

EDITORIAL

- 283 The Young Academy Movement
Bruce Alberts

NEWS OF THE WEEK

- 288 A roundup of the week's top stories

NEWS & ANALYSIS

- 291 Research Holds Up Well in Final 2011 Agreement
>> Science Podcast
- 292 Fukushima Radiation Creates Unique Test of Marine Life's Hardiness
- 293 Outlook Brightens for Plastic Solar Cells
- 294 Chinese Neurosurgeons Quietly Push for Easing of Brain Operation Ban
- 295 Tennessee House Bill Opens Door to Challenges to Evolution, Climate Change
- 296 A Sign of New Particles or General Restlessness?
- 297 Frightening Risk of Marfan Syndrome, and Potential Treatment, Elucidated
>> Reports pp. 358 and 361

NEWS FOCUS

- 298 Uncertain Future for Tropical Ecology
- 300 Do Jumping Genes Spawn Diversity?
- 302 Lunar and Planetary Science Conference
Asteroid Model Shows Early Life Suffered a Billion-Year Battering
Prime Science Achieved at Asteroid
A Badly Battered Vesta Awaits Dawn's Arrival
Snapshots From the Meeting

LETTERS

- 305 Putting the Ocean Under Review
P. A. Bernal
Low-Dose Radiation Knowledge: Priceless
M. H. Barcellos-Hoff et al.
The Risks and Benefits of Re-Consent
J. S. Forsberg et al.
Response
S. B. Trinidad et al.
- 306 CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

BOOKS ET AL.

- 307 A History of Communications
M. T. Poe, reviewed by C. Kelty
- 308 Genetic Justice
S. Krinsky and T. Simoncelli, reviewed by M. A. Goldman

POLICY FORUM

- 309 Genomics, Biobanks, and the Trade-Secret Model
R. Mitchell et al.

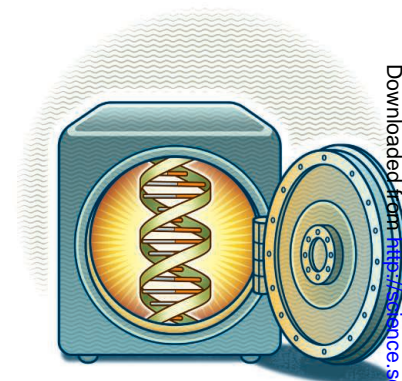
PERSPECTIVES

- 311 Photosynthesis, Reorganized
M. J. West-Eberhard et al.
- 312 Cytosomes Show Their Colors
M. Affolter and K. Basler
>> Report p. 354
- 313 Make It Quantum and Continuous
P. Grangier
>> Report p. 330
- 315 Another Spin on Graphene
A. H. Castro Neto
>> Report p. 328
- 316 A Frontal Challenge for Climate Models
R. Ferrari
>> Research Article p. 318

CONTENTS continued >>

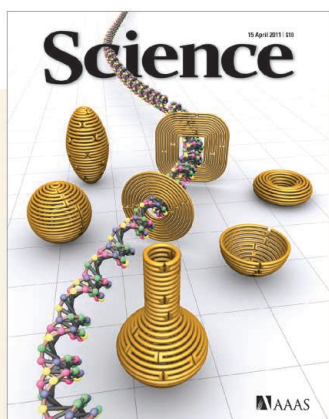


page 298



page 309

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COVER

Schematic representations of DNA nanostructures with complex curvatures including two-dimensional arrangements of concentric rings and three-dimensional shapes, including a nanoflask 70 nanometers tall and 40 nanometers wide (DNA molecule is not shown to scale). On page 342, Han *et al.* describe the creation of these structures using a DNA origami folding technique in which double-helical DNA is bent to follow the rounded contours of the target object.

Image: Dongran Han and Hao Yan, The Biodesign Institute and Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, Arizona State University

DEPARTMENTS

- 281 This Week in *Science*
284 Editors' Choice
286 *Science* Staff
369 New Products
370 *Science* Careers

RESEARCH ARTICLES

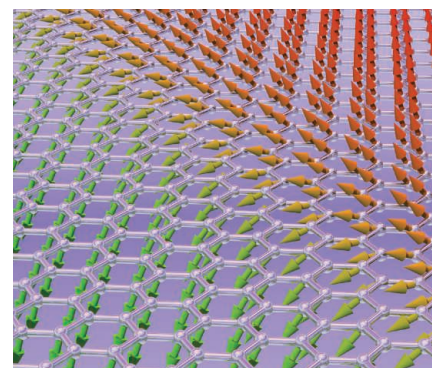
- 318 **Enhanced Turbulence and Energy Dissipation at Ocean Fronts**
E. D'Asaro et al.
Energy in surface ocean currents can dissipate into deep water via enhanced turbulence at the boundaries between water masses.
>> *Perspective p. 316*
- 322 **Structure of an Agonist-Bound Human A_{2A} Adenosine Receptor**
F. Xu et al.
Changes associated with conformationally selective agonist binding shed light on G protein—coupled receptor activation.

REPORTS

- 328 **Giant Nonlocality Near the Dirac Point in Graphene**
D. A. Abanin et al.
Unusual transport in graphene may be a consequence of the propagation of long-range charge-neutral currents.
>> *Perspective p. 313*
- 330 **Teleportation of Nonclassical Wave Packets of Light**
N. Lee et al.
Teleportation is demonstrated with bunches of photons.
>> *Perspective p. 313*
- 333 **Enhanced Enantioselectivity in Excitation of Chiral Molecules by Superchiral Light**
Y. Tang and A. E. Cohen
Light waves tuned to rotate more sharply than circularly polarized light can better discriminate between chiral molecules.
- 336 **Deterministic Preparation of a Tunable Few-Fermion System**
F. Serwane et al.
Optical traps are used to prepare up to 10 cold lithium atoms to be used for simulating few-body fermionic systems.
- 339 **A Bicycle Can Be Self-Stable Without Gyroscopic or Caster Effects**
J. D. G. Kooijman et al.
A new bicycle design points to the importance of mass distribution for stability.
>> *Science Podcast*
- 342 **DNA Origami with Complex Curvatures in Three-Dimensional Space**
D. Han et al.
Rationally introduced crossover positions bend networks of double-helical DNA strands into complex shapes.

- 346 **Phonemic Diversity Supports a Serial Founder Effect Model of Language Expansion from Africa**
Q. D. Atkinson
Analysis of word sounds suggests that language originated once, in central and southern Africa.
- 349 **Interplay Between Changing Climate and Species' Ecology Drives Macroevolutionary Dynamics**
T. H. G. Ezard et al.
Fossil records show that speciation and extinction are influenced by interaction with other species and with the environment.
- 352 **pH-Dependent Gating in a FocA Formate Channel**
W. Lü et al.
Transport of formate through a pentameric channel is gated by pH-dependent conformational changes.
- 354 **Specificity of *Drosophila* Cytomeres for Distinct Signaling Pathways**
S. Roy et al.
Signaling protein receptors are segregated into different cell protrusions in *Drosophila* cells.
>> *Perspective p. 312*
- 358 **Noncanonical TGF β Signaling Contributes to Aortic Aneurysm Progression in Marfan Syndrome Mice**
T. M. Holm et al.
- 361 **Angiotensin II Type 2 Receptor Signaling Attenuates Aortic Aneurysm in Mice Through ERK Antagonism**
J. P. Habashi et al.
Transforming growth factor- β promotes aortic aneurysm formation through activation of its "noncanonical" signaling pathway.
>> *News story p. 297*
- 365 **Sequential Synaptic Excitation and Inhibition Shape Readiness Discharge for Voluntary Behavior**
K. Kagaya and M. Takahata
In crayfish, specific neurons produce electrical activity in synchrony with different phases of the walking pattern.

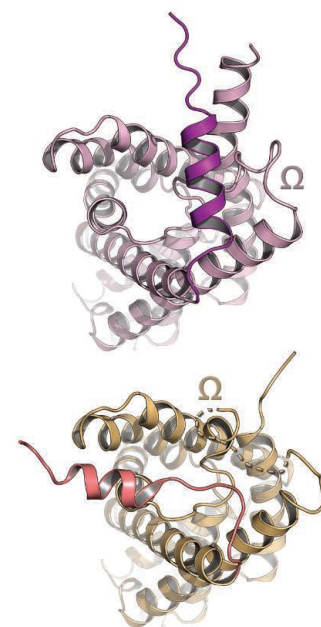
CONTENTS continued >>



pages 315 & 328



page 339



page 352

SCIENCEONLINE

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Nocturnality in Dinosaurs Inferred from Scleral Ring and Orbit Morphology

L. Schmitz and R. Motani

Comparison of eye structures between fossils and modern species suggests that Mesozoic archosaurs were active day and night.

10.1126/science.1200043

Industrial Melanism in British Peppered Moths Has a Singular and Recent Mutational Origin

A. E. van't Hof et al.

The locus responsible for the dark form of the peppered moth is identified.

10.1126/science.1203043

Chlorinated Indium Tin Oxide Electrodes with High Work Function for Organic Device Compatibility

M. G. Helander et al.

Closer matching of the energy levels of transparent electrodes and active materials in organic light-emitting diodes improves efficiency.

10.1126/science.1202992

Probing Asthenospheric Density, Temperature, and Elastic Moduli Below the Western United States

T. Ito and M. Simons

Monitoring the response to ocean tidal loads reveals detailed variations in Earth's internal structure.

10.1126/science.1202584

Ethical Framework for Biofuels

A. Buyx and J. Tait

10.1126/science.1206064

>> [Science Podcast](#)

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Highlights From Our Daily News Coverage

Melting Antarctic Ice Causing Penguins to Starve

As global warming kills off ice-loving krill, penguins may be losing food supply.

<http://scim.ag/ice-penguins>

How Distractions Cause 'Senior Moments'

A new study shows why the brains of older adults sometimes struggle to switch between tasks.

<http://scim.ag/senior-moments>

Double the Genes, Double the Flora

Ancient genome duplications fueled seed plant diversity.

<http://scim.ag/genes-flora>

SCIENCE SIGNALING

www.sciencesignaling.org

The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment

12 April issue: <http://scim.ag/ss041211>

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Estrogen Regulates Tumor Growth Through a Nonclassical Pathway that Includes the Transcription Factors ER β and KLF5

Y. Nakajima et al.

PERSPECTIVE: Estrogen Receptor β —Switching to a New Partner and Escaping from Estrogen

Y.-K. Leung and S.-M. Ho

ER β promotes apoptosis in prostate cancer cells through an estrogen-independent mechanism.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: PI3K β Plays a Critical Role in Neutrophil Activation by Immune Complexes

S. Kulkarni et al.

The β isoform of phosphoinositide 3-kinase may be an effective therapeutic target in inflammatory diseases.

GLOSSARY

Find out what c-Yes, Lyn, and R-Smad mean in the world of cell signaling.

SCIENCE CAREERS

www.sciencereers.org/career_magazine

Free Career Resources for Scientists

Tooling Up: Two Choke Points

D. Jensen

When moving away from the bench and into industry, it is important to realize that there is not just one gaping chasm to cross, but two.

<http://scim.ag/chokepoints>

A Very Visual Scientist

S. Webb

Nickolay Hristov is building a career at the intersection of science and visual art.

http://scim.ag/hristov_visual

Content Collection: Careers in Clinical and Translational Research

Science Careers Staff

Articles on clinical and translational science careers, produced with generous support from the Burroughs Wellcome Fund.

http://scim.ag/translational_collection

SCIENCE TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

www.sciencetranslationalmedicine.org

Integrating Medicine and Science

13 April issue: <http://scim.ag/stm041311>

COMMENTARY: One Foundation's Strategy to Accelerate Drug Discovery Through Genomics

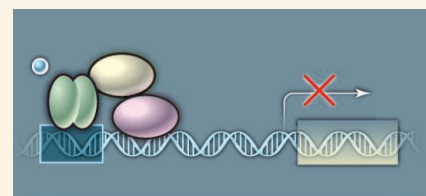
L. M. Perkins et al.

The founder of the Multiple Myeloma Research Foundation discusses ways to accelerate drug discovery for a rare disease.

PERSPECTIVE: Community Health Care—Therapeutic Opportunities in the Human Microbiome

J. L. Sonnenburg and M. A. Fischbach

The human microbiome harbors tremendous untapped therapeutic potential.



SCIENCE SIGNALING

Estrogen receptors in a prostate tumor.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: IL-25 Causes Apoptosis of IL-25R-Expressing Breast Cancer Cells Without Toxicity to Nonmalignant Cells

S. Furuta et al.

Mammary epithelial cells secrete an anticancer cytokine, suggesting a new therapeutic approach for breast cancer.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Targeting Nrf2 Signaling Improves Bacterial Clearance by Alveolar Macrophages in Patients with COPD and in a Mouse Model

C. J. Harvey et al.

Lung macrophages take up bacteria better after stimulation of the Nrf2 antioxidant signaling pathway.

SCIENCE PODCAST

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Free Weekly Show

On the 15 April *Science* Podcast: budgeting for science, an ethical framework for biofuels, re-exploring bicycle stability, and more.

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