

COVER

Two direct detections of extrasolar planet candidates. Top: Keck Telescope colored infrared image of star HR 8799, for which the starlight is masked, showing three surrounding planets (red dots). Bottom: Superposed Hubble Space Telescope visible images from 2 years apart, tracing the orbit of a planet surrounding the star Fomalhaut. See pages 1345 and 1348.

Images: Christian Marois/NRC Herzberg Institute of Astrophysics, Canada; Paul Kalas/University of California, Berkeley

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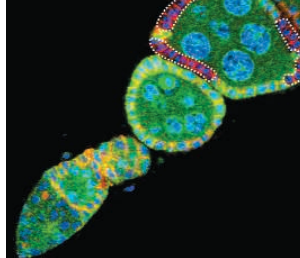
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www.scienceexpress.org

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AMPylation of Rho GTPases by *Vibrio* VopS Disrupts Effector Binding and Downstream Signaling

M. L. Yarbrough, Y. Li, L. N. Kinch, N. V. Grishin, H. L. Ball, K. Orth

A GI-active pathogen destroys intestinal cells, in part by improperly modifying a host signaling protein, causing loss of cell shape and contributing to cell death.

10.1126/science.1166382

PHYSICS

Universal Theory of Nonlinear Luttinger Liquids

A. Imambekov and L. I. Glazman

A theory of one-dimensional quantum liquids is generalized from linear interactions among particles to nonlinear ones, affecting, for example, predicted tunneling dynamics.

10.1126/science.1165403

DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY

Drosophila Stem Cells Share a Common Requirement for the Histone H2B Ubiquitin Protease Scrawny

M. Buszczak, S. Paterno, A. C. Spradling

Stem cells in the germ line, epithelium, and intestine all require a particular modification of histone H2B to repress key differentiation genes and maintain pluripotency.

10.1126/science.1165678

MATERIALS SCIENCE

Direct Measurement of Molecular Mobility in Actively Deformed Polymer Glasses

H.-N. Lee, K. Paeng, S. F. Swallen, M. D. Ediger

Optical bleaching of a dilute molecular probe shows that when a rubbery polymer begins to flow, polymer chains become more mobile than predicted from a classical model.

10.1126/science.1165995

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Comment on "Climate-Driven Ecosystem Succession in the Sahara: The Past 6000 Years"

V. Brovkin and M. Claussen

[full text at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/322/5906/1326b](http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/322/5906/1326b)

Response to Comment on "Climate-Driven Ecosystem Succession in the Sahara: The Past 6000 Years"

S. Kröpelin, D. Verschuren, A.-M. Lézine

[full text at www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/322/5906/1326c](http://www.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/322/5906/1326c)

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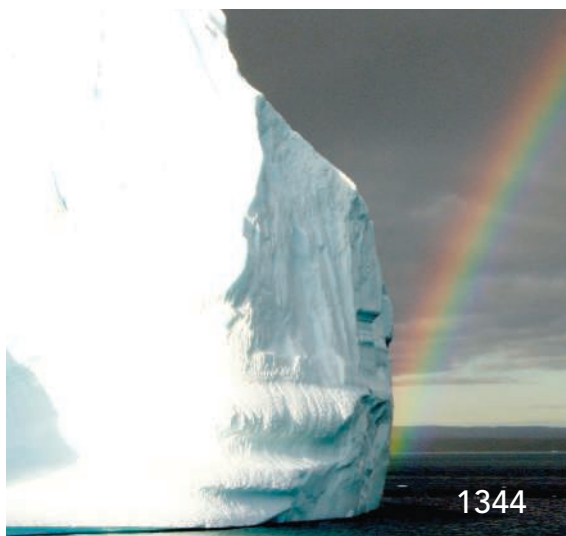
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A Simple Law for Ice-Shelf Calving

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>> Perspective p. 1335

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Direct Imaging of Multiple Planets Orbiting the Star HR 8799

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C. Marois et al.

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>> Perspective p. 1335

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Detection of GTP-Tubulin Conformation in Vivo Reveals a Role for GTP Remnants in Microtubule Rescues

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GTP-bound tubulin is found at microtubule ends in living cells and also within microtubules, where it may promote repolymerization and avert microtubule collapse.

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A *Drosophila* protein required for dissolution of homologous chromosome bundles independently prevents long-distance effects of one allele on the transcription of its homolog.

MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

An Epigenetic Role for Maternally Inherited piRNAs in Transposon Silencing 1387

J. Brennecke et al.

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PA-824 Kills Nonreplicating *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* by Intracellular NO Release 1392

R. Singh et al.

An unusual drug candidate for resistant tuberculosis generates nitrous acid and thus acts as an intracellular nitric oxide donor, augmenting the innate immune system. >> *Perspective p. 1337*

CELL BIOLOGY

Absence of the SRC-2 Coactivator Results in a Glycogenopathy Resembling Von Gierke's Disease 1395

A. R. Chopra et al.

In mice, a coactivator binds to a nuclear orphan receptor and regulates glucose-6-phosphatase transcription and thus glucose homeostasis.



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Errant ice might have driven ancient surges of carbon dioxide.

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When a Flood Beats a Trickle

Old-fashioned irrigation saves water.



Can your career spare 15 minutes?

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Tooling Up: 15 Minutes to a Better Interview

D. Jensen

The basic rules of interview courtesy and etiquette are worth reviewing.

Young Italian Scientists Take to the Streets

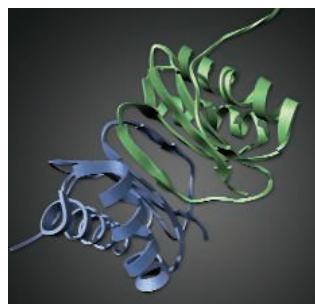
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Italian scientists on short-term contracts protest cuts in research funding and jobs.

From the Archives: Cheating, Betrayal, Denial, and Lies

M. P. DeWhyse

As Thanksgiving approached, our Educated Woman realized that grad school was not everything she had anticipated.



Dynein light chain dimer.

SCIENCE SIGNALING

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EDITORIAL GUIDE: How to "Cell" a Genomic or Proteomic Screen

M. B. Yaffe

With the amount of data from screens increasing, researchers need better ways to make the information most useful.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Identification of ROCK1 as an Upstream Activator of the JIP-3 to JNK Signaling Axis in Response to UVB Damage

P. P. Ongusaha, H. H. Qi, L. Raj, Y.-B. Kim, S. A. Aaronson, R. J. Davis, Y. Shi, J. K. Liao, S. W. Lee

The Rho-associated kinase ROCK1 mediates the cellular response to UV radiation.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: γ -Secretase Limits the Inflammatory Response Through the Processing of LRP1

K. Zurhove, C. Nakajima, J. Herz, H. H. Bock, P. May

Cleavage of the intracellular domain of the lipoprotein receptor LRP1 allows it to transcriptionally inhibit inflammatory responses.

PERSPECTIVE: An All-Purpose Tool for Axon Guidance

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The p75 neurotrophin receptor functions as a co-receptor in three distinct systems that mediate repellant signals.

PERSPECTIVE: Dynein-Independent Functions of DYNLL1(LC8)—Redox State Sensing and Transcriptional Control

S. M. King

Stimuli that alter the dimerization state of the dynein light chain DYNLL1 influence its regulatory functions.

PODCAST

P. May and A. M. VanHook

Petra May discusses new findings about a role for LRP1 in inhibiting inflammation.

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