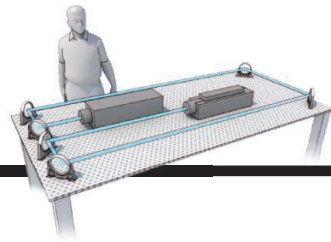


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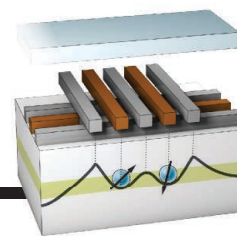
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A leopard (*Panthera pardus fusca*) walking through an alley in Mumbai, India. In human-modified landscapes, mammals move distances that are, on average, one-half to one-third the length

of their movements in the wild. Reduced travel distances may have far-reaching consequences for species survival and ecosystem functioning. See page 466.
Photo: Nayan Khanolkar/Minden Pictures

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