SPECIAL SECTION

Cancer Genomics

INTRODUCTION
1539  A Medical Renaissance?

NEWS
1540  Steering Cancer Genomics Into the Fast Lane
1543  The Downside of Diversity

REVIEWS
1546  Cancer Genome Landscapes
B. Vogelstein et al.

1559  Diagnostic Cancer Genome Sequencing
and the Contribution of Germline Variants
O. Kiliç and L. A. Aaltonen

1563  Cancer Pharmacogenomics: Early Promise,
But Concerted Effort Needed
H. L. McLeod

1567  Epigenetic Reprogramming in Cancer
M. L. Suvà et al.
>> Science Podcast
>> Editorial p. 1493; Science Signaling;
and Science Careers at www.sciencemag.org/
special/cancergenomics

NEWS FOCUS
1514  Decade of the Monster
>> Science Podcast

1517  As Threats to Corals Grow,
Hints of Resilience Emerge

LETTERS
1521  Misuse of Scientific Data in Wolf Policy
G. Chapron et al.

1522  Biodiversity Depends on
Logging Recovery Time
F. Michałski and C. A. Peres

1523  The BUZZ: Genetically Modified
Organism Policy

BOOKS ET AL.
1524  Shaky Foundations
M. Solovey, reviewed by A. J. Wolfe

1525  Tibet Wild
G. B. Schaller, reviewed by H. W. Greene

POLICY FORUM
1526  Measuring China’s Circular Economy
Y. Geng et al.

PERSPECTIVES
1528  Fungal Carbon Sequestration
K. K. Treseder and S. R. Holden
>> Report p. 1615

1529  A Protease for the Ages
S. Michaelis and C. A. Hrycyna
>> Reports pp. 1600 and 1604

1530  FRETting over the Spectroscopic Ruler
J. R. Winkler
>> Report p. 1586

CONTENTS continued >>

COVER
Human colon cancer (at lower center) identified by a colored barium x-ray shown overlaid with a representation of a genetic sequence. Genome sequence analysis of human tumors has uncovered an array of genetic alterations that help drive tumor growth—information that may lead to more effective cancer therapies. See the special section beginning on page 1539.

Image: Mehau Kulyk/Science Source

DEPARTMENTS
1487  This Week in Science
1497  Editors’ Choice
1502  Science Staff
1538  AAAS News & Notes
1630  New Products
1631  Science Careers
1593 Photoredox Activation for the Direct β-Arylation of Ketones and Aldehydes M. T. Pignot et al.
Two catalysts working in tandem form carbon-carbon bonds at a conventionally unreactive site.

Observations of ionospheric perturbations after a solar burst hit Earth show how a patch of ionization formed and evolved.


1572 Dust and Biological Aerosols from the Sahara and Asia Influence Precipitation in the Western U.S. J. M. Crossman et al.
Dust and biological aerosols from the Sahara and Asia can act as ice nuclei for precipitation in California’s Sierra Nevada.

1604 The Structural Basis of ZMPSTE24-Dependent Laminopathies A. Quigley et al.
Structures of two transmembrane zinc proteases reveal a barrel of seven helices surrounding a large cavity.

1578 Multiple Instances of Ancient Balancing Selection Shared Between Humans and Chimpanzees E. M. Jeffers et al.
Genome-wide shared genetic polymorphisms between humans and chimps mostly affect host-pathogen interactions.

1615 Roots and Associated Fungi Drive Long-Term Carbon Sequestration in Boreal Forest K. E. Clemmensen et al.
Reservoirs of carbon in boreal forest soils are revisited in an island chronosequence, using modeling and molecular approaches.

1582 Topology-Driven Magnetic Quantum Phase Transition in Topological Insulators J. Zhang et al.
Simultaneous topological and magnetic quantum phase transitions are observed in thin films of Bi2(Se1-xTe)x doped with chromium.

1608 Wild Pollinators Enhance Fruit Set of Crops Regardless of Honey Bee Abundance L. A. Garibaldi et al.
Flower visits by wild insects enhanced fruit production in crops worldwide, well beyond the effect of bees.

1590 Tuning Selectivity in Propylene Epoxidation by Plasmon Mediated Photo-Switching of Cu Oxidation State A. Marimuthu et al.
In situ visible light irradiation reverses the oxidative degradation of a copper catalyst, thereby enhancing its viability.

1611 Plant-Pollinator Interactions over 120 Years: Loss of Species, Co-Occurrence, and Function L. A. Burkle et al.

1621 (R)-2-Hydroxyglutarate Is Sufficient to Promote Leukemogenesis and Its Effects Are Reversible J. A. Lasman et al.
A metabolite specific to certain cancers, and of therapeutic interest, exists in two forms, only one of which is oncogenic.

1616 The Biological Underpinnings of Namib Desert Fairy Circles N. Juergens
Termites alter local soil conditions to facilitate the growth of grasses, generating patterns in the desert.

1625 ESCRT-III Assembly and Cytokinetic Abscission Are Induced by Tension Release in the Intercellular Bridge J. Lafaurie-Janvore et al.
When a daughter cell lets go, the mother cell cuts it loose.
Science 339 (6127), 1487-1630.