleomagnetic Field as the Result of a Single-Hemisphere Dynamo
S. Stanley, L. Elkins-Tanton, M. T. Zuber, E. M. Parmentier
A model of Mars' early magnetic field with a north-south gradient in heat flow from the core yields a strong field only in the south, explaining the relic magnetism in the crust.

>> News story p. 1756; Perspective p. 1784

GEOCHEMISTRY

The Structure and Dynamics of Mid-Ocean Ridge Hydrothermal Systems
D. Coumou, T. Driesner, C. A. Heinrich
A three-dimensional model shows that mid-ocean hydrothermal systems self-organize into broad warm downflows feeding narrow, pipelike hot upflows.

Neodymium-142 Evidence for Hadean Mafic Crust
An unusual isotopic anomaly in rocks along the Hudson Bay suggests that they formed 4.28 billion years ago and support early formation of a separate reservoir in Earth’s mantle.

>> News story p. 1755; Science Podcast

PSYCHOLOGY

Infants' Perseverative Search Errors Are Induced by Pragmatic Misinterpretation
J. Topál, G. Gergely, Á. Miklósi, Á. Erdőhegyi, G. Csibra
Infants may make mistakes in certain tasks because of the powerful effects of social interaction with an adult, not because of brain immaturity as was previously assumed.

Ingroup Favoritism
C. Efferson, R. Lalive, E. Fehr
Results of a laboratory game show that cultural groups and ingroup favoritism arise spontaneously when individuals display an external marker that predicts their actions.

>> Perspective p. 1785

BIOCHEMISTRY

Antigen Recognition by Variable Lymphocyte Receptors
B. W. Han, B. R. Herrin, M. D. Cooper, I. A. Wilson
The receptor that binds antigens in jawless vertebrates differs from the immunoglobulins of jawed vertebrates and uses a variable concave surface and Carboxyl terminal for recognition.

Disruption of the CFTR Gene Produces a Model of Cystic Fibrosis in Newborn Pigs
C. S. Rogers et al.
Newborn pigs carrying a mutated copy of the gene defective in cystic fibrosis exhibit many features of the human disease and may provide fresh insights for therapy.

MEDICINE

Seeding and Propagation of Untransformed Mouse Mammary Cells in the Lung
K. Podsypannia et al.
In mice, normal mammary cells can colonize the lung, suggesting that metastases might arise from displaced normal cells acquiring genetic changes that confer malignancy.

>> Perspective p. 1788

Understanding Overbidding: Using the Neural Circuitry of Reward to Design Economic Auctions
M. R. Delgado, A. Schotter, E. Y. Ozbay, E. A. Phelps
Brain areas sensitive to loss are selectively engaged during bidding in an auction, suggesting that the desire to avoid loss underlies the phenomenon of overbidding.

>> Perspective p. 1785

Continued...
ScienceCareers
www.sciencecareers.org/career_development
FREE CAREER RESOURCES FOR SCIENTISTS

Tooling Up: My Career Dissected
D. Jensen
Dave Jensen highlights some of his own career mistakes.

From Watching 'The Expert' to Being an Expert
L. Cahoon
Melanie Lee attributes her success partly to a childhood TV show.

Union Aftershocks in California
C. Rey
Postdocs and others in the University of California system adjust to life with a union.

The Science Careers Web Log
Science Careers Staff
Here’s where to find information from around the Web on careers in the sciences.

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www.sciencecareers.org/career_development
FREE CAREER RESOURCES FOR SCIENTISTS

Conservation Efforts May Have Backfired for Spanish Toad
A potentially deadly fungus was accidentally introduced as part of a breeding program for an endangered amphibian.

Wasps Make Peace With Past Enemies
The insects steer clear of foes they have fought in the past.

Fat Molecule Fights Weight Gain
Compound prevents mice from storing unhealthy fat.

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Conservation Efforts May Have Backfired for Spanish Toad
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Compound prevents mice from storing unhealthy fat.

Intracellular colocalization of Grb10 and IGF-1 receptors.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Nedd4 Controls Animal Growth by Regulating IGF-1 Signaling
X. R. Cao, N. L. Lill, N. Boase, P. P. Shi, D. R. Croucher, H. Shan, J. Qu, E. M. Sweezer, T. Place, P. A. Kirby, R. J. Daly, S. Kumar, B. Yang
Nedd4 acts through Grb10 to enhance insulin-like growth factor signaling and control animal growth.

PERSPECTIVE: Caspase-2—Vestigial Remnant or Master Regulator?
C. M. Troy and E. M. Ribe
Both mitochondrial-dependent and independent cell death pathways are mediated by caspase-2.

PODCAST
E. M. Adler, N. R. Gough, A. M. VanHook
Bacteria secrete factors that regulate genes that contribute to virulence.

Intracellular colocalization of Grb10 and IGF-1 receptors.

Dave Jensen tools up his own career.

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Intracellular colocalization of Grb10 and IGF-1 receptors.
Science 321 (5897), 1737-1860.