

SPECIAL SECTION

Galaxy Evolution

INTRODUCTION

169 A Universe of Galaxies

NEWS

- 170 Milky Way Researchers' Home Away From Home
- 173 Galaxy Zoo Volunteers Share Pain and Glory of Research

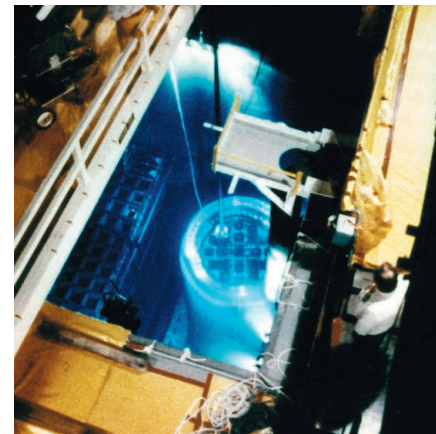
PERSPECTIVE

176 Galactic Paleontology
E. Tolstoy

REVIEWS

- 178 The Cosmic History of Star Formation
J. S. Dunlop
- 182 The Coevolution of Galaxies and Supermassive Black Holes: A Local Perspective
T. M. Heckman and G. Kauffmann

>> *Policy Forum* p. 161



page 148

EDITORIAL

136 A Threat to Medical Innovation
Michael Rosbash

NEWS OF THE WEEK

140 A roundup of the week's top stories

NEWS & ANALYSIS

- 143 Once on 'Fast Track,' Avastin Now Derailed
- 144 Foreign Researchers Begin to Make Their Mark
- 145 Unseen World of Clinical Trials Emerges From U.S. Database
- 146 Cash Advance, New Approach Aim to Relaunch Biosphere 2
- 147 DARPA Offers \$30 Million to Jump-Start Cellular Factories

NEWS FOCUS

- 148 NUCLEAR WASTE
Waste Panel Expected to Back Interim Storage
>> *Science Podcast*
- 150 Light at the End of the Radwaste Disposal Tunnel Could Be Real
- 153 Picking Up the Pieces at Ravaged Tohoku University
Facilities Plot Research Revival

LETTERS

- 156 Seeds of Change for Restoration Ecology
R. Aerts and O. Honnay
Manufacturing Decline Yields Drug Shortages
P. Connelly and B. P. Quinn
NSF's Struggle to Articulate Relevance
R. Frodeman and J. B. Holbrook
- 158 CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

BOOKS ET AL.

- 159 Science as Psychology
L. M. Osbeck et al., reviewed by R. N. Giere
- 160 Loving and Hating Mathematics
R. Hersh and V. John-Steiner, reviewed by L. A. Steen

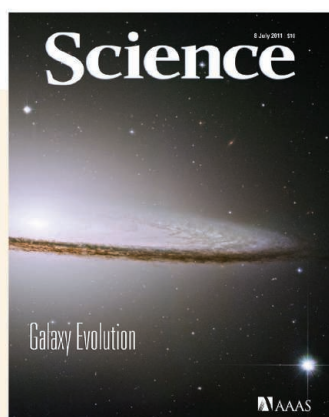
POLICY FORUM

161 A Dark Age for Space Astronomy?
R.-M. Bonnet and J. A. M. Bleeker
>> *Galaxy Evolution* section p. 169

PERSPECTIVES

- 163 Lipases in Cachexia
P. Arner
>> *Report* p. 233
- 164 Precision, Not Power
E. E. Eyler
>> *Report* p. 196
- 165 A Critical Point for Turbulence
B. Eckhardt
>> *Research Article* p. 192
- 166 Sex, Death, and the Red Queen
M. A. Brockhurst
>> *Report* p. 216

CONTENTS continued >>



COVER

Composite image of the Sombrero galaxy captured by the Hubble Space Telescope in 2003. Like the Milky Way, the Sombrero is a spiral galaxy with a central stellar bulge and a thin disk containing spiral arms of newly formed stars. The special section beginning on page 169 examines the ways in which galaxies change over time.

Image: NASA and The Hubble Heritage Team (Space Telescope Science Institute/Association of Universities for Research in Astronomy)

DEPARTMENTS

- 133 This Week in *Science*
- 137 Editors' Choice
- 139 *Science* Staff
- 243 New Products
- 244 *Science* Careers

SCIENCEONLINE

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Herschel Detects a Massive Dust Reservoir in Supernova 1987A

M. Matsuura et al.

The large amount of dust produced by this supernova may help explain the dust observed in young galaxies.

10.1126/science.1205983

CRASY: Mass- or Electron-Correlated Rotational Alignment Spectroscopy

C. Schröter et al.

A technique merging rotational spectroscopy with mass spectrometry facilitates analysis of a complex isotopic mixture.

10.1126/science.1204352

A Highly Conserved Neutralizing Epitope on Group 2 Influenza A Viruses

D. C. Ekiert et al.

An antibody against a conserved epitope broadly neutralizes group 2 influenza viruses.

10.1126/science.1204839

>> [Science Podcast](#)

Schema-Dependent Gene Activation and Memory Encoding in Neocortex

D. Tse et al.

New hippocampal-dependent learning is in parallel consolidated with existing memories in the neocortex.

10.1126/science.1205274

Drosophila Sex Lethal Gene Initiates Female Development in Germline Progenitors

K. Hashiyama et al.

Primordial germ cells are directed toward oogenesis even before they migrate to the gonads of the fruit fly.

10.1126/science.1208146

High Value and Long Life—Double Jeopardy for Tunas and Billfishes

B. B. Collette et al.

10.1126/science.1208730

SCIENCE NOW

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Highlights From Our Daily News Coverage

Magnetic Nanoparticles Fry Tumors

"Magnetic hyperthermia" proves more effective in mice than a traditional cancer drug.

http://scim.ag/_hyperthermia

Long-Dead Cane Toads Continue

to Haunt Australian Wildlife Road-kill "toad jerky" is highly toxic, even after months in the Sun.

<http://scim.ag/cane-toads>

Chimps Are Good Listeners, Too

Like humans, chimps can pick out meaning even when the sounds of words are distorted, suggesting yet again that human language has roots in other species.

<http://scim.ag/chimp-listen>

SCIENCE SIGNALING

www.sciencesignaling.org

The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment

5 July issue: <http://scim.ag/ss070511>

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Sequential Phosphorylation of Smoothed Transduces Graded Hedgehog Signaling

Y. Su et al.

It takes two kinases and two phosphatases acting on a single membrane protein Smoothed to interpret the Hedgehog morphogen gradient.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Identification of a Lysosomal Pathway That Modulates Glucocorticoid Signaling and the Inflammatory Response

Y. He et al.

PODCAST

Y. He and A. M. VanHook

Inhibition of lysosome function promotes the anti-inflammatory effects of glucocorticoid signaling.

PERSPECTIVE: Bacterial Scaffolds Assemble Novel Higher-Order Complexes to Reengineer Eukaryotic Cell Processes

C. F. Lesser and J. M. Leong

Bacterial effector proteins can act as novel scaffolds for signaling proteins in infected mammalian cells.

SCIENCE TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

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Integrating Medicine and Science

6 July issue: <http://scim.ag/stm070611>

COMMENTARY: Reengineering Translational Science—The Time Is Right

F. S. Collins

The new National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences aims to revamp the process of biomedical research translation.

PERSPECTIVE: Development of Newborn and Infant Vaccines

G. Sanchez-Schmitz and O. Levy

Insights into immune ontogeny will inform translation of new vaccines that are safe and effective for newborns and infants.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Optimization of Dosing for EGFR-Mutant Non-Small Cell Lung Cancer with Evolutionary Cancer Modeling

J. Chmielecki et al.

Predictive models of EGFR-mutant tumor behavior point to alternative drug dosing strategies to prevent and treat acquired resistance.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: CXCL5 Mediates UVB Irradiation-Induced Pain

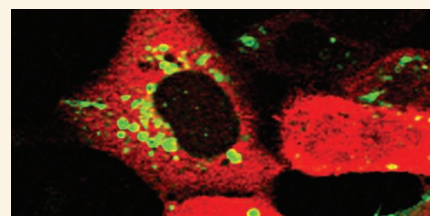
J. M. Dawes et al.

The cytokine CXCL5 is a peripheral mediator of pain induced by UVB irradiation to the skin.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Deep Sequencing of the Human TCR γ and TCR β Repertoires Suggests That TCR β Rearranges After $\alpha\beta$ and $\gamma\delta$ T Cell Commitment

A. M. Sherwood et al.

Deep sequencing provides new insights about T cell receptor rearrangement in humans.



SCIENCE SIGNALING

Lysosomes regulate glucocorticoid signaling.

SCIENCE CAREERS

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A Nobel Prize-Winning Culture

V. Raper

Scientists at the MRC Laboratory of Molecular Biology attribute the lab's success to bold thinking, secure funding, and a collaborative culture.

http://scim.ag/mrc_lmb_nobel

A Farmer's Son Cultivates a Career in Translational Research

C. Wald

Molecular geneticist Robert Kralovics traces his character as a scientist to growing up as a farmer's son in a Communist regime.

<http://scim.ag/kralovics>

SCIENCE PODCAST

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On the 8 July *Science* Podcast: the cellular origin of spinal cord scar tissue, neutralizing influenza, the future of nuclear power in the U.S., and more.

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Science Policy News and Analysis

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