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## **COVER**

End-on view of the atomic model of the bacterial actinlike ParM protein double-helical filament, generated from an electron microscopic reconstruction. A bipolar spindle of antiparallel ParM filaments pushes plasmids to the cell poles, constituting the simplest known apparatus for the segregation of genetic information. The loops on the outside of the 8- to 9-nanometer-thick filaments are involved in spindle formation. See page 1334.

Image: Jan Löwe

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## **BREVIA**

Drought in Africa Caused Delayed Arrival of European Songbirds

A. P. Tøttrup et al.

A severe drought in the Horn of Africa delayed the spring arrival in Europe of two migratory

## RESEARCH ARTICLE

1308 Crystal Structure of the Calcium Release-Activated Calcium Channel Orai X. Hou et al.

> The unusual architecture of this ion-channel pore regulates the flow of calcium into cells.

#### **REPORTS**

1314 Binary Millisecond Pulsar Discovery via Gamma-Ray Pulsations

H. J. Pletsch et al.

A computer-intensive search revealed gamma-ray pulsations from an exotic binary star system in data from the Fermi Telescope.

Mapping Local Charge Recombination Heterogeneity by Multidimensional Nanospectroscopic Imaging W. Bao et al.

> A near-field optical probe designed to maximize its own signal enhancement can be used to image nonmetallic samples.

Robust Photogeneration of H2 in Water Using Semiconductor Nanocrystals and a Nickel Catalyst

Z. Han et al.

A photoreduction system combining nanoparticulate light absorbers with a soluble molecular catalyst proves stable for weeks.

Taming of Fluoroform: Direct **Nucleophilic Trifluoromethylation** of Si, B, S, and C Centers

G. K. S. Prakash et al.

Proper choice of base and solvent renders fluoroform a useful reagent to introduce trifluoromethyl groups into a range of compounds.

>> Perspective p. 1298

1327 Self-Terminating Growth of Platinum Films by Electrochemical Deposition Y. Liu et al.

> Control over the presence of adsorbed hydrogen enables rapid sequential deposition of metal monolayers from aqueous solution. >> Perspective p. 1300

1330 Phase Transformations and Metallization

of Magnesium Oxide at High Pressure and Temperature

R. S. McWilliams et al.

Mantle minerals conductive at the high pressures and temperatures of planetary interiors could induce a magnetic field.

1334 A Bipolar Spindle of Antiparallel ParM Filaments Drives Bacterial Plasmid Segregation

P. Gayathri et al.

A bipolar spindle, formed by antiparallel actinlike filaments, pushes sister plasmids apart.

Kinetic Responses of  $\beta$ -Catenin Specify the Sites of Wnt Control A. R. Hernández et al.

> Reducing the rate of phosphorylation of β-catenin leads to an increase in the steady-state level of the unmodified form.

Tuning the Electronic Absorption of Protein-Embedded All-trans-Retinal W. Wang et al.

> Opsin-based light absorption was tuned over a 200-nanometer range by rationally engineering retinol-binding protein.

>> Perspective p. 1299

Identity and Function of a Large Gene Network Underlying Mutagenic Repair of DNA Breaks

> A. A. M. Al Mamun et al. The complete set of proteins required

for a mutagenic DNA-repair pathway is defined in Escherichia coli.

Platelet Factor 4 and Duffy Antigen Required for Platelet Killing of Plasmodium falciparum

B. J. McMorran et al. Interaction of a platelet protein and a red cell protein enables platelets to attack malarial parasites inside red cells.

>> Perspective p. 1304

**Developmental Progression to Infectivity** in Trypanosoma brucei Triggered by an RNA-Binding Protein

N. G. Kolev et al.

The developmental stages of the sleeping sickness parasite can now be observed without the tsetse fly.

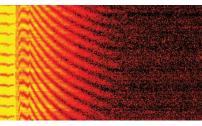
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1353 Acute Inflammation Initiates the Regenerative Response in the Adult Zebrafish Brain

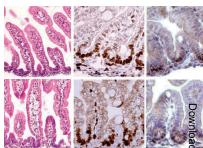
N. Kyritsis et al.

An inflammatory response to traumatic injury promotes neurogenesis and repair in the zebrafish brain.

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1357 Sexually Dimorphic BDNF Signaling **Directs Sensory Innervation** of the Mammary Gland Y. Liu et al.

Androgen-driven changes in receptor expression disrupt a neuronal signaling pathway and de-innervation.

Mice Lacking a Myc Enhancer That 1360 Includes Human SNP rs6983267 Are Resistant to Intestinal Tumors

I. K. Sur et al.

A human genetic variant, identified in genome-wide association studies as increasing cancer risk, alters tumorigenesis in mice.

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**Evolution of an MCM Complex in Flies** That Promotes Meiotic Crossovers by Blocking BLM Helicase K. P. Kohl et al.

> Minichromosome maintenance proteins have been co-opted to make meiotic

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# ONLINE**HIGHLIGHTS**

## **SCIENCEXPRESS**

www.sciencexpress.org

Publication Ahead of Print

Gravity Field of the Moon from the Gravity Recovery and Interior Laboratory (GRAIL) Mission M. T. Zuber et al.

10.1126/science.1231507

The Crust of the Moon as Seen by GRAIL M. A. Wieczorek et al.

10.1126/science.1231530

Ancient Igneous Intrusions and Early Expansion of the Moon Revealed by GRAIL Gravity Gradiometry

J. C. Andrews-Hanna et al.

10.1126/science.1231753

>> News story p. 1272

Neural Basis of a Pollinator's Buffet: Olfactory Specialization and Learning in Manduca sexta J. A. Riffell et al.

10.1126/science.1225483

Suppression of Oxidative Stress by β-Hydroxybutyrate, an Endogenous Histone Deacetylase Inhibitor T. Shimazu et al.

10.1126/science.1227166

**JNK Expression by Macrophages Promotes** Obesity-Induced Insulin Resistance and Inflammation

M. S. Han et al.

10.1126/science.1227568

Germline DNA Demethylation Dynamics and Imprint Erasure Through 5-Hydroxymethylcytosine

J. A. Hackett et al.

10.1126/science.1229277

## **SCIENCENOW**

www.sciencenow.ora

Highlights From Our Daily News Coverage

## The First Signs of Ancient Life on Mars?

The Curiosity rover has detected organic matter, but it may never have been alive.

http://scim.ag/Life-Mars

## Why Old People Get Scammed

The anterior insula may make us less suspicious

http://scim.ag/Brain\_Region

# Read My Hips

CAMBRIDGE

BIOLOGY,

OF MOLECULAR

CREDIT: OSCAR VADAS/MRC LABORATORY

Intense emotions are easier to read in the body than in the face.

http://scim.ag/Intense\_Emotions

## **SCIENCESIGNALING**

www.sciencesignaling.org

The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment

4 December issue: http://scim.ag/ss120412

RESEARCH ARTICLE: RNF4-Dependent Hybrid SUMO-Ubiquitin Chains Are Signals for RAP80 and Thereby Mediate the Recruitment of BRCA1 to Sites of DNA Damage

C. M. Guzzo et al.

DNA repair proteins find sites of damage marked by hybrid SUMO-ubiquitin chains.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: G Protein-Coupled Receptor-Mediated Activation of p110 $\beta$  by G $\beta\gamma$  Is Required for Cellular Transformation and Invasiveness H. A. Dbouk et al.

Loss of the phosphatase PTPN22 enhances the functions of both effector and regulatory T cells.

## PERSPECTIVE: Cdc42 Oscillations in Yeasts

F. O. Bendezú and S. G. Martin

Oscillations in the localization of active Cdc42 govern polarized cell growth in yeasts.

PRESENTATION: SCF-Mediated Degradation of p100 (NF-κB2): Mechanisms and Relevance in Multiple Myeloma

L. Busino et al.

Degradation of an inhibitor of noncanonical NF-κB signaling promotes cell survival.

## SCIENCETRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

www.sciencetranslationalmedicine.org Integrating Medicine and Science

5 December issue: http://scim.ag/stm120512

FOCUS: The Goldilocks Effect M. Boothby and C. L. Williams

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Overexpression of Methyl-CpG Binding Protein 2 Impairs TH1 Responses

T. Yang et al.

MECP2 gene duplication causes immune dysregulation by suppressing IFN-γ production from T helper cells.

## FOCUS: Creating a Space for Innovative **Device Development**

M. McMurry-Heath and M. A. Hamburg The FDA announces a nonprofit partnership to advance regulatory science for medical technology development.

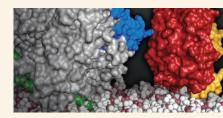
RESEARCH ARTICLE: α-Synuclein-Induced Down-Regulation of Nurr1 Disrupts GDNF Signaling in Nigral Dopamine Neurons M. Decressac et al.

Nurr1 mediates protection of dopamine neurons by GDNF in response to  $\alpha$ -synuclein-mediated toxicity.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Decreased Tonic Inhibition in Cerebellar Granule Cells Causes Motor Dysfunction in a Mouse Model of Angelman Syndrome

K. Egawa et al.

Ube3a deficiency causes decreased cerebellar tonic inhibition by preventing degradation of GAT1 in Angelman syndrome.



SCIENCESIGNALING Targeting the interaction site.

#### **SCIENCECAREERS**

www.sciencecareers.org/career\_magazine Free Career Resources for Scientists

http://scim.ag/SciCareers7December2012

# Getting Back Your Mojo

M. Price

Psychologists share tips for figuring out what is sapping your enthusiasm—and how to get it back.

## Taken for Granted: How Not to Attract Minorities to STFM

B. I. Benderly

Research shows that large admissions preferences stymie studies in science and technical subjects.

# myIDP: What Do You Care About?

B. Lindstaedt et al.

Analyzing and prioritizing your deeply held values are crucial steps in choosing a scientific career.

## **SCIENCEPODCAST**

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