Optical vortices emitted by an array of silicon ring resonators. The helical phase fronts, indicated by spirals, denote photons with orbital angular momentum. Emission results from the embedded angular gratings that extract the light waves traveling around the ring. The small emitters (diameter: 8 micrometers) can be integrated on a large scale into photonic integrated circuits, enabling new applications in optical communications and sensing, quantum photonics, and lab-on-a-chip. See page 363.

Image: Yue Zhang (ciel924@126.com), based on data from Xinlun Cai, Jiangbo Zhu, and Siyuan Yu
REVIEW
344 Anticipating Critical Transitions
M. Scheffer et al.

RESEARCH ARTICLE
349 Transcriptional Architecture and Chromatin Landscape of the Core Circadian Clock in Mammals
N. Koike et al.
A 1-day reconstruction of transcriptional events reveals the influence of the circadian clock across the genome.
>> Perspective p. 338; Report p. 379

REPORTS
355 Jet-Launching Structure Resolved Near the Supermassive Black Hole in M87
S. S. Doeleman et al.
High-resolution observations of the jet in the galaxy M87 probe structures very close to the galaxy’s central black hole.

358 Self-Assembled Colloidal Superparticles from Nanorods
T. Wang et al.
Colloidal rods self-assemble into semiconducting superparticles with a shape controlled by the number of rods.

363 Integrated Compact Optical Vortex Beam Emitters
X. Cai et al.
Microring resonators embedded with angular gratings are used to generate orbital angular momentum states of light.
>> Science Podcast

366 Lethally Hot Temperatures During the Early Triassic Greenhouse
Y. Sun et al.
Global warming during the Early Triassic was so severe that equatorial latitudes were uninhabitable for many plants and animals.
>> Perspective p. 336

370 A Complete Terrestrial Radiocarbon Record for 11.2 to 52.8 kyr B.P.
C. Bronk Ramsey et al.
Radiocarbon measurements of samples from Lake Suigetsu, Japan, extend the 14C time scale back to more than 50,000 years ago.
>> Perspective p. 337

CONTENTS continued >>
ONLINE HIGHLIGHTS

SCIENCEEXPRESS
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Publication Ahead of Print

Making the Moon from a Fast-Spinning Earth: A Giant Impact Followed by Resonant Despinning
M. Cuk and S. T. Stewart
10.1126/science.1225542
>> Science Podcast

Forming a Moon with an Earth-like Composition via a Giant Impact
R. M. Canup
10.1126/science.1226073

Redifferentiation of Neurons and Astrocytes by Oncogenes Can Induce Gliaomas in Mice
D. Friedmann-Morvinski et al.
10.1126/science.1226929

Structural Basis of Transcription Initiation
Y. Zhang et al.
10.1126/science.1227786

Tricking the Guard: Exploiting Plant Defense for Disease Susceptibility
J. Lorang et al.
10.1126/science.1226743

SAICAR Stimulates Pyruvate Kinase Isoform M2 and Promotes Cancer Cell Survival in Glucose-Limited Conditions
K. E. Keller et al.
10.1126/science.1224409

TECHNICAL COMMENTS

Comment and Response on "Restoring Voluntary Control of Locomotion After Paralyzing Spinal Cord Injury"
Comment: U. Sławinska et al.
http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1226082
Response: G. Courtine et al.
http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1226724

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17 October issue: http://scim.ag/stm101712

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H. Zouridis et al.
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