

NEWS

IN BRIEF

1082 News at a glance

IN DEPTH

1084 DAM-BUILDING THREATENS MEKONG FISHERIES

With scores of dams planned, scientists debate measures to soften the impact *By R. Stone*

1085 CONGRESS VOTES ON SWEEPING BIOMEDICAL BILL

NIH would get \$4.8 billion for key research initiatives *By J. Kaiser, J. Mervis, and K. Servick*

1087 HUBBLE USES GALACTIC LENS TO STUDY UNIVERSE'S FIRST STARS

Gravitational lensing aids search for source of radiation that ionized ancient cosmic gas *By D. Clery*

1088 ONE YEAR LATER, ZIKA SCIENTISTS PREPARE FOR A LONG WAR

Researchers still don't understand the risks, but worry about a possible second wave of birth defects *By G. Vogel*

1089 ENERGY PULSES REVEAL POSSIBLE NEW STATE OF MEMORY

Transcranial magnetic stimulation brings latent working memories back to direct consciousness *By J. Boddy*

▶ REPORT P. 1136

FEATURES

1090 QUEST FOR QUBITS

How small startups are vying with corporate behemoths for quantum supremacy *By G. Popkin*

1094 BRINGING LEGENDS TO LIFE

Geneticist Li Hui believes a DNA database can authenticate mythical figures from before the dawn of China *By K. McLaughlin*

INSIGHTS

POLICY FORUM

1096 REFORMING THE U.S. COAL LEASING PROGRAM

Royalty rates and auction practices do not reflect the social costs of coal *By K. Gillingham et al.*

PERSPECTIVES

1099 AS THE BAT FLIES

Can virus transmission from bats to humans be predicted? *By D. T. S. Hayman*



1101 SPYING ON THE NEIGHBORS' POOL

Spectral signatures are obtained for the movement of protons in cold water clusters *By S. S. Xantheas*

▶ REPORT P. 1131

1102 GALAXY FORMATION THROUGH COSMIC RECYCLING

Direct observations reveal how massive galaxies formed in the early universe *By N. Hatch*

▶ REPORT P. 1128

1103 METABOLIC CUES FOR HEMATOPOIETIC STEM CELLS

Manipulating mitophagy and dietary valine may lead to stem cell therapies *By P. Sommerkamp and A. Trumpp*

▶ REPORTS PP. 1152 & 1156

1104 CAN T CELLS BE TOO EXHAUSTED TO FIGHT BACK?

The transcriptional network becomes less malleable in persistently activated T cells *By S. J. Turner and B. E. Russ*

▶ REPORTS PP. 1160 & 1165

1106 WHEN STOP MAKES SENSE

RNA sequence context matters in the termination of protein translation *By B. Zinshteyn and R. Green*

1107 RALPH J. CICERONE (1943–2016)

A leader in science and policy championed efforts to understand and tackle climate change *By J. P. Holdren and M. K. McNutt*

SCIENCE PRIZE ESSAY

1108 TRIAL AND ERROR

Optogenetic techniques offer insight into the dopamine circuit underlying learning *By N. Eshel*

BOOKS ET AL.

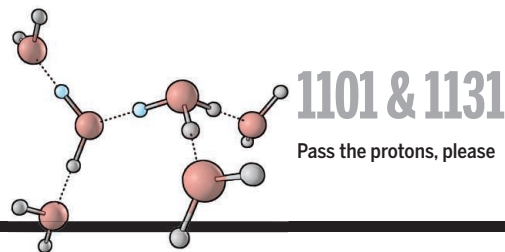
1110 THE INTELLIGENT INVERTEBRATE

A philosopher explores the underwater origins and evolution of cognition *By O. Deroy*

1111 ARRESTED DEVELOPMENT

Financial and regulatory pressures threaten the discovery of new medicines *By G. Painter*

CONTENTS



2 DECEMBER 2016 • VOLUME 354 • ISSUE 6316

LETTERS

1112 NUCLEAR POWER: SERIOUS RISKS

By P. Johnstone et al.

1112 NUCLEAR POWER: DEPLOYMENT SPEED

By A. B. Lovins

1113 RESPONSE

By J. Cao et al.

RESEARCH

IN BRIEF

1114 From *Science* and other journals

REVIEW

1117 INNATE IMMUNITY

Intracellular innate immune surveillance devices in plants and animals J. D. G. Jones et al.

REVIEW SUMMARY; FOR FULL TEXT:
dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.aaf6395

RESEARCH ARTICLES

1118 RNA SPLICING

Crystal structures of a group II intron lariat primed for reverse splicing M. Costa et al.

RESEARCH ARTICLE SUMMARY; FOR FULL TEXT:
dx.doi.org/10.1126/science.aaf9258

1119 ATMOSPHERIC SCIENCE

Global atmospheric particle formation from CERN CLOUD measurements E. M. Dunne et al.

REPORTS

1124 TOPOLOGICAL MATTER

Quantized Faraday and Kerr rotation and axion electrodynamics of a 3D topological insulator L. Wu et al.

1128 GALAXY FORMATION

Molecular gas in the halo fuels the growth of a massive cluster galaxy at high redshift B. H. C. Emonet et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1102; PODCAST

1131 WATER CHEMISTRY

Spectroscopic snapshots of the proton-transfer mechanism in water C. T. Wolke et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1101

1136 WORKING MEMORY

Reactivation of latent working memories with transcranial magnetic stimulation N. S. Rose et al.

► NEWS STORY P. 1089

1140 NEUROSCIENCE

Selective modulation of cortical state during spatial attention T. A. Engel et al.

1144 PAIN RESEARCH

Gliogenic LTP spreads widely in nociceptive pathways M. T. Kronschlager et al.

1148 STRUCTURAL BIOLOGY

Zika virus produces noncoding RNAs using a multi-pseudoknot structure that confounds a cellular exonuclease B. M. Akiyama et al.

1152 HEMATOPOIESIS

Depleting dietary valine permits nonmyeloablative mouse hematopoietic stem cell transplantation Y. Taya et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1103

1156 HEMATOPOIESIS

Self-renewal of a purified *Tie2*⁺ hematopoietic stem cell population relies on mitochondrial clearance K. Ito et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1103

T CELL EXHAUSTION

1160 Epigenetic stability of exhausted T cells limits durability of reinvigoration by PD-1 blockade K. E. Pauken et al.

1165 The epigenetic landscape of T cell exhaustion D. R. Sen et al.

► PERSPECTIVE P. 1104

1170 VACCINATION

Generation of influenza A viruses as live but replication-incompetent virus vaccines L. Si et al.



DEPARTMENTS

1081 EDITORIAL

A comprehensive nuclear test ban By Ernest J. Moniz

1194 WORKING LIFE

Making a difference, differently By Matthew Tuthill

ON THE COVER



Illustration of a functional T cell (background) and an exhausted T cell (foreground). When responding to chronic infection or cancer, T cells become exhausted and lose many of their core functions. This process involves a fundamental “rewiring” of the cellular regulation of gene expression. Thus, exhausted T cells likely represent a distinct cell lineage. See pages 1104, 1160, and 1165.

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Science Staff	1078
New Products	1174
Science Careers	1176

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