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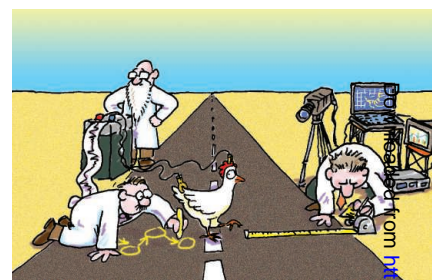
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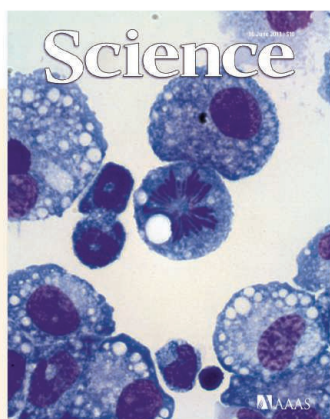
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COVER

Bright-field light microscopy image of peritoneal cells, including a macrophage undergoing cell division (center cell, ~20 micrometers across), taken from mice treated with the cytokine interleukin-4. On page 1284, Jenkins *et al.* describe a mechanism of inflammation in response to parasitic nematode infection whereby macrophages expand in number through cell division rather than by recruitment from the blood.

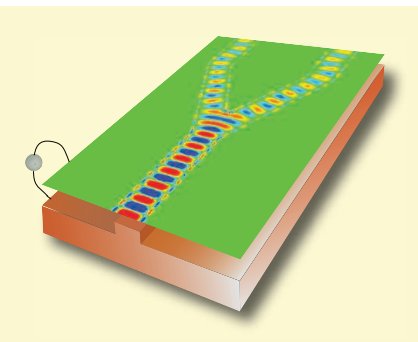
Photo: Stephen Jenkins, University of Edinburgh, UK

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D. Karlan and J. Zinman
A randomized controlled trial reveals both expected and surprising effects of microcredit.
>> *Perspective p. 1271; Science Podcast*
- 1284 **Local Macrophage Proliferation, Rather than Recruitment from the Blood, Is a Signature of T_H2 Inflammation**
S. J. Jenkins et al.
Proliferation in situ, rather than immune cell recruitment, drives macrophage expansion in response to parasitic infection.
>> *Perspective p. 1268*

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A. Bulgac et al.
A generalized theoretical approach is developed to describe the dynamics and phase transitions of Fermi superfluids.
- 1291 **Transformation Optics Using Graphene**
A. Vakil and N. Engheta
Simulations show that control of the conductivity of a region within a graphene sheet could guide optical waves.
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Y.-M. Lin et al.
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- 1297 **Endotoxin-Induced Structural Transformations in Liquid Crystalline Droplets**
I.-H. Lin et al.
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- 1300 **Methylhydroxycarbene: Tunneling Control of a Chemical Reaction**
P. R. Schreiner et al.
Quantum tunneling induces the opposite outcome expected from traditional kinetic factors in a chemical rearrangement.
>> *Perspective p. 1269*
- 1304 **Origin and Evolution of Prebiotic Organic Matter As Inferred from the Tagish Lake Meteorite**
C. D. K. Herd et al.
The study of organic matter in a well-preserved meteorite provides insight into processes that affected its parent asteroids.
- 1307 **Activation of Visual Pigments by Light and Heat**
D.-G. Luo et al.
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- 1313 **A DNA Damage Response Screen Identifies RHINO, a 9-1-1 and TopBP1 Interacting Protein Required for ATR Signaling**
C. Cotta-Ramusino et al.
A screen identifies proteins not previously known to function in protecting cells from DNA damage.
- 1317 **The mTOR-Regulated Phosphoproteome Reveals a Mechanism of mTORC1-Mediated Inhibition of Growth Factor Signaling**
P. P. Hsu et al.
- 1322 **Phosphoproteomic Analysis Identifies Grb10 as an mTORC1 Substrate That Negatively Regulates Insulin Signaling**
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>> *Perspective p. 1270*
- 1327 **Adaptation and Evolutionary Rescue in Metapopulations Experiencing Environmental Deterioration**
G. Bell and A. Gonzalez
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Y. S. Mineur et al.
Nicotine decreases weight gain by targeting a brain pathway involved in the regulation of energy balance and food intake.

SCIENCEONLINE

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The Unusual Nature of Recent Snowpack Declines in the North American Cordillera
G. T. Pederson et al.
The snowpack covering the mountains of western North America has decreased dramatically during the past 50 years.
10.1126/science.1201570

School-Based Early Childhood Education and Age-28 Well-Being: Effects by Timing, Dosage, and Subgroups
A. J. Reynolds et al.
A little bit of preschool goes a long way.
10.1126/science.1203618

>> [Science Podcast](#)

Long Unfolded Linkers Facilitate Membrane Protein Import Through the Nuclear Pore Complex
A. C. Meinema et al.
Natively unfolded linkers facilitate nuclear membrane protein import.
10.1126/science.1205741

Climate-Forced Variability of Ocean Hypoxia
C. Deutsch et al.
The spatial extent of ocean hypoxic zones, which are uninhabitable by many marine organisms, is very sensitive to dioxygen content.
10.1126/science.1202422

Palladium-Catalyzed Aerobic Dehydrogenation of Substituted Cyclohexanones to Phenols
Y. Izawa et al.
Phenol derivatives are prepared from nonaromatic ring compounds that can bear a wide variety of substituents.
10.1126/science.1204183

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Highlights From Our Daily News Coverage

Bat Hibernation Keeps Rabies Going
A mathematical model helps researchers understand how the virus spreads.
<http://scim.ag/bat-hibernation>

Antiatoms, All Out of Energy and Ready for Work
Reaching the least-energetic state is a milestone in efforts to compare antimatter and matter.
<http://scim.ag/antiatoms>

Melanoma Drug Combo Shows Promise in Early Trial
A widely hailed new drug for melanoma, which was tested in combination with another drug to boost its tumor-fighting power, has done well in a key safety trial.
<http://scim.ag/melanoma-drug>

SCIENCE SIGNALING

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The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment
7 June issue: <http://scim.ag/ss060711>

RESEARCH ARTICLE: TWIK-1 Two-Pore Domain Potassium Channels Change Ion Selectivity and Conduct Inward Leak Sodium Currents in Hypokalemia
L. Ma et al.
Very low extracellular K⁺ concentrations, which can trigger cardiac arrhythmias, cause TWIK-1 potassium channels to become permeable to Na⁺.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: The cis-Regulatory Logic of Hedgehog Gradient Responses—Key Roles for Gli Binding Affinity, Competition, and Cooperativity
D. S. Parker et al.

PERSPECTIVE: Beyond the Balance of Activator and Repressor
T. Whittington et al.
Transcription factor binding site affinity has a counterintuitive effect on the regulation of gene expression in response to Hedgehog.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Antigen Potency and Maximal Efficacy Reveal a Mechanism of Efficient T Cell Activation
O. Dushek et al.
Efficient T cell activation depends on the rate with which T cell receptors and antigens bind and unbind, rather than simply their equilibrium affinity.

GLOSSARY
Find out what BL, DUB, and FX mean in the world of cell signaling.

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Integrating Medicine and Science
8 June issue: <http://scim.ag/stm060811>

PERSPECTIVE: Broken Barriers—A New Take on Sepsis Pathogenesis
N. M. Goldenberg et al.

Loss of the endothelial barrier and subsequent leakiness in the microvasculature might be key determinants of the pathogenesis of sepsis.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Protein Interactome Reveals Converging Molecular Pathways Among Autism Disorders
Y. Sakai et al.

An autism protein interaction network provides a framework for studying autism pathogenesis.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Off-Target Lapatinib Activity Sensitizes Colon Cancer Cells Through TRAIL Death Receptor Up-Regulation
N. G. Dolloff et al.

The breast cancer drug lapatinib increases the sensitivity of colon cancer cells to apoptosis through a HER2- and EGFR-independent mechanism.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Host Alloreactive Memory T Cells Influence Tolerance to Kidney Allografts in Nonhuman Primates
O. Nadadzin et al.

PERSPECTIVE: Transplantation Tolerance—Memories That Haunt Us
M. L. Ford and C. P. Larsen
Screening for preformed donor-reactive memory T cells may advance the goal of organ transplant acceptance without immunosuppression.

SCIENCE CAREERS

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Free Career Resources for Scientists

Mind Matters: Resilience

I. S. Levine

A growing body of research and experience suggests that individuals possessing personal resilience are more likely to overcome career roadblocks.
http://scim.ag/mm_resilience

Presenting Science for the Anxiety Averse

S. A. Holgate

Presenting your work effectively is an important part of a scientific career, but dealing with the anxiety it provokes is rarely taught.
http://scim.ag/presentation_anxiety

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