**COVER**

X-rays emerge with varying intensity (red/green wave) as an electron is pulled out of and then pushed back into a vibrating N₂O₄ molecule by an intense laser field. The pattern reveals real-time dynamic changes in electronic spatial configurations, or orbitals, at the compressed (left blue orbital) and stretched (right blue orbital) limits of the vibration cycle. See page 1207.

*Image: Greg Kuebler, JILA/University of Colorado*

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**NEWS OF THE WEEK**

U.S. Visa Delays on the Rise, Scientists Abroad Report 1172
Excess Particles From Space May Hint at Dark Matter 1173
Malaria Drugs, the Coca-Cola Way 1174
Study Shows How Degraded Surroundings Can Degrade Behavior 1175

>> Science Express Report by K. Keizer et al.

**SCIENCESCOPE**

The New Groove in Science Aid: South-South Initiatives 1176
Cast of 1000 Proteins Shines in Movies of Cancer Cells 1176

>> Science Express Research Article by A. A. Cohen et al.

**NEWS FOCUS**

World Oil Crunch Looming? 1178
Cloudy Future for Europe’s Space Plans 1180
Last Stand for the Body Snatcher of the Himalayas? 1182
Reaching for the Stars in Romania 1183

At Home in Bucharest, for Better and for Worse

---

**LETTERS**

Looking Beyond Head Trauma D. T. Okuda 1186
Fostering a Culture of Responsible Lab Conduct A. M. Peiffer, P. J. Laurendti, C. E. Hugenschmidt
The Path Forward for DNA Data P. Boddington et al.

Priorities Come with the Career C. Bolon

STEM Education Crisis: Overblown? A. Depristo

Changes to NIH Grant System May Backfire P. D. Karp et al.

Listening to the Ocean’s Heartbeat E. S. Poloczanska et al.

Legislation Leaves Common Sense Behind H. Scarbro

---

**CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS**

---

**BOOKS**

The Scientific Life A Moral History of a Late Modern Vocation S. Shopin, reviewed by T. F. Gieryn

Tomorrow’s Table Organic Farming, Genetics, and the Future of Food P. C. Ronald and R. W. Adamchak, reviewed by M. Tester

The Termesphere Gallery

---

**POLICY FORUM**

A Force for Peace in the Middle East M. Greene

---

**PERSPECTIVES**

Gamma Rays and Neutron Stars G. F. Bignami >> Reports p. 1218 and 1221

Interrogating Molecules G. Doumy and L. F. DiMauro >> Research Article p. 1207; Report p. 1232

Brain Wnts for Blood Vessels E. Lammert >> Report p. 1247

Coming Soon to a Library Near You? J. Wouters


Rogue Insect Immunity D. S. Schneider and M. C. Chambers >> Report p. 1257
SCIENCE EXPRESS
www.sciencexpress.org

SOCIOLOGY
The Spreading of Disorder
K. Keizer, S. Lindenberg, L. Steg

Upon observing signs of social disorder (such as littering or graffiti), individuals are more likely to disobey a variety of social rules, including prohibitions against theft.

>> News story p. 1175
10.1126/science.1161405

CELL BIOLOGY
Dynamic Proteomics of Individual Cancer Cells in Response to a Drug
A. A. Cohen et al.

Cells that escape death from a chemotherapy drug express a different array of proteins from genetically identical ones that died, which may help to inform cancer therapeutics.

>> News story p. 1176
10.1126/science.1160165

REVIEW
PSYCHOLOGY
The Psychology of Transcending the Here and Now
N. Liberman and Y. Trope

BREVIA
ECOLOGY
Fossil Pollen as a Guide to Conservation in the Galápagos
J. F. N. van Leeuwen et al.

Fossil pollen shows that six plant species in the Galápagos, presumed to be invasive, had actually been native to the islands for thousands of years before human colonization. >> Science Podcast

CHEMISTRY
Time-Resolved Dynamics in N₂O₄ Probed Using High Harmonic Generation
W. Li et al.

Electrons can be ejected from multiple orbitals of N₂O₄ by exploiting different stages in its excited vibrations, yielding an attosecond light probe of molecular dynamics. >> Perspective p. 1194

PHYSICS
Broadband Invisibility by Non-Euclidean Cloaking
U. Leonhardt and T. Tyc

In theory, materials with a negative refractive index deployed in a curved, non-Euclidean space can provide a route to cloaking and invisibility across a range of wavelengths.

10.1126/science.1166332

CHEMISTRY
Real-Time DNA Sequencing from Single Polymerase Molecules
J. Eid et al.

Arrays of narrow waveguides can record the action of a DNA polymerase stepping along a primer template, potentially providing a way to sequence DNA molecules.

>> Science Podcast
10.1126/science.1162986

RESEARCH ARTICLES CONTINUED...

BIOCHEMISTRY
The 2.6 Angstrom Crystal Structure of a Human A₂A Adenosine Receptor Bound to an Antagonist
V.-P. Jaakola et al.

The ligand binding pocket of the caffeine-binding human adenosine receptor has a different position and orientation than that of other G protein–linked receptors.

REPORTS
ASTRONOMY
The Fermi Gamma-Ray Space Telescope Discovers the Pulsar in the Young Galactic Supernova Remnant CTA 1
A. A. Abdo et al.

The Fermi Space Telescope has detected a gamma-ray pulsar associated with a young supernova remnant, implying that such stars may be unidentified gamma-ray sources.

>> Perspective p. 1193

ASTRONOMY
Observation of Pulsed γ-Rays Above 25 GeV from the Crab Pulsar with MAGIC
The MAGIC Collaboration

The MAGIC telescope has detected higher-energy, pulsed gamma rays from the Crab pulsar and a threshold suggesting that they are emitted from the outer magnetosphere.

>> Perspective p. 1193

PHYSICS
Ab Initio Determination of Light Hadron Masses
S. Dürr et al.

A quantum electrodynamics model that includes a full representation of quarks and their electromagnetic interactions accurately determines the masses of neutrons and protons.

>> Perspective p. 1198
1198 & 1224

REPORTS CONTINUED...

PHYSICS
4D Imaging of Transient Structures and Morphologies in Ultrafast Electron Microscopy
B. Barwick et al.
Imaging with single electrons can track structural dynamics of gold and graphite in real space with femtosecond temporal resolution and angstrom spatial resolution.

CHEMISTRY
High Harmonic Generation from Multiple Orbitals in N2
B. K. McFarland et al.
Electron ejection from multiple N2 orbitals, controlled by the molecule’s orientation relative to a laser, produces attosecond light spectra that can reveal molecular dynamics. >> Perspective p. 1194

PLANETARY SCIENCE
Radar Sounding Evidence for Buried Glaciers in the Southern Mid-Latitudes of Mars
J. W. Holt et al.
Radar data from the Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter show that a series of lobate landforms at low latitudes are composed primarily of massive ice covered by debris.

EVOLUTION
Variation in Evolutionary Patterns Across the Geographic Range of a Fossil Bivalve
M. Grey, J. W. Haggart, P. L. Smith
Within a fossil bivalve genus, evolution tended to occur as a random walk at the highest latitudes and to be in stasis mode in deep marine environments.

EVOLUTION
Selfish Genetic Elements Promote Polyandry in a Fly
T. A. R. Price et al.
Genes that confer a deleterious sex ratio in Drosophila also decrease male fertility and promote repetitive mating in females, providing a possible explanation of polyandry.

CELL BIOLOGY
Regulation of Microtubule Dynamics by Reaction Cascades Around Chromosomes
C. A. Athale et al.
A reaction-diffusion model involving regulatory molecules and a microtubule-stabilizing phosphoprotein predicts the spatial distribution of microtubules during cell division.

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY
Canonical Wnt Signaling Regulates Organ-Specific Assembly and Differentiation of CNS Vasculature
J. M. Stenman et al.
In mice, two specialized ligands for a key developmental signaling pathway are produced by neuroepithelial cells and direct endothelial cells to form the blood-brain barrier. >> Perspective p. 1195

MEDICINE
Regulation of Pancreatic β Cell Mass by Neuronal Signals from the Liver
J. Imai et al.
In obese mice, fat tissue stimulates proliferation of insulin-producing pancreatic cells via a neural relay through the liver, contributing to symptoms of metabolic syndrome.

ECOLOGY
Control of Toxic Marine Dinoflagellate Blooms by Serial Parasitic Killers
A. Chambouvet, P. Morin, D. Marie, L. Guillou
As successive populations of protists have caused summer red tides in France, each has been killed off by a distinct, persistent parasite, establishing a self-regulating ecosystem.

IMMUNOLOGY
Antimicrobial Defense and Persistent Infection in Insects
E. R. Haine, Y. Moret, M. T. Siva-Jothy, J. Roff
Flies fight some infections by quickly engulfing bacteria in phagocytic cells then deploying antimicrobial peptides, a system that avoids bacterial resistance. >> Perspective p. 1199

SOCIOLOGY
Multi-University Research Teams: Shifting Impact, Geography, and Stratification in Science
B. F. Jones, S. Wuchty, B. Uzzi
Over the past 30 years, scientific papers have become increasingly likely to be written by teams of authors from more than one of a small number of elite universities.

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Scientists as Financial Analysts
Finance’s Quant(um) Mechanics
Analyzing Scientific Investments
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www.sciencemag.org SCIENCE VOL 322 21 NOVEMBER 2008 1155
Editorial Guide: Focus Issue—An Expanding World for TGF-β Signaling

N. R. Gough

With new modes of regulation and new functions for members of the pathway, TGF-β breaks the canonical barrier.

Perspective: Holding Their Own—the Noncanonical Roles of Smad Proteins

L. L. Hoover and S. W. Kubalak

There are TGF-β-independent regulatory mechanisms and functions of Smads.

Perspective: PCTA—a New Player in TGF-β Signaling

F. Liu

The distribution of promyelocytic leukemia protein between the nucleus and cytoplasm controls Smad activation.

Forum: Highlights from a TGF-β Workshop

N. R. Gough

In addition to talks emphasizing the role of TGF-β in cancer, many speakers shared memories of Anita Roberts, scientist mentor, colleague, and friend.

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Find an array of images, animations, and slides for teaching cell biology and signal transduction; in Educator Sites.

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A. Kotok

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Science Careers Podcast: Scientists as Quants

C. Wald

Financial systems executive Lee Maclin explains why scientists often succeed as quantitative analysts.

>> See Scientists as Financial Analysts feature p. 1264

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