COVER
A metaphorical USB cable transmitting genetic information to “reprogram” cells symbolizes the Breakthrough of the Year for 2008. Advances in the burgeoning field of cellular reprogramming have brought scientists closer to the goal of using stem cells to better understand and someday treat disease. See the special section beginning on page 1766.
*Image: Chris Bickel*

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*H. Ren et al.*

Nitrogen fixation in the tropical Atlantic increased during deglaciation and, along with increased denitrification, helped to stabilize the ocean nitrogen reservoir.

10.1126/science.1165787

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Glucosinolate Metabolites Required for an *Arabidopsis* Innate Immune Response

*N. K. Clay, A. M. Adio, C. Denoux, G. Jander, F. M. Ausubel*

A Glucosinolate Metabolism Pathway in Living Plant Cells Mediates Broad-Spectrum Antifungal Defense

*P. Bednarek et al.*

Plant cells defend against fungal attack through an innate immunity pathway in which infection triggers glucosinolate synthesis, stimulating formation of a protective callose.

10.1126/science.1163732

### MICROBIOLOGY

Rapid Membrane Disruption by a Perforin-Like Protein Facilitates Parasite Exit from Host Cells

*B. F. C. Kafsack et al.*

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10.1126/science.1165740

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Electron Cryomicroscopy of *E. coli* Reveals Filament Bundles Involved in Plasmid DNA Segregation

*J. Salje, B. Zuber, J. Löwe*

The actin-like filaments that power movement of DNA during bacterial cell division form small bundles of three to five filaments near the nucleoid.

10.1126/science.1164346

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[full text at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/322/5909/1790b](http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/322/5909/1790b)

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Matching Glass-Forming Ability with the Density of the Amorphous Phase

*Y. Li, Q. Guo, J. A. Kalb, C. V. Thompson*

The change in density during crystallization predicts which copper-zirconium alloys can most easily form a metallic glass.

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Stable Prenucleation Calcium Carbonate Clusters

*D. Gebauer, A. Völkel, H. Cölfen*

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&gt;&gt; Perspective p. 1802
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Shock-Wave Exploration of the High-Pressure Phases of Carbon

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B. L. Ehlmann et al.

Despite widespread acidic weathering on Mars, detection of carbonate-bearing rocks indicates that nonacidic waters existed in the past.

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The Circadian Clock in Arabidopsis Roots Is a Simplified Slave Version of the Clock in Shoots

A. B. James et al.

A simpler plant circadian clock, which normally has three interlocking feedback loops, is used in the roots, with one feedback loop regulating only a few genes.

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T. Blein et al.

A family of transcription factors controls the formation of leaflets and lobes in complex leaves in distantly related plants by controlling outgrowth from leaf margins.

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Human Fetal Hemoglobin Expression Is Regulated by the Developmental Stage-Specific Repressor BCL11A

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L. J. Core, J. J. Waterfall, J. T. Lis

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Divergent Transcription from Active Promoters

A. C. Seila et al.

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RNA Exosome Depletion Reveals Transcription Upstream of Active Human Promoters

P. Preker et al.

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Y. He et al.

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