

1200 New York Avenue, NW
Washington, DC 20005

Editorial: 202-326-6550, FAX 202-289-7562
News: 202-326-6581, FAX 202-371-9227

Bateman House, 82-88 Hills Road
Cambridge, UK CB2 1LQ

+44 (0) 1223 326500, FAX +44 (0) 1223 326501

SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES For change of address, missing issues, new orders and renewals, and payment questions: 866-434-AAAS (2227) or 202-326-6417, FAX 202-842-1065. Mailing addresses: AAAS, P.O. Box 96178, Washington, DC 20090-6178 or AAAS Member Services, 1200 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20005

INSTITUTIONAL SITE LICENSES please call 202-326-6755 for any questions or information

REPRINTS: Author Inquiries 800-635-7181

Commercial Inquiries 803-359-4578

PERMISSIONS 202-326-7074, FAX 202-682-0816

MEMBER BENEFITS AAAS/Barnes&Noble.com bookstore www.aaas.org/bn; AAAS Online Store www.apisource.com/aaas/ code MKB6; AAAS Travels: Betchart Expeditions 800-252-4910; Apple Store www.apple.com/epstore/aaas; Bank of America MasterCard 1-800-833-6262 priority code FAA3YU; Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press Publications www.cshlpress.com/affiliates/aaas.htm; GEICO Auto Insurance www.geico.com/landingpage/go51.htm?logo=17624; Hertz 800-654-2200 CDP#343457; Office Depot https://bsd.officedepot.com/portallogin.do; Seabury & Smith Life Insurance 800-424-9883; Subaru VIP Program 202-326-6417; VIP Moving Services www.vipmayflower.com/domestic/index.html; Other Benefits: AAAS Member Services 202-326-6417 or www.aaasmember.org.

science_editors@aaas.org (for general editorial queries)
science_letters@aaas.org (for queries about letters)
science_reviews@aaas.org (for returning manuscript reviews)
science_bookrevs@aaas.org (for book review queries)

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS), *Science* serves its readers as a forum for the presentation and discussion of important issues related to the advancement of science, including the presentation of minority or conflicting points of view, rather than by publishing only material on which a consensus has been reached. Accordingly, all articles published in *Science*—including editorials, news and comment, and book reviews—are signed and reflect the individual views of the authors and not official positions of view adopted by AAAS or the institutions with which the authors are affiliated.

AAAS was founded in 1848 and incorporated in 1874. Its mission is to advance science, engineering, and innovation throughout the world for the benefit of all people. The goals of the association are to: enhance communication among scientists, engineers, and the public; promote and defend the integrity of science and its use; strengthen support for the science and technology enterprise; provide a voice for science on societal issues; promote the responsible use of science in public policy; strengthen and diversify the science and technology workforce; foster education in science and technology for everyone; increase public engagement with science and technology; and advance international cooperation in science.

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

See pages 352 and 353 of the 15 January 2010 issue or access www.sciencemag.org/about/authors

EXECUTIVE EDITOR
Monica M. Bradford

MANAGING EDITOR, RESEARCH JOURNALS **Katrina L. Kelner**
DEPUTY EDITORS **R. Brooks Hanson, Barbara R. Jasny, Andrew M. Sugden**

EDITORIAL SENIOR EDITORS/COMMENTARY Lisa D. Chong, Brad Wible; **SENIOR EDITORS** Gilbert J. Chin, Pamela J. Hines, Paula A. Kiberstis (Boston), Marc S. Lavine (Toronto), Beverly A. Purnell, L. Bryan Ray, Guy Riddihough, H. Jesse Smith, Phillip D. Szuroim (Tennessee), Valda Vinson, Jake S. Yeston; **ASSOCIATE EDITORS** Kristu L. Mueller, Jelena Stajic, Sacha Vignieri, Nicholas S. Wigginton, Laura M. Zahn (San Diego); **BOOK REVIEW EDITOR** Sherman J. Suter; **ASSOCIATE LETTERS EDITOR** Jennifer Sills; **EDITORIAL MANAGER** Cara Tate; **SENIOR COPY EDITORS** Jeffrey E. Cook, Cynthia Howe, Harry Jach, Lauren Kmec, Barbara P. Ordway, Trista Wagoner; **COPY EDITOR** Chris Filiatreau; **EDITORIAL COORDINATORS** Carolyn Kyle, Beverly Shields; **PUBLICATIONS ASSISTANTS** Ramatoulaye Diop, Joi S. Granger, Emily Guise, Jeffrey Hearn, Michael Hicks, Lisa Johnson, Scott Miller, Jerry Richardson, Jennifer A. Seibert, Brian White, Anita Wynn; **EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS** Emily C. Horton, Patricia M. Moore, Miriam Weinberg; **EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT** Alison Crawford; **ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT** Maryrose Madrid; **EDITORIAL FELLOW** Melissa R. McCartney

EDITORIAL DIRECTOR, WEB AND NEW MEDIA Stewart Wills; **SENIOR WEB EDITOR** Tara S. Marathe; **WEB EDITOR** Robert Frederick; **RESEARCH ASSOCIATE** Corinna Cohn; **WEB DEVELOPMENT MANAGER** Marty Green; **WEB DEVELOPER** Andrew Whitesell; **INTERN** Sophia Cai

NEWS DEPUTY SENIOR EDITORS Robert Coontz, David Grimm (Online), Eliot Marshall, Jeffrey Mervis, Leslie Roberts; **CONTRIBUTING EDITORS** Elizabeth Colotta, Polly Shulman; **NEWS WRITERS** Yuhjiht Bhattacharjee, Adrian Cho, Jennifer Couzin, Jocelyn Kaiser, Richard A. Kerr, Eli Kintisch, Greg Miller, Elizabeth Pennisi, Lauren Schenkan, Robert F. Service (Pacific NW), Erik Stokstad; **WEB DEVELOPER** Daniel Berger; **INTERN** Sara Reardon; **CONTRIBUTING CORRESPONDENTS** Jon Cohen (San Diego, CA), Daniel Ferber, Ann Gibbons, Sam Kean, Andrew Lawler, Mitch Leslie, Charles C. Mann, Virginia Morell, Gary Taubes; **COPY EDITORS** Linda B. Felaco, Melvin Gattling, Melissa Raimondi; **ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT** Scherraine Mack; **BUREAU SA** Diego, CA: 760-942-3252, FA 760-942-4979; **Pacific Northwest**: 503-963-1940

PRODUCTION DIRECTOR Wendy K. Shank; **ASSISTANT MANAGER** Rebecca Doshi; **SENIOR SPECIALISTS** Steve Forrester, Chris Redwood, Anthony Rosen; **PREFLIGHT DIRECTOR** David M. Tompkins; **MANAGER** Marcus Spiegler; **SPECIALIST** Jason Hillman

ART DIRECTOR Yael Fitzpatrick; **ASSOCIATE ART DIRECTOR** Laura Creveling; **SENIOR ILLUSTRATORS** Chris Bickel, Katharine Suttiff; **ILLUSTRATOR** Yana Hammond; **SENIOR ART ASSOCIATES** Holly Bishop, Preston Huey, Nayomi Kevitiyagala; **ART ASSOCIATES** Kay Engman, Matthew Twombly; **PHOTO EDITOR** Leslie Blizard

SCIENCE INTERNATIONAL

EUROPE (science@science-int.co.uk) **EDITORIAL: INTERNATIONAL MANAGING EDITOR** Andrew M. Sugden; **SENIOR EDITOR/COMMENTARY** Julia Fahrenkamp-Uppenbrink; **SENIOR EDITORS** Caroline Ash, Stella M. Hurtle, Ian S. Osborne, Peter Stern; **ASSOCIATE EDITOR** Maria Cruz; **LOCUM EDITOR** Helen Pickersgill; **EDITORIAL SUPPORT** Samantha Hogg, Alice Whaley; **ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT** John Cannell, Janet Clements, Louise Hartwell; **NEWS: EUROPE NEWS EDITOR** John Travis; **DEPUTY NEWS EDITOR** Daniel Clery; **CONTRIBUTING CORRESPONDENTS** Michael Balter (Paris), John Bohannon (Vienna), Martin Enserink (Amsterdam and Paris), Gretchen Vogel (Berlin); **INTERN** Jennifer Carpenter

LATIN AMERICA CONTRIBUTING CORRESPONDENT Antonio Regalado

Asia Japan Office: ASIA Corporation, Tomoko Furusawa, Rustic Bldg. 7F, 77 Tenjin-cho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo 162-0808, Japan; +81 3 6802 4616, FAX +81 3 6802 4615, inquiry@sciencemag.jp; **ASIA NEWS EDITOR** Richard Stone (Beijing: rstone@aaas.org); **CONTRIBUTING CORRESPONDENTS** Dennis Normile [Japan: +81 (0) 3 3591 0630, FAX +81 (0) 3 5936 3531; dnornile@gol.com]; Hao Xin [China: cindyhao@gmail.com]; Pallava Bagla [South Asia: +91 (0) 11 2271 2896; pbagla@vsnl.com]

NEWS EDITOR
Colin Norman

FULFILLMENT SYSTEMS AND OPERATIONS (membership@aaas.org); **DIRECTOR** Waylon Butler; **CUSTOMER SERVICE SUPERVISOR** Pat Butler; **SPECIALISTS** Latoya Casteel, LaVonda Crawford, Vicki Linton, April Marshall; **DATA ENTRY SUPERVISOR** Cynthia Johnson; **SPECIALISTS** Shirlene Hall, Tarrika Hill, William Jones

BUSINESS OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION DIRECTOR Deborah Rivera-Wienhold; **BUSINESS SYSTEMS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS DIRECTOR** Randy Yi; **MANAGER, BUSINESS ANALYSIS** Eric Knott; **MANAGER, BUSINESS OPERATIONS** Jessica Tierney; **FINANCIAL ANALYSTS** Priti Pannani, Celeste Troxler; **RIGHTS AND PERMISSIONS: ADMINISTRATOR** Emilie David; **ASSOCIATE** Elizabeth Sanders; **MARKETING DIRECTOR** Ian King; **MARKETING MANAGERS** Allison Pritchard, Alison Chandler, Julianne Waelga; **MARKETING ASSOCIATES** Aimee Aponte, Mary Ellen Crowley, Wendy Wise; **SENIOR MARKETING EXECUTIVE** Jennifer Reeves; **DIRECTOR, SITE LICENSING** Tom Ryan; **DIRECTOR, CORPORATE RELATIONS** Eileen Bernadette Moran; **PUBLISHER RELATIONS, RESOURCES SPECIALIST** Kiki Forsythe; **SENIOR PUBLISHER RELATIONS SPECIALIST** Catherine Holland; **PUBLISHER RELATIONS, EAST COAST** Phillip Smith; **PUBLISHER RELATIONS, WEST COAST** Phillip Tsolakidis; **FULFILLMENT SUPERVISOR** Iquo Edim; **FULFILLMENT COORDINATOR** Carrie MacDonald, Destiny Pinson; **MARKETING MANAGER** Christina Schlecht; **MARKETING ASSOCIATE** Laura Tutino; **ELECTRONIC MEDIA: MANAGER** Lizabeth Harman; **PROJECT MANAGER** Trista Snyder; **ASSISTANT MANAGER** Lisa Stanford; **SENIOR PRODUCTION SPECIALISTS** Ryan Atkins, Christopher Coleman, **COMPUTER SPECIALIST** Walter Jones, Kai Zhang; **PRODUCTION SPECIALISTS** Antoinette Hodal, Nichelle Johnston, Kimberly Oster; **DIRECTOR, WEB AND NEW MEDIA** Will Collins

ADVERTISING DIRECTOR, WORLDWIDE AD SALES Bill Moran

COMMERCIAL EDITOR Sean Sanders: 202-326-6430

ASSISTANT COMMERCIAL EDITOR Tianna Hicklin 202-326-6463

PRODUCT (science_advertising@aaas.org); **MIDWEST** Rick Bongiovanni: 330-405-7080, FAX 330-405-7081; **EAST COAST/ U.S. CANADA** Laurie Faraday: 508-747-9395, FAX 617-507-8189; **WEST COAST/W. CANADA** Lynne Stickrod: 415-931-9782, FAX 415-520-6940; **UK/EUROPE/ASIA** Roger Goncalves: TEL/FAX +41 43 243 1358; **JAPAN** ASCA Corporation, Nanako Ide +81 (0) 3 6802 4616, FAX +81 (0) 3 6802 4615; ads@sciencemag.jp; **SENIOR TRAFFIC ASSOCIATE** Deandra Simms

WORLDWIDE ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF SCIENCE CAREERS Tracy Holmes: +44 (0) 1223 326525, FAX +44 (0) 1223 326532

CLASSIFIED (advertise@sciencecareers.org); **U.S.: MIDWEST/WEST COAST/ SOUTH CENTRAL/CANADA** Tina Burks: 202-326-6577; **EAST COAST/INDUSTRY** Elizabeth Early: 202-326-6578; **SALES ADMINISTRATOR:** Marci Gallun **SALES COORDINATORS** Rohan Edmonson, Shirley Young; **EUROPE/ ROW SALES:** Susanne Kharraz, Dan Pennington, Alex Palmer; **SALES ASSISTANT** Lisa Patterson; **JAPAN** ASCA Corporation, Jie Chin +81 (0) 3 6802 4616, FAX +81 (0) 3 6802 4615; careerads@sciencemag.jp; **ADVERTISING SUPPORT MANAGER** Karen Foote: 202-326-6740; **ADVERTISING PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MANAGER** Deborah Tompkins; **SENIOR PRODUCTION SPECIALIST/GRAPHIC DESIGNER** Amy Hardcastle; **PRODUCTION SPECIALIST** Yuse Lajiminmuhip; **SENIOR TRAFFIC ASSOCIATE** Christine Hall

AAAS BOARD OF DIRECTORS RETIRING PRESIDENT, CHAIR Peter C. Agre; **PRESIDENT** Alice Huang; **PRESIDENT-ELECT** Nina Fedoroff; **TREASURER** David E. Shaw; **CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER** Alan I. Leshner; **BOARD** Linda P. B. Katehi, Nancy Knowlton, Stephen Mayo, Cherry A. Murray, Julia M. Phillips, Sue V. Rosser, David D. Sabatini, Thomas A. Woolsey



ADVANCING SCIENCE. SERVING SOCIETY

SENIOR EDITORIAL BOARD

Cori Bargmann, The Rockefeller Univ.
John I. Brauman, Chair, Stanford Univ.
Richard Losick, Harvard Univ.
Michael S. Turner, University of Chicago

BOARD OF REVIEWING EDITORS

Adriano Aguzzi, Univ. Hospital Zürich
Takuzo Aida, Univ. of Tokyo
Sonia Altizer, Univ. of Georgia
David Altshuler, Broad Institute
Richard Amasino, Univ. of Wisconsin, Madison
Angelika Amon, MIT
Kathryn Anderson, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Siv G. E. Andersson, Uppsala Univ.
Peter Andolfatto, Princeton Univ.
Meinrat O. Andreae, Max Planck Inst., Mainz
John A. Bargh, Yale Univ.
Ben Barres, Stanford Medical School
Marisa Bartolomei, Univ. of Penn. School of Med.
Jordi Bascompte, Estación Biológica de Doñana, CSIC
Facundo Batista, London Research Inst.
Ray H. Baughman, Univ. of Texas, Dallas
David Baum, Univ. of Wisconsin
Yasmine Belkaid, NIAID, NIH
Stephen J. Benkovic, Penn State Univ.
Gregory C. Berzosa, Stanford Univ.
Ton Bisseling, Wageningen Univ.
Mina Bissell, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab
Peer Bork, EMBL
Paul M. Brakefield, Leiden Univ.
Christian Büchel, Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf
Joseph A. Burns, Cornell Univ.
William P. Butz, Population Reference Bureau
Gregory Buzsáki, Rutgers Univ.
Mats Carlsson, Univ. of Oslo
Mildred Cho, Stanford Univ.
David Clapham, Children's Hospital, Boston
David Clary, Oxford University
J. M. Claverie, CNRS, Marseille
Jonathan D. Cohen, Princeton Univ.
Andrew Cossins, Univ. of Liverpool
Alan Cowman, Walter & Eliza Hall Inst.
Robert H. Crabtree, Yale Univ.
Wolfgang Cramer, Max Inst. for Climate Impact Research

F. Fleming Crim, Univ. of Wisconsin
Jeff L. Dangl, Univ. of North Carolina
Tom Daniel, Univ. of Washington
Stanislav Dehaene, Collège de France
Emmanouil T. Dermizakis, Univ. of Geneva Medical School
Robert Desimone, MIT
André Desplan, New York Univ.
Ap Dijksterhuis, Radboud Univ. of Nijmegen
Dennis Discher, Univ. of Pennsylvania
Scott C. Doney, Woods Hole Oceanographic Inst.
Jennifer A. Doudna, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Julian A. Drenth, Cancer Research UK
Bruce Dunn, Univ. of California, Los Angeles
Christopher Dye, WHO
Michael B. Elowitz, Calif. Inst. of Technology
Gerhard Ertl, Fritz-Haber-Institut, Berlin
Barry Everitt, Univ. of Cambridge
Paul G. Falkowski, Rutgers Univ.
Ernst Fehr, Univ. of Zurich
Tom Fenchel, Univ. of Copenhagen
Alain Fischer, INSERM
Wulfram Gerstner, EPFL Lausanne
Karl-Heinz Glassmeier, Inst. for Geophysics & Extraterrestrial Physics
Diane Griffin, Johns Hopkins Harbor School of Public Health
Christian Haass, Ludwig Maximilians Univ.
Steven Hahn, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center
Gregory J. Hannon, Cold Spring Harbor Lab.
Dennis I. Hartmann, Univ. of Washington
Chris Hawkesworth, Univ. of St Andrews
Martin Heilmann, Max Planck Inst., Jena
James A. Hendler, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.
Janet G. Hering, Swiss Fed. Inst. of Aquatic Science & Technology
Ray Hilborn, Univ. of Washington
Michael E. Himmel, National Renewable Energy Lab.
Kei Hirose, Tokyo Inst. of Technology
Ove Hoegh-Guldberg, Univ. of Queensland
David Holden, Imperial College
Lora Hooper, UT Southwestern Medical Ctr at Dallas
Jeffrey A. Hubbell, EPFL Lausanne
Steven Jacobsen, Univ. of California, Los Angeles
Peter Jonas, Universität Freiburg
Barbara B. Kahn, Harvard Medical School
Daniel Kahne, Harvard Univ.
Bernhard Keimer, Max Planck Inst., Stuttgart

Robert Kingston, Harvard Medical School
Hanna Koo, Univ. of California
Alberto R. Kornblith, Univ. of Buenos Aires
Leonid Kruglyak, Princeton Univ.
Lee Kump, Penn State Univ.
Mitchell A. Lazar, Univ. of Pennsylvania
David Lazear, Harvard Univ.
Virginia Lee, Univ. of Pennsylvania
Outiline Leyser, Univ. of New York
Olle Lindvall, Univ. Hospital, Lund
Marcia C. Linn, Univ. of California, Berkeley
John Lis, Cornell Univ.
Richard Losick, Harvard Univ.
Jonathan Losos, Harvard Univ.
Ke Lu, Chinese Acad. of Sciences
Laura Machesy, CRUK Beatson Inst. for Cancer Research
Andrew P. MacKenzie, Univ. of St Andrews
Anne Magurran, Univ. of St Andrews
Oscar Marin, CSIC & Univ. Miguel Hernández
Charles Marshall, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Marlin M. Matzuk, Baylor College of Medicine
Graham Medley, Univ. of Warwick
Yasushi Miyashita, Univ. of Tokyo
Richard Morris, Univ. of Edinburgh
Edward Moser, Norwegian Inst. of Science and Technology
Sean Munro, MRC Lab. of Molecular Biology
Naoto Nagata, Univ. of Tokyo
James Nelson, Stanford Univ. School of Med.
Timothy W. Nilsen, Case Western Reserve Univ.
Pär Nordlund, Karolinska Inst.
Helga Nowotny, European Research Advisory Board
Stuart H. Orkin, Dana-Farber Cancer Inst.
Christine Ortiz, MIT
Elinor Ostrom, Indiana Univ.
Jonathan D. Overick, Univ. of Warwick
Andrew T. Packer, Univ. of Arizona
P. David Pearson, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Reginald M. Penner, Univ. of California, Irvine
John H. J. Petrini, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Simon Phillipot, Univ. of Florida
Phillip P. Power, CNRS
Colin Renfrew, Univ. of Cambridge
Trevor Robbins, Univ. of Cambridge
Barbara A. Romanowicz, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Jens Rostrup-Nielsen, Haldor Topsøe
Edward R. Ruth, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab
Shimon Sakaguchi, Kyoto Univ.

Jürgen Sandkühler, Medical Univ. of Vienna
Randy Seeley, Univ. of Cincinnati
Christine Seidman, Harvard Medical School
Vladimir Shalaya, Purdue Univ.
Davor Sillk, Univ. of Oxford
Joséph Solter, Inst. of Medical Biology, Singapore
Allan C. Spradling, Carnegie Institution of Washington
Jonathan Sprent, Garvan Inst. of Medical Research
Elisbeth Stern, ETH Zürich
Yoshiko Takahashi, Nara Inst. of Science and Technology
John R. Yates III, The Scripps Res.
Herbert Virgin, Washington Univ.
Bert Vogelstein, Johns Hopkins Univ.
Cynthia Volkert, Univ. of Gottingen
Bruce D. Walker, Harvard Medical School
Ivan Wamley, Univ. of Oxford
Christopher Walsh, Harvard Medical School
David A. Wardle, Swedish Univ. of Agric Sciences
Colin Watts, Univ. of Dundee
Detlef Weigel, Max Planck Inst., Tübingen
Jonathan Weissman, Univ. of California, San Francisco
Sue Wessler, Univ. of Georgia
Ian A. Wilson, The Scripps Res. Inst.
Timothy D. Wilson, Univ. of Virginia
Xiaoliang Sunney Xie, Harvard Univ.
John R. Yates III, The Scripps Res. Inst.
Jan Zaane, Leiden Univ.
Mayana Zatz, University of Sao Paulo
Jonathan Zehr, Ocean Sciences
Huda Zoghbi, Baylor College of Medicine
Maria Zuber, MIT

BOOK REVIEW BOARD

John Aldrich, Duke Univ.
David Bloom, Harvard Univ.
Angela Creager, Princeton Univ.
Richard Swedey, Univ. of Chicago
Ed Wasserman, DuPont
Lewis Wolpert, Univ. College London