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Keith Yamamoto

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1392 Iranian ‘Medical’ Reactor Stokes Search for Alternatives
1393 Global Gamma Observatory Looks for (Two) Homes

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1400 Monsoon Melee

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1403 Risks of Neonicotinoid Pesticides
G. Zeng et al.
Integrity Training: Conflicting Practices
S. Godecharle et al.
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BOOKS ET AL.
1406 The Book of Woe
G. Greenberg, reviewed by J. Licinio
1407 The Philadelphia Chromosome
J. Wapner, reviewed by A. Nadkarni
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1410 Targeting Transparency
D. Weil et al.

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1412 A Story of Swapped Ends
J. D. Rowley
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1413 Critical Mass in Graphene
M. S. Fuhrer
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1414 Controlling the Polarity of Silicon Nanowire Transistors
T. Ernst
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J. Flint and M. Munafò
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F. J. Giessibl
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1418 A Theory of City Size
M. Batty
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REVIEW
1420 Liquid Exfoliation of Layered Materials
V. Nicolosi et al.
Review Summary; for full text:
http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1226419

ON THE WEB THIS WEEK
>> Science Podcast
Listen to stories on a new brain database, the
100th anniversary of Bohr’s atomic theory, the
fate of U.S. research powerhouses, and more.
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videos, daily news, our research journals, and
Science Careers www.sciencemag.org.

COVER
View of Beijing and Tianjin, China, from the International Space
Station. Though cities have different sizes and characteristics,
mathematical theory can relate size and population density to
social, spatial, and infrastructural properties. Such modeling
provides a view of the nature of cities and may help urban
planners determine how cities evolve and whether they have
reached their full potential. See pages 1418 and 1438.
Image: Image Science and Analysis Laboratory,
NASA–Johnson Space Center
RESEARCH ARTICLE

1421 Pliocene Warmth, Polar Amplification, and Stepped Pleistocene Cooling Recorded in NE Arctic Russia
J. Brigham-Grette et al.
A sediment core from Lake El’gygytgyn, in northeast Russia, provides a high-latitude climate record of the late Pliocene.

REPORTS

1427 Massive Dirac Fermions and Hofstadter Butterfly in a van der Waals Heterostructure
B. Hunt et al.
A band gap is observed in a monolayer graphene–hexagonal boron nitride heterostructure.
>> Perspective p. 1413

1431 Engineering Coherence Among Excited States in Synthetic Heterodimer Systems
D. Hayes et al.
Small molecules comprising bridged chromophores manifest a quantum mechanical effect observed in light-harvesting proteins.
>> Report p. 1448

1434 Direct Imaging of Covalent Bond Structure in Single-Molecule Chemical Reactions
D. G. de Oteyza et al.
Noncontact atomic force microscopy imaged the bond structure of an adsorbed organic reactant and its cyclization products.
>> Perspective p. 1417

1438 The Origins of Scaling in Cities
L. M. A. Bettencourt
Cities of all sizes can be modeled as interdependent networks of interactions and infrastructure.
>> Perspective p. 1418

1442 Topology of Feather Melanocyte Progenitor Niche Allows Complex Pigment Patterns to Emerge
S. J. Lin et al.
The patterns of colors in feathers are produced via temporal and spatial regulation of melanocyte stem cells.

1445 Protein Equilibration Through Somatic Ring Canals in Drosophila
P. F. McLean and L. Cooley
Ring canals ensure that the haves share with their have-not neighbors.

1448 Quantum Coherent Energy Transfer over Varying Pathways in Single Light-Harvesting Complexes
R. Hildner et al.
A phase relation observed in ensemble measurements of photosynthetic proteins is borne out at the single-molecule level.
>> Report p. 1431

1451 Structure of Parkin Reveals Mechanisms for Ubiquitin Ligase Activation
J. F. Trempe et al.
The complete structure of a protein linked to Parkinson’s disease suggests how to activate it.

1456 GPR15-Mediated Homing Controls Immune Homeostasis in the Large Intestine Mucosa
S. V. Kim et al.
A G protein–coupled receptor helps to localize regulatory T cells in the large intestine.

1459 H5N1 Hybrid Viruses Bearing 2009/H1N1 Virus Genes Transmit in Guinea Pigs by Respiratory Droplet
Y. Zhang et al.
Some reassortants between H5N1 and H1N1 influenza viruses are transmissible by respiratory droplet among mammals.

1467 GWAS of 126,559 Individuals Identifies Genetic Variants Associated with Educational Attainment
C. A. Rietveld et al.
Three genetic loci are found to explain variation associated with educational achievement.
>> Perspective p. 1416

1472 BigBrain: An Ultrahigh-Resolution 3D Human Brain Model
K. Amunts et al.
A freely available microscopic model of human brain architecture with a spatial resolution of 20 micrometers is presented.
>> Science Podcast

1475 Compartmentalized Calcium Transients Trigger Dendrite Pruning in Drosophila Sensory Neurons
T. Kanamori et al.
During fruit fly metamorphosis, dendritic calcium signaling defines the branches to be eliminated in sensory neurons.