CONTENTS

13 MARCH 2015 • VOLUME 347 • ISSUE 6227

NEWS

IN BRIEF
1180 Roundup of the week’s news

IN DEPTH
1183 WHAT’S AT STAKE IN LHC RESTART
Some worry the massive accelerator could produce nothing besides the
Higgs boson By A. Cho

1184 CALIFORNIA FOGS ARE THINNING
Warming linked to urbanization prevents low clouds from forming, Los
Angeles area study shows By C. Carswell

1185 MILITANTS LEAVE TRAIL OF
DESTRUCTION AT IRAQI SITES
The Islamic State group strikes one
valuable archaeological site after another, destroying priceless ruins and artifacts
By A. Lawler

1186 CAN SOUND OPEN THE BRAIN FOR
THERAPIES?
Ultrasound methods breach blood-brain
barrier By E. Underwood

1188 BIRD FLU VIRUS’S PROMISCUITY
RAISES RED FLAGS
Novel variants of H7N9 and other strains
are arising at alarming rate By D. Normile

1189 AS EBOLA FADES, A NEW THREAT
With health services devastated in the
wake of Ebola, experts are bracing for a
deadly measles outbreak in West Africa
By L. Roberts

FEATURES

1190 THE SYNTHESIS MACHINE
An automatic device that makes small
organic molecules could revolutionize
drug discovery By R. F. Service

1194 SECOND SIGHT
Eye transplants are science fiction. A
team of researchers wants to change
that By J. Cousin-Frankel

INSIGHTS

PERSPECTIVES

1198 TOWARD SUBSTITUTION WITH NO
REGRETS
Advances in chemical design are needed
to create safe alternatives to harmful
chemicals By J. B. Zimmerman and
P. T. Anastas

1200 A WALK ACROSS A QUANTUM LATTICE
A simple two-atom system is used to
probe complex quantum phenomena
By A. Widera

1201 GETTING SEPSIS THERAPY RIGHT
Is decreasing inflammation or
increasing the host immune response
the better approach?
By R. S. Hotchkiss and E. R. Sherwood

1203 CATALYSIS BY NICKEL IN ITS
HIGH OXIDATION STATE
A NiIV catalyst couples carbon atoms
to oxygen, sulfur, and nitrogen atoms
By C. G. Riordan

1204 HOW CLIMATE INFLUENCES
SEA-FLOOR TOPOGRAPHY
Sea-floor hills show the same
periodicity as glacial cycles
By C. P. Conrad

1206 GET THE SCIENCE RIGHT WHEN
PAYING FOR NATURE’S SERVICES
Few projects adequately
address design and evaluation
By S. Naeem et al.

BOOKS ET AL.

1208 BANNED
By F. R. Davis, reviewed by
J. D. Hamblin

1209 RARE
By K. Veronese, reviewed by S. H. Ali

1209 CANCER: THE EMPEROR
OF ALL MALADIES
B. Goodman, director

LETTERS

1210 EMERGENCY RESPONSE
FOR MARINE DISEASES
By M. Groner et al.

1210 SPARING GRASSLANDS:
MAP MISINTERPRETED
By L. Laestadius et al.

1211 SPARING GRASSLANDS:
FAO’S ACTIVE ROLE
By E. Rojas-Briales

Published by AAAS
RESEARCH

IN BRIEF

1213 From Science and other journals

REPORTS

1218 ORGANOMETALLICS
Design, synthesis, and carbon-heteroatom coupling reactions of organometallic nickel(IV) complexes N. M. Camasso and M. S. Sanford › PERSPECTIVE P. 1203

1221 ORGANIC SYNTHESIS
Synthesis of many different types of organic small molecules using one automated process J. Li et al. › NEWS STORY P. 1190

1226 LUNAR GEOLOGY
A young multilayered terrane of the northern Mare Imbrium revealed by Chang'E-3 mission L. Xiao et al.

1229 QUANTUM WALKS
Strongly correlated quantum walks in optical lattices P. M. Preiss et al. › PERSPECTIVE P. 1200

1233 SYMPATHETIC COOLING
Coulomb crystallization of highly charged ions L. Schmöger et al.

1237 OCEANOGRAPHY
Glacial cycles drive variations in the production of oceanic crust J. W. Crowley et al. › PERSPECTIVE P. 1204

1240 EPIDEMIOLOGY
Reduced vaccination and the risk of measles and other childhood infections post-Ebola S. Takahashi et al. › NEWS STORY P. 1189

1243 POLITICAL PSYCHOLOGY
Conservatives report, but liberals display, greater happiness S. P. Wojcik et al. › PODCAST

1246 HUMAN PALEOECOLOGY
Direct evidence for human reliance on rainforest resources in late Pleistocene Sri Lanka P. Roberts et al.

1249 PROTEIN STABILITY
Control of mammalian G protein signaling by N-terminal acetylation and the N-end rule pathway S.-E. Park et al.

1253 METABOLIC DISEASE
Controlled-release mitochondrial protonophore reverses diabetes and steatohepatitis in rats R. J. Perry et al.

1256 ION CHANNELS
K2P channel gating mechanisms revealed by structures of TREK-2 and a complex with Prozac Y. Y. Dong et al.

1260 SEPSIS
Interleukin-3 amplifies acute inflammation and is a potential therapeutic target in sepsis G. F. Weber et al. › PERSPECTIVE P. 1201

1265 CIRCADIAN RHYTHMS
Time-restricted feeding attenuates age-related cardiac decline in Drosophila S. Gill et al.

ON THE COVER

Models highlighting a simple and modular approach for making the complex secodaphnane natural product core. Synthesizing small molecules of such complexity has remained a customized and therefore slow and rarely automated process. Li et al. discovered that many different types of complex small molecules, including this one, can be made via automated assembly of a well-constrained set of readily available building blocks. See pages 1190 and 1221. Photo: © Chris Brown/www.chrisbrownphoto.com

DEPARTMENTS

1179 EDITORIAL
Chemistry embraced by all By Stephen Matlin et al.

1282 WORKING LIFE
Into the wilderness By Rachel Bernstein