CONTENTS

4 SEPTEMBER 2015 • VOLUME 349 • ISSUE 6252

FEAT URES: SCIENCE IN IRAN

1038 UNSANCTIONED SCIENCE
Despite penury and isolation, Iran’s scientists have pursued an ambitious agenda. If sanctions end, research will blossom By R. Stone

1042 An eye on the sky By R. Stone
PODCAST

1044 SAVING IRAN’S GREAT SALT LAKE
With ecosystems and agriculture at stake, stopping Lake Urmia from turning to salt desert is the country’s top environmental priority By R. Stone

1046 Fragile ecosystems under pressure
By R. Stone

SEE ALSO ➤ EDITORIAL P. 1029 ➤ SLIDESHOW

ON THE COVER
A headlamp casts a glow on salt flats at Iran’s Lake Urmia, which has shrunk to around 10% of its original 5200-square-kilometer area because of poor water management. Lake Urmia is the focus of a massive restoration program, one of several ambitious science and technology efforts in Iran that may benefit if the country’s isolation ends. See pages 1029 and 1038.

Photo: Ebrahim Mirmalek

NEWS

IN BRIEF
1030 Roundup of the week’s news

IN DEPTH
1032 MANTLE PLUMES SEEN RISING FROM EARTH’S CORE
Fat tubes of hot rock could alter views of how the planet cooled By E. Hand

1033 Ocean robots listen for earthquake echoes
By E. Hand

1034 HOW FARM LIFE PREVENTS ASTHMA
Lung reaction to bacteria may explain protection for farm children, bolstering hygiene hypothesis By J. Kaiser

1035 ARTIFICIAL TRACHEA PIONEER CLEARED OF MISCONDUCT CHARGES
Independent investigator had incomplete information, Karolinska Institute says By G. Vogel

1036 PUBPEER CO-FOUNDER REVEALS IDENTITY—AND NEW PLANS
Neuroscientist Brandon Stell wants to raise funds to expand postpublication critiques By J. Cousin-Frankel

1037 GLOBAL AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH NETWORK IS OVERHAULED AGAIN
CGIAR looks for antidote to tapering funding and internal woes By D. Normile

1038 UNSANCTIONED SCIENCE
Despite penury and isolation, Iran’s scientists have pursued an ambitious agenda. If sanctions end, research will blossom By R. Stone

1042 An eye on the sky By R. Stone
PODCAST

1044 SAVING IRAN’S GREAT SALT LAKE
With ecosystems and agriculture at stake, stopping Lake Urmia from turning to salt desert is the country’s top environmental priority By R. Stone

1046 Fragile ecosystems under pressure
By R. Stone

SEE ALSO ➤ EDITORIAL P. 1029 ➤ SLIDESHOW

1048 SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT AGENDA: 2030
Building knowledge-based societies is key to transformative technologies By W. Colglazier

1050 YEAST CELL FACTORIES ON THE HORIZON
Metabolic engineering in yeast gets increasingly more versatile By J. Nielsen

1052 LIGHTING THE FUSE ON TOXIC TNT
An enzyme that helps control reactive oxidants sensitizes plants to TNT pollution By G. Noctor

1053 ENERGY FLOWS IN ECOSYSTEMS
Relationships between predator and prey biomass are remarkably similar in different ecosystems By J. Cebrian

1055 FRAGMENTED COMMUNICATION BETWEEN IMMUNE CELLS
Neutrophils blaze a trail with migratory cues for T cells to follow to sites of infection By E. Kimberly and M. Siat

1056 FUELING CONNECTIONS BETWEEN CHEMISTRY AND BIOLOGY
Chemical reactions create far-from-equilibrium materials by mastering self-assembly By D. van der Zwaag and E. W. Meijer

1058 MICROBIAL GROWTH DYNAMICS AND HUMAN DISEASE
Examining microbial genome replication in tissues may reflect health status By J. A. Segre

1059 THE MECHANISM OF CRYSTAL DEFORMATION
Microscopy provides an atomistic view of how crystalline materials deform By W. D. Kaplan

1061 NATURAL CAPITAL
By D. Helm, reviewed by D. Capistrano

1062 BIG SCIENCE
By M. Hiltsz, reviewed by A. Wellerstein
Science 349 (6252), 1029-1134.