

## NEWS

### IN BRIEF

**1082** News at a glance

### IN DEPTH

#### **1084 DAM-BUILDING THREATENS MEKONG FISHERIES**

With scores of dams planned, scientists debate measures to soften the impact *By R. Stone*

#### **1085 CONGRESS VOTES ON SWEEPING BIOMEDICAL BILL**

NIH would get \$4.8 billion for key research initiatives *By J. Kaiser, J. Mervis, and K. Servick*

#### **1087 HUBBLE USES GALACTIC LENS TO STUDY UNIVERSE'S FIRST STARS**

Gravitational lensing aids search for source of radiation that ionized ancient cosmic gas *By D. Clery*

#### **1088 ONE YEAR LATER, ZIKA SCIENTISTS PREPARE FOR A LONG WAR**

Researchers still don't understand the risks, but worry about a possible second wave of birth defects *By G. Vogel*

#### **1089 ENERGY PULSES REVEAL POSSIBLE NEW STATE OF MEMORY**

Transcranial magnetic stimulation brings latent working memories back to direct consciousness *By J. Boddy*

▶ REPORT P. 1136

### FEATURES

#### **1090 QUEST FOR QUBITS**

How small startups are vying with corporate behemoths for quantum supremacy *By G. Popkin*

#### **1094 BRINGING LEGENDS TO LIFE**

Geneticist Li Hui believes a DNA database can authenticate mythical figures from before the dawn of China *By K. McLaughlin*

## INSIGHTS

### POLICY FORUM

#### **1096 REFORMING THE U.S. COAL LEASING PROGRAM**

Royalty rates and auction practices do not reflect the social costs of coal *By K. Gillingham et al.*

### PERSPECTIVES

#### **1099 AS THE BAT FLIES**

Can virus transmission from bats to humans be predicted? *By D. T. S. Hayman*



#### **1101 SPYING ON THE NEIGHBORS' POOL**

Spectral signatures are obtained for the movement of protons in cold water clusters *By S. S. Xantheas*

▶ REPORT P. 1131

#### **1102 GALAXY FORMATION THROUGH COSMIC RECYCLING**

Direct observations reveal how massive galaxies formed in the early universe *By N. Hatch*

▶ REPORT P. 1128

#### **1103 METABOLIC CUES FOR HEMATOPOIETIC STEM CELLS**

Manipulating mitophagy and dietary valine may lead to stem cell therapies *By P. Sommerkamp and A. Trumpp*

▶ REPORTS PP. 1152 & 1156

#### **1104 CAN T CELLS BE TOO EXHAUSTED TO FIGHT BACK?**

The transcriptional network becomes less malleable in persistently activated T cells *By S. J. Turner and B. E. Russ*

▶ REPORTS PP. 1160 & 1165

#### **1106 WHEN STOP MAKES SENSE**

RNA sequence context matters in the termination of protein translation *By B. Zinshteyn and R. Green*

#### **1107 RALPH J. CICERONE (1943–2016)**

A leader in science and policy championed efforts to understand and tackle climate change *By J. P. Holdren and M. K. McNutt*

### SCIENCE PRIZE ESSAY

#### **1108 TRIAL AND ERROR**

Optogenetic techniques offer insight into the dopamine circuit underlying learning *By N. Eshel*

### BOOKS ET AL.

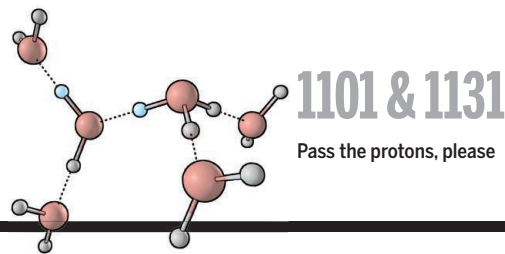
#### **1110 THE INTELLIGENT INVERTEBRATE**

A philosopher explores the underwater origins and evolution of cognition *By O. Deroy*

#### **1111 ARRESTED DEVELOPMENT**

Financial and regulatory pressures threaten the discovery of new medicines *By G. Painter*

# CONTENTS



2 DECEMBER 2016 • VOLUME 354 • ISSUE 6316

## LETTERS

### 1112 NUCLEAR POWER: SERIOUS RISKS

By P. Johnstone et al.

### 1112 NUCLEAR POWER: DEPLOYMENT SPEED

By A. B. Lovins

### 1113 RESPONSE

By J. Cao et al.

## RESEARCH

### IN BRIEF

1114 From *Science* and other journals

### REVIEW

#### 1117 INNATE IMMUNITY

Intracellular innate immune surveillance devices in plants and animals J. D. G. Jones et al.

REVIEW SUMMARY; FOR FULL TEXT:  
dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.aaf6395

### RESEARCH ARTICLES

#### 1118 RNA SPLICING

Crystal structures of a group II intron lariat primed for reverse splicing M. Costa et al.

RESEARCH ARTICLE SUMMARY; FOR FULL TEXT:  
dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.aaf9258

#### 1119 ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE

Global atmospheric particle formation from CERN CLOUD measurements E. M. Dunne et al.

### REPORTS

#### 1124 TOPOLOGICAL MATTER

Quantized Faraday and Kerr rotation and axion electrodynamics of a 3D topological insulator L. Wu et al.

#### 1128 GALAXY FORMATION

Molecular gas in the halo fuels the growth of a massive cluster galaxy at high redshift B. H. C. Emonet et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1102; PODCAST

#### 1131 WATER CHEMISTRY

Spectroscopic snapshots of the proton-transfer mechanism in water C. T. Wolke et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1101

#### 1136 WORKING MEMORY

Reactivation of latent working memories with transcranial magnetic stimulation N. S. Rose et al.

► NEWS STORY P. 1089

#### 1140 NEUROSCIENCE

Selective modulation of cortical state during spatial attention T. A. Engel et al.

#### 1144 PAIN RESEARCH

Gliogenic LTP spreads widely in nociceptive pathways M. T. Kronschlager et al.

#### 1148 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

Zika virus produces noncoding RNAs using a multi-pseudoknot structure that confounds a cellular exonuclease B. M. Akiyama et al.

#### 1152 HEMATOPOIESIS

Depleting dietary valine permits nonmyeloablative mouse hematopoietic stem cell transplantation Y. Taya et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1103

#### 1156 HEMATOPOIESIS

Self-renewal of a purified *Tie2*<sup>+</sup> hematopoietic stem cell population relies on mitochondrial clearance K. Ito et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1103

#### T CELL EXHAUSTION

1160 Epigenetic stability of exhausted T cells limits durability of reinvigoration by PD-1 blockade K. E. Pauken et al.

1165 The epigenetic landscape of T cell exhaustion D. R. Sen et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1104

#### 1170 VACCINATION

Generation of influenza A viruses as live but replication-incompetent virus vaccines L. Si et al.



### DEPARTMENTS

#### 1081 EDITORIAL

A comprehensive nuclear test ban By Ernest J. Moniz

#### 1194 WORKING LIFE

Making a difference, differently By Matthew Tuthill

### ON THE COVER



Illustration of a functional T cell (background) and an exhausted T cell (foreground). When responding to chronic infection or cancer, T cells become exhausted and lose many of their core functions. This process involves a fundamental “rewiring” of the cellular regulation of gene expression. Thus, exhausted T cells likely represent a distinct cell lineage. See pages 1104, 1160, and 1165.

Illustration: Valerie Attounian/Science

Science Staff .....	1078
New Products .....	1174
Science Careers .....	1176

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