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Image: Yamato Yoshida, Haruko Kuroiwa, Tsuneyoshi Kuroiwa/Research Information Center for Extremophile, Rikkyo University, Tokyo, Japan

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Glossary: PLC, Phospholipase C; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; IRS, Insulin Receptor Substrate; PI-P3, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-Trisphosphate; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PIP2, Phosphatidylinositol 4,5-Bisphosphate; PIP3, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4,5-Trisphosphate; PIP1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinositol 3-Phosphate; PI3K, Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase; PLC, Phospholipase C; PLA2, Phospholipase A2; PLB, Phospholipase B; PI-P2, Phosphatidylinositol 3,4-Bisphosphate; PI-P1, Phosphatidylinosito...
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