



Editor-in-Chief Marcia McNutt

Executive Editor Monica M. Bradford **News Editor** Tim Appenzeller

Managing Editor, Research Journals Katrina L. Kelner

Deputy Editors Barbara R. Jasny, Andrew M. Sugden(UK), Valda J. Vinson, Jake S. Yeston

Research and Insights

SR. EDITORS Caroline Ash(UK), Gilbert J. Chin, Lisa D. Chong, Maria Cruz(UK), Julia Fahrenkamp-Uppenbrink(UK), Pamela J. Hines, Stella M. Hurlley(UK), Paula A. Kiberstis, Marc S. Lavine(Canada), Kristen L. Mueller, Ian S. Osborne(UK), Beverly A. Purnell, L. Bryan Ray, Guy Riddihough, H. Jesse Smith, Peter Stern(UK), Phillip D. Szuroni, Brad Wible, Nicholas S. Wingington, Laura M. Zahn **ASSOCIATE EDITORS** Brent Grocholski, Melissa R. McCartney, Margaret M. Moerchen, Jelena Stajic, Sacha Vignieri **BOOK REVIEW EDITOR** Sherman J. Suter **ASSOCIATE LETTERS EDITOR** Jennifer Sills **CHIEF CONTENT PRODUCTION EDITOR** Cara Tate **SR. CONTENT PRODUCTION EDITORS** Harry Jach, Trista Wagoner **CONTENT PRODUCTION EDITORS** Jeffrey E. Cook, Chris Filatreau, Cynthia Howe, Lauren Kmec, Barbara P. Ordway **SR. EDITORIAL COORDINATORS** Carolyn Kyle, Beverly Shields **EDITORIAL COORDINATORS** Ramatoulaye Diop, Joi S. Granger, Lisa Johnson, Anita Wynn **PUBLICATIONS ASSISTANTS** Aneera Dobbins, Jeffrey Hearn, Dona Mathieu, Le-Toya Mayne Flood, Shannon McMahon, Scott Miller, Jerry Richardson, Rachel Roberts(UK), Alice Whaley(UK), Brian White **EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT** Anna Bashkirova **ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT** Janet Clements(UK), Joan Cuthbert(UK), Maryrose Madrid, John Wood(UK)

News

NEWS MANAGING EDITOR John Travis **INTERNATIONAL EDITOR** Richard Stone **DEPUTY NEWS EDITORS** Daniel Clerly(UK), Robert Coontz, Elizabeth Culotta, David Grimm, David Malakoff, Leslie Roberts **CONTRIBUTING EDITORS** Martin Enserink(Europe), Mara Hvistendahl (Asia) **SR. CORRESPONDENTS** Jeffrey Mervis, Elizabeth Pennisi **NEWS WRITERS** Adrian Cho, Jon Cohen, Jennifer Couzin-Frankel, Carolyn Gramling, Eric Hand, Jocelyn Kaiser, Kelly Service, Robert F. Service, Erik Stokstad, Emily Underwood **INTERNS** Xochitl Rojas-Rocha, Jia You **CONTRIBUTING CORRESPONDENTS** Pallava Bagla(South Asia), Michael Balter(Paris), John Bohannon, Ann Gibbons, Sam Kean, Richard A. Kerr, Eli Kintisch, Kai Kupferschmidt(Berlin), Andrew Lawler, Christina Larson(Beijing), Mitch Leslie, Charles C. Mann, Eliot Marshall, Virginia Morell, Dennis Normile(Tokyo), Heather Pringle, Tania Rabesandratana(Brussels), Gretchen Vogel(Berlin), Lizzie Wade(Mexico City) **CAREERS** Jim Austin(Editor), Donisha Adams **COPY EDITORS** Kara Estelle, Nora Kelly, Jennifer Levin **ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT** Scherraine Mack

Executive Publisher Alan I. Leshner

Publisher Beth Rosner **Chief Digital Media Officer** Rob Covey

BUSINESS OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION DIRECTOR Deborah Rivera-Wienhold **BUSINESS SYSTEMS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS DIRECTOR** Randy Yi **MANAGER OF FULFILLMENT SYSTEMS** Neal Hawkins **SYSTEMS ANALYST** Nicole Mehmedovich **ASSISTANT DIRECTOR, BUSINESS OPERATIONS** Eric Knott **MANAGER, BUSINESS OPERATIONS** Jessica Tierney **BUSINESS ANALYSTS** Cory Lipman, Cooper Tilton, Celeste Troxler **FINANCIAL ANALYST** Jeremy Clay **RIGHTS AND PERMISSIONS ASSISTANT DIRECTOR** Emilie David **PERMISSIONS ASSOCIATE** Elizabeth Sandler **RIGHTS, CONTRACTS, AND LICENSING ASSOCIATE** Lili Kiser

MARKETING DIRECTOR Ian King **MARKETING MANAGER** Julianne Wielga **MARKETING ASSOCIATE** Elizabeth Sattler **SR. MARKETING EXECUTIVE** Jennifer Reeves **SR. ART ASSOCIATE, PROJECT MANAGER** Tzeitel Sorrosa **ART ASSOCIATE** Seil Lee **ASSISTANT COMMERCIAL EDITOR** Selby Fane **MARKETING PROJECT MANAGER** Angelissa McArthur **SR. WRITER** Bill Zimmer **PROGRAM DIRECTOR, AAAS MEMBER CENTRAL** Peggy Mihelich **FULFILLMENT SYSTEMS AND OPERATIONS** membership@aaas.org **MANAGER, MEMBER SERVICES** Pat Butler **SPECIALISTS** LaToya Casteel, Javia Flemmings, Latasha Russell **MANAGER, DATA ENTRY** Mickie Napoleoni **DATA ENTRY SPECIALISTS** JJ Regan, Jaimee Wise, Fiona Giblin **DIRECTOR, SITE LICENSING** Tom Ryan **DIRECTOR, CORPORATE RELATIONS** Eileen Bernadette Moran **SR. PUBLISHER RELATIONS SPECIALIST** Kiki Forsythe **PUBLISHER RELATIONS MANAGER** Catherine Holland **PUBLISHER RELATIONS, EASTERN REGION** Keith Layson **PUBLISHER RELATIONS, WESTERN REGION** Ryan Rexroth **MANAGER, SITE LICENSE OPERATIONS** Iquo Edim **FULFILLMENT ANALYST** Lana Guz **ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, MARKETING** Christina Schlecht **MARKETING ASSOCIATES** Thomas Landreth, Minah Kim

DIRECTOR OF WEB TECHNOLOGIES Ahmed Khadr **SR. DEVELOPER** Chris Coleman **DEVELOPER** Dan Berger **SR. PROJECT MANAGER** Trista Smith **SYSTEMS ENGINEER** Luke Johnson **PRODUCT MANAGER** Walter Jones

CREATIVE DIRECTOR, MULTIMEDIA Martyn Green **DIRECTOR OF ANALYTICS** Enrique Gonzales **SR. WEB PRODUCER** Sarah Crespi **WEB PRODUCER** Alison Crawford **VIDEO PRODUCER** Nguyen Nguyen **SOCIAL MEDIA PRODUCER** Meghna Sachdev

DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS PRINT AND ONLINE Lizbeth Harman **PRINT PRODUCTION DIRECTOR** Wendy K. Shank **PREFLIGHT MANAGER** Marcus Spiegler **ASSISTANT MANAGER ONLINE** Lisa Stanborth **ASSISTANT MANAGER PRINT** Rebecca Doshi **SR. SPECIALISTS** Steve Forrester, Jason Hillman, Antoinette Hodal, Tara Kelly, Anthony Rosen **SPECIALISTS** Jacob Hedrick, Nichele Johnston, Lori Murphy, Kimberley Oster

DESIGN DIRECTOR Beth Rakouskas **ASSOCIATE ART DIRECTOR** Laura Creveling **SR. ILLUSTRATORS** Chris Bickel, Katharine Sutliff **ILLUSTRATOR** Valerie Altounian **SR. ART ASSOCIATES** Holly Bishop, Preston Huey **ART ASSOCIATES** Kay Engman, Garvin Grullon, Chrystal Smith **SR. PHOTO EDITOR** William Douthitt **PHOTO EDITOR** Leslie Blizard

DIRECTOR, GLOBAL COLLABORATION, CUSTOM PUBLICATIONS, ADVERTISING Bill Moran **EDITOR, CUSTOM PUBLISHING** Sean Sanders: 202-326-6430 **ASSISTANT EDITOR, CUSTOM PUBLISHING** Tianna Hicklin: 202-326-6463 **ADVERTISING MARKETING MANAGER** Justin Sawyers: 202-326-7061 **science_advertising@aaas.org** **ADVERTISING MARKETING ASSOCIATE** Javia Flemmings **ADVERTISING SUPPORT MANAGER** Karen Foote: 202-326-6740 **ADVERTISING PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MANAGER** Deborah Tompkins **SR. PRODUCTION SPECIALIST/GRAPHIC DESIGNER** Amy Hardcastle **PRODUCTION SPECIALIST** Yuse Lajimnuhup **SR. TRAFFIC ASSOCIATE** Christine Hall **SALES COORDINATOR** Shirley Young **ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, COLLABORATION, CUSTOM PUBLICATIONS/CHINA/TAIWAN/KOREA/SINGAPORE** Ruolei Wu: +86-186 0822 9345, rwu@aaas.org **COLLABORATION/CUSTOM PUBLICATIONS/JAPAN** Adarsh Sandhu + 81532-81-5142 **asandhu@aaas.org** **EAST COAST/E. CANADA** Laurie Faraday: 508-747-9395, FAX 617-507-8189 **WEST COAST/W. CANADA** Lynne Stickrod: 415-931-9782, FAX 415-520-6940 **MIDWEST** Jeffrey Dembski: 847-498-4520 x3005, Steven Loerch: 847-498-4520 x3006 **UK EUROPE/ASIA** Roger Gonçalves: TEL/FAX +41 243 1358 **JAPAN** Katsuyoshi Fukamizu(Tokyo): +81-3-3219-5777 **kfukamizu@aaas.org** **CHINA/TAIWAN** Ruolei Wu: +86-0082-9345

WORLDWIDE ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF SCIENCE CAREERS Tracy Holmes: +44 (0) 1223 326525, FAX +44 (0) 1223 326532 **tholmes@science-int.com** **CLASSIFIED** advertise@sciencecareers.org **US SALES** Tina Burks: 202-326-6577 **Nancy Toema**: 202-326-6578 **SALES ADMINISTRATOR** Marci Gallun **EUROPE/ROW SALES** Axel Gesatzki, Sarah Lelarge **SALES ASSISTANT** Kelly Grace **JAPAN** Hiroyuki Mashiki(Kyoto): +81-75-823-1109 **hmashiki@aaas.org** **CHINA/TAIWAN** Ruolei Wu: +86-186 0082 9345 **rwu@aaas.org** **MARKETING MANAGER** Allison Pritchard **MARKETING ASSOCIATE** Aimee Aponte

AAAS BOARD OF DIRECTORS **RETIRING PRESIDENT, CHAIR** Phillip A. Sharp **PRESIDENT** Gerald R. Fink **PRESIDENT-ELECT** Geraldine (Ger) Richmond **TREASURER** David Evans **SHAW CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER** Alan I. Leshner **BOARD** Bonnie L. Bassler, May R. Berenbaum, Carlos J. Bustamante, Claire M. Fraser, Laura H. Greene, Elizabeth Loftus, Raymond Orbach, Inder M. Verma

SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES For change of address, missing issues, new orders and renewals, and payment questions: 866-434-AAAS (2227) or 202-326-6417, FAX 202-842-1065. Mailing addresses: AAAS, P.O. Box 96178, Washington, DC 20090-6178 or AAAS Member Services, 1200 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20005

INSTITUTIONAL SITE LICENSES 202-326-6755 **REPRINTS:** Author Inquiries 800-635-7181 **COMMERCIAL INQUIRIES** 803-359-4578 **PERMISSIONS** 202-326-6765, **permissions@aaas.org** **AAAS Member Services** 202-326-6417 or <http://membercentral.aaas.org/discouints>

Science serves as a forum for discussion of important issues related to the advancement of science by publishing material on which a consensus has been reached as well as including the presentation of minority or conflicting points of view. Accordingly, all articles published in Science—including editorials, news and comment, and books reviews—are signed and reflect the individual views of the authors and not official points of view adopted by AAAS or the institutions with which the authors are affiliated.

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS See pages 680 and 681 of the 7 February 2014 issue or access www.sciencemag.org/about/authors

SENIOR EDITORIAL BOARD

A. Paul Alivisatos, Lawrence Berkeley Nat'l. Laboratory, Ernst Fehr, U. of Zürich
Susan M. Rosenberg, Baylor College of Medicine, Michael S. Turner, U. of Chicago

BOARD OF REVIEWING EDITORS (Statistics board members indicated with \$)

Adriano Aguzzi, U. Hospital Zürich
Takuzo Aida, U. of Tokyo
Leslie Aiello, Wenner-Gren Foundation
Judith Allen, U. of Edinburgh
Sonia Altizer, U. of Georgia
Virginia Armbrust, U. of Washington
Sebastian Amigorena, Institut Curie
Kathryn Anderson, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Peter Andolfatto, Princeton U.
Meinrat O. Andreae, Max-Planck Inst. Mainz
Paola Ariotta, Harvard U.
Johan Auwerx, EPFL
David Awschalom, U. of Chicago
Jordi Bascompte, Estación Biológica de Doñana CSIC
Facundo Batista, London Research Inst.
Ray H. Baughman, U. of Texas, Dallas
David Baum, U. of Wisconsin
Mark Bear, Massachusetts Inst. of Technology
Kamran Behnia, ESPCI-ParisTech
Yasmine Bekaid, NIAID, NIH
Philip Benfey, Duke U.
Stephen J. Benkovic, Penn State U.
Gabriele Bergers, U. of California, San Francisco
Christophe Bernard, Aix-Marseille U.
Bradley Bernstein, Massachusetts General Hospital.
Peer Bork, EMBL
Bernard Bourdon, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Lyon
Chris Bowler, Ecole Normale Supérieure
Ian Boyd, U. of St. Andrews
Emily Brodsky, U. of California, Santa Cruz
Ron Brookmeyer, U. of California Los Angeles (\$) **Christian Büchel**, U. Hamburg-Eppendorf
Joseph A. Burns, Cornell U.
William P. Butz, Population Reference Bureau
Gyorgy Buzsáki, New York U. School of Medicine
Blanche Capel, Duke U.
Mats Carlsson, U. of Oslo
David Clapham, Children's Hospital Boston
David Clary, U. of Oxford
Joel Cohen, Rockefeller U., Columbia U.
Jonathan D. Cohen, Princeton U.
James Collins, Boston U.
Robert Cook-Deegan, Duke U.
Alan Cowman, Walter & Eliza Hall Inst.
Robert H. Crabtree, Yale U.
Janet Currie, Princeton U.
Jeff L. Dangl, U. of North Carolina
Tom Daniel, U. of Washington
Frans de Waal, Emory U.
Stanislas Dehaene, Collège de France
Robert Desimone, MIT
Claude Desplan, New York U.
Ap Dijksterhuis, Radboud U. of Nijmegen
Dennis Discher, U. of Pennsylvania
Gerald W. Dorn II, Washington U. School of Medicine
Jennifer A. Doudna, U. of California, Berkeley
Bruce Dunn, U. of California, Los Angeles
Christopher Dye, WHO
Todd Ehlers, U. of Tuebingen
David Ehrhardt, Carnegie Inst. of Washington
Tim Elston, U. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Gerhard Ertl, Fritz-Haber-Institut, Berlin
Barry Everitt, U. of Cambridge
Ernst Fehr, U. of Zurich
Anne C. Ferguson-Smith, U. of Cambridge
Michael Feuer, The George Washington U.
Peter Fratzl, Max-Planck Inst.
Elaine Fuchs, Rockefeller U.
Daniel Geschwind, UCLA
Andrew Gewirth, U. of Illinois
Karl-Heinz Glassmeier, TU Braunschweig
Julia R. Greer, Caltech
Elizabeth Grove, U. of Chicago
Kip Guy, St. Jude's Children's Research Hospital
Taekjip Ha, U. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Christian Haass, Ludwig Maximilians U.
Steven Hahn, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center
Michael Hasselmo, Boston U.
Martin Heimann, Max-Planck Inst. Jena
Yka Helariutta, U. of Finland
James A. Hendler, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.
Janet G. Hering, Swiss Fed. Inst. of Aquatic Science & Technology
Michael E. Himmel, National Renewable Energy Lab.
Kai-Uwe Hinrichs, U. of Bremen
Kei Hirose, Tokyo Inst. of Technology
David Hodell, U. of Cambridge
David Holden, Imperial College
Lora Hooper, UT Southwestern Medical Ctr. at Dallas
Thomas Hudson, Ontario Inst. for Cancer Research
Raymond Huey, U. of Washington
Steven Jacobsen, U. of California, Los Angeles
Kai Johnson, EPFL Lausanne
Peter Jonas, Inst. of Science & Technology (IST), Austria
Matt Kaerberlein, U. of Washington
William Kaelin Jr., Dana-Farber Cancer Inst.
Daniel Kahne, Harvard U.
Daniel Kammen, U. of California, Berkeley
Masashi Kawasaki, U. of Tokyo
Joel Kingsolver, U. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Robert Kingston, Harvard Medical School
Alexander Kolodkin, Johns Hopkins U.
Roberto Kolter, Harvard Medical School
Alberto R. Kornblihtt, U. of Buenos Aires
Leonid Kruglyak, UCLA
Thomas Langer, U. of Cologne
Mitchell A. Lazar, U. of Pennsylvania
David Lazar, Harvard U.
Thomas Lecuit, IBM
Virginia Lee, U. of Pennsylvania
Stanley Lemon, U. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Ottoline Leyser, Cambridge U.
Marcia C. Linn, U. of California, Berkeley
Jianguo Liu, Michigan State U.
Luis Liz-Marzan, CIC bioGUNE
Jonathan Losos, Harvard U.
Ke Lu, Chinese Acad. of Sciences
Christian Lüscher, U. of Geneva
Laura Machesky, CRUK Beatson Inst. for Cancer Research
Anne Magurran, U. of St. Andrews
Oscar Marin, CSIC & U. Miguel Hernández
Charles Marshall, U. of California, Berkeley
C. Robertson McClung, Dartmouth College
Graham Medley, U. of Warwick
Yasushi Miyashita, U. of Tokyo
Richard Morris, U. of Edinburgh
Ilseal Moting-Ref, NC State U. (\$) **Sean Munro**, MRC Lab. of Molecular Biology
Thomas Murray, The Hastings Center
James Nelson, Stanford U. School of Med.
Karen Nelson, U. of California, Berkeley
Daniel Neumark, U. of California, Berkeley
Timothy W. Nilsen, Case Western Reserve U.
Pär Nordlund, Karolinska Inst.
Heiga Novotny, European Research Advisory Board
Ben Olken, MIT
Luke O'Neill, Trinity College, Dublin
Joe Orenstein, U. of California
Berkeley & Lawrence Berkeley National Lab
Harry Orr, U. of Minnesota
Andrew Oswald, U. of Warwick
Steve Palumbi, Stanford U.
Jane Parker, Max-Planck Inst. of Plant Breeding Research
Giovanni Parmigiani, Dana-Farber Cancer Inst. (\$) **Donald R. Paul**, U. of Texas, Austin
John H. J. Petrini, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Joshua Plotkin, U. of Pennsylvania
Phillippe Poulin, CNRS
David Randall, Colorado State U.
Colin Renfrew, U. of Cambridge
 Trevor Robbins, U. of Cambridge
Jim Roberts, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Ctr.
Barbara A. Romanowicz, U. of California, Berkeley
Jens Rostrup-Nielsen, Haldor Topsøe
Mike Ryan, U. of Texas, Austin
Mitsunori Saitou, Kyoto U.
Shimon Sakaguchi, Kyoto U.
Miguel Salmeron, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab
Jürgen Sandkühler, Medical U. of Vienna
Alexander Schier, Harvard U.
Randy Seeley, U. of Cincinnati
Vladimir Shalaev, Purdue U.
Robert Siliciano, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine
Joseph Silk, Institut d'Astronomie de Paris
Dennis Simon, Arizona State U.
Alison Smith, Johns Innes Centre
Richard Smith, U. of North Carolina (\$) **John Speakman**, U. of Aberdeen
Allan C. Spradling, Carnegie Institution of Washington
Jonathan Sprent, Garvan Inst. of Medical Research
Eric Steig, U. of Washington
Paula Stephan, Georgia State U. and National Bureau of Economic Research
Molly Stevens, Imperial College London
V. S. Subrahmanian, U. of Maryland
Ira Tabas, Columbia U.
Sarah Teichmann, Cambridge U.
John Thomas, North Carolina State U.
Christopher Tyler-Smith, The Wellcome Trust Sanger Inst.
Herbert Virgin, Washington U.
Bert Vogelstein, Johns Hopkins U.
Cynthia Volkert, U. of Göttingen
Douglas Wallace, Dalhousie U.
David A. Wallace, Weizmann Inst. of Science
Ian Walmsley, U. of Oxford
David A. Wardle, Swedish U. of Agric. Sciences
David Waxman, Fudan U.
Jonathan Weissman, U. of California, San Francisco
Chris Wikle, U. of Missouri (\$) **Ian A. Wilson**, The Scripps Res. Inst. (\$) **Timothy D. Wilson**, U. of Virginia
Rosemary Wyse, Johns Hopkins U.
Jan Zaenen, Leiden U.
Kenneth Zaret, U. of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
Jonathan Zehr, U. of California, Santa Cruz
Len Zon, Children's Hospital Boston
Maria Zuber, MIT

BOOK REVIEW BOARD

David Bloom, Harvard U., Samuel Bowring, MIT, Angela Creager, Princeton U., Richard Swedner, U. of Chicago, Ed Wasserman, DuPont