Artist’s conception of the complex network of relationships between disease and the human genome. Hundreds of diseases and traits (represented by colored dots) have been mapped to specific chromosomal positions in the genome. Most disease-associated genetic variants fall outside of protein-coding genes, instead affecting the genome’s regulatory circuitry by modifying the DNA “switches” (some of which are depicted here as gray triangles, many others not shown) that control gene activity. See page 1190.

Image: Rachael Ludwig and John Stamatoyannopoulos
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A Denisovan child sheds light on the evolution of humans and Neandertals.
http://scim.ag/Ancient_Girl

FOCUS: The Nexus of Aβ, Aging, and Sleep
J. R. Gerstner et al.
Decreased sleep and attenuation of circadian fluctuations in Aβ reflect amyloid-associated pathology in Alzheimer’s disease.

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