RESEARCH ARTICLES

1360 The Genome of the Ctenophore Mnemiopsis leidyi and Its Implications for Cell Type Evolution
J. F. Ryan et al.
Analysis of the genome of the sea walnut reveals insights into the early evolution of the animal kingdom.
Research Article Summary; for full text: http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.1242592
>> Perspective p. 1327

1367 Exonic Transcription Factor Binding Directs Codon Choice and Affects Protein Evolution
A. B. Stergachis et al.
Transcription factor binding within protein-coding regions of DNA constrains how the protein can evolve.
>> Perspective p. 1325

1372 Cryptic Variation in Morphological Evolution: HSP90 as a Capacitor for Loss of Eyes in Cavefish
N. Rohrer et al.
Preexisting but “hidden” variations in eye size provide a substrate for natural selection in fish reared in the dark.
>> News story p. 1304

1374 Progressive Specification Rather than Intercalation of Segments During Limb Regeneration
K. Roensch et al.
Salamanders regenerate limb segments using the same molecular hierarchy observed in development.

1379 EMRE Is an Essential Component of the Mitochondrial Calcium Uniporter Complex V. Sancak et al.
A final but essential protein component involved in maintaining mitochondrial calcium levels is discovered.

1382 Direct and Reversible Hydrogenation of CO₂ to Formate by a Bacterial Carbon Dioxide Reductase
K. Schuchmann and V. Müller
Enzymes from anaerobic bacteria can catalyze the storage of hydrogen in the form of formic acid.
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1385 Genetic and Molecular Basis of Drug Resistance and Species-Specific Drug Action in Schistosome Parasites
C. L. L. Valentim et al.
Mutations in a distinctive sulfotransferase are responsible for oxamniquine resistance in a human blood fluke.

1389 Fear Learning Enhances Neural Responses to Threat-Predictive Sensory Stimuli
M. D. Kass et al.
The response of mouse olfactory sensory neurons was selectively increased when an odor was linked to discomfort.
>> Science Podcast

REPORTS

1343 Detection of a Noble Gas Molecular Ion, 34ArH⁺, in the Crab Nebula
M. J. Barlow et al.

1346 Phosphorus in the Young Supernova Remnant Cassiopeia A
B.-C. Koo et al.
Spectroscopic observations of the remains of stellar explosions confirm that argon-36 and phosphorus are produced in such energetic events.

1349 Nondestructive Detection of an Optical Photon
A. Reiserer et al.
An atom in a cavity can be used for the nondestructive detection of optical photons.

1351 Effect of Collective Molecular Reorientations on Brownian Motion of Colloids in Nematic Liquid Crystal
T. Turiv et al.
Colloidal particles in a nematic liquid crystal experience anomalous and anisotropic Brownian motion.
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1354 Detection and Structure of HOOH: Microwave Spectroscopy Reveals an O–O Bond Exceeding 1.9 Å
K. N. Crabtree et al.
Spectroscopy reveals an isomer of nitrous acid previously considered too unstable to observe.

1357 Erythropoietin Derived by Chemical Synthesis
P. Wang et al.
Chemical synthesis of a glycoprotein hormone provides a sample uniformly substituted with specific sugar chains.
>> Perspective p. 1332

1360 The Missing Mountain Water: Slower Westerlies Decrease Orogenic Enhancement in the Pacific Northwest USA
C. H. Luce et al.
Weakening westerly winds since 1950 have decreased streamflows across the Pacific Northwest United States.
Editor's Summary

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