

SPECIAL SECTION

Human Conflict

INTRODUCTION

818 Human Conflict: Winning the Peace

NEWS

- 820 Parsing Terrorism
Terrorism's Long Trail
- 824 Tribal Roots in South Sudan
- 825 Roots of Racism
>> *Science Podcast*
- 828 Preening the Troops
- 829 The Battle Over Violence
- 831 Tweeting the London Riots
- 832 Civilization's Double-Edged Sword
- 834 The Ultimate Sacrifice
- 838 Fighting Rituals
- 839 Gender and Violence
- 841 From War to Peace
- 842 Drone Wars

REVIEWS & PERSPECTIVES

- 844 Ancestral Hierarchy and Conflict
C. Boehm
>> *Science Podcast*
- 848 The Group Self
N. Ellemers

EDITORIAL

- 775 Preventing Mass Violence
David Hamburg
>> *Human Conflict section p. 818;*
Science Podcast

NEWS OF THE WEEK

- 786 A roundup of the week's top stories

NEWS & ANALYSIS

- 789 A Texas Wrangle Over
Cancer Research Funds

- 853 Adapting to a Multicultural Future
R. J. Crisp and R. Meleady
- 855 Religious and Sacred Imperatives
in Human Conflict
S. Atran and J. Ginges
- 858 Ethnicity and Conflict: Theory and Facts
J. Esteban et al.
- 865 Modeling Armed Conflicts
M. Kress
- 869 Climate Change and Violent Conflict
J. Scheffran et al.
- 872 Are We Winning the War Against
Posttraumatic Stress Disorder?
R. J. McNally
- 874 The Aniquity of Empathy
F. B. M. de Waal
- 876 Warriors, Levelers, and the Role of
Conflict in Human Social Evolution
S. Bowles
- 879 Life Without War
D. P. Fry
>> *Science Podcast*

>> *Editorial p. 775; Book Reviews pp. 803 and 804;*
Policy Forum p. 805; and Science Careers, video,
and more at http://scim.ag/hum_conflict

- 790 Blast Injuries Linked to
Neurodegeneration in Veterans
>> *STM Research Article by L. E. Goldstein et al.*
- 792 FDA Panel Recommends Anti-HIV
Drug for Prevention
- 793 Coalition Begins Push for U.S. Schools
to Adopt Voluntary Science Standards
- 795 China Takes Aim at Rampant
Antibiotic Resistance

NEWS FOCUS

- 796 Near Eastern Archaeology Works
to Dig Out of a Crisis
- 798 Can New Chemistry Make a Malaria Drug
Plentiful and Cheap?



page 796

LETTERS

- 801 Forced Retirement Goes Out of Style
R. Williams
- Replication Initiative: Dangerous Logic
O. B. Amaral
- Replication Initiative: Prioritize Publication
S. N. Williams
- Replication Initiative:
Beware Misinterpretation
G. Francis
- 802 The BUZZ: The Motherhood Effect
- 802 CORRECTIONS AND CLARIFICATIONS

BOOKS ET AL.

- 803 A History of Violence
R. Muchembled, reviewed by M. Hechter
- 804 Educations in Ethnic Violence
M. Lange, reviewed by C. L. Adida
>> *Human Conflict section p. 818*

POLICY FORUM

- 805 Parochialism as a Central Challenge
in Counterinsurgency
N. Sambanis et al.
>> *Human Conflict section p. 818*

CONTENTS continued >>

DEPARTMENTS

- 771 This Week in *Science*
- 778 Editors' Choice
- 784 *Science* Staff
- 938 New Products
- 939 *Science* Careers



COVER

We are all too familiar with human conflict, such as this bombing on 13 August 2006 in Beirut, Lebanon, by the Israel Defense Forces. In the special section on Human Conflict (see page 818), we examine the origins of conflict, trace its path through history, and consider its modern manifestations. We also analyze our innate ability to foster peace and look at societies that eschew war. This cover was chosen for visual imagery and not for any political message or endorsement.

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PERSPECTIVES

- 809 An Alternative Route for Nuclear mRNP Export by Membrane Budding
B. Montpetit and K. Weis
>> Report p. 893
- 810 Active Site of an Industrial Catalyst
J. P. Greeley
>> Report p. 893
- 811 NMR Tools for Determining the Structure of Plutonium Materials
T. E. Albrecht-Schmitt
>> Report p. 901
- 812 Room for Just One Photon
P. Grangier
>> Report p. 887
- 813 Ancient Sensor for Ancient Drug
R. J. Shaw and L. C. Cantley
>> Report p. 918
- 814 Pinning Down the Water Hexamer
R. J. Saykally and D. J. Wales
>> Report p. 897
- 816 Retrospective: Robert R. Sokal (1926–2012)
D. J. Futuyma

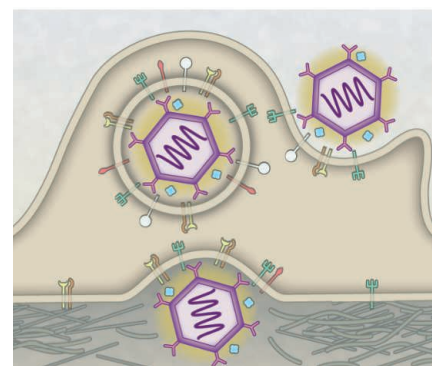
BREVIA

- 886 Evolutionary Diversity of the Mitochondrial Calcium Uniporter
A. G. Bick et al.
Phylogenetic analysis of the mitochondrial calcium transporter shows that it was a feature of early eukaryotes.

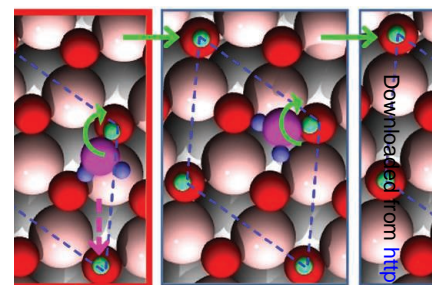
REPORTS

- 887 Strongly Interacting Rydberg Excitations of a Cold Atomic Gas
Y. O. Dudin and A. Kuzmich
Illumination of an ensemble of cold rubidium atoms ultimately leads to high-level excitation of just a single atom.
>> Perspective p. 812
- 889 Water-Mediated Proton Hopping on an Iron Oxide Surface
L. R. Merte et al.
The presence of adsorbed water enhances proton diffusion, likely through a hydronium ion transition state.
- 893 The Active Site of Methanol Synthesis over Cu/ZnO/Al₂O₃ Industrial Catalysts
M. Behrens et al.
Catalysis is favored by stepped copper nanoparticles decorated with zinc oxide, which promotes stronger intermediate binding.
>> Perspective p. 810
- 897 Structures of Cage, Prism, and Book Isomers of Water Hexamer from Broadband Rotational Spectroscopy
C. Pérez et al.
Observing three distinct water clusters in the same experiment resolves long-standing questions about their relative stabilities.
>> Perspective p. 814

- 901 Observation of ²³⁹Pu Nuclear Magnetic Resonance
H. Yasuoka et al.
The long-sought magnetic resonance signal of the plutonium nucleus has been detected in a sample of solid plutonium dioxide.
>> Perspective p. 811
- 904 Conspecific Negative Density Dependence and Forest Diversity
D. J. Johnson et al.
Tree seedlings have a harder time establishing themselves in forests containing many adults of the same species.
- 907 Randomized Government Safety Inspections Reduce Worker Injuries with No Detectable Job Loss
D. I. Levine et al.
It may be feasible to achieve employee safety while keeping businesses viable.
- 911 Cost-Benefit Tradeoffs in Engineered *lac* Operons
M. Eames and T. Kortemme
A close look at a paradigmatic system accounts for the costs due to protein activity versus expression and folding.
- 915 How Hibernation Factors RMF, HPF, and YfiA Turn Off Protein Synthesis
Y. S. Polikanov et al.
Three crystal structures show why bacteria stop making proteins when they enter the stationary phase.
- 918 The Ancient Drug Salicylate Directly Activates AMP-Activated Protein Kinase
S. A. Hawley et al.
A possible molecular mechanism of action for a metabolite of aspirin is described.
>> Perspective p. 813
- 922 Aerobic Microbial Respiration in 86-Million-Year-Old Deep-Sea Red Clay
H. Røy et al.
Microbes in Pacific sediments grow very, very slowly.
- 925 Multiple Spectral Inputs Improve Motion Discrimination in the *Drosophila* Visual System
T. J. Wardill et al.
Fly photoreceptors that detect colors also contribute information to the processing of motion.
- 931 AID-Driven Deletion Causes Immunoglobulin Heavy Chain Locus Suicide Recombination in B Cells
S. Péron et al.
Recombination-induced deletion of the immunoglobulin heavy chain gene in activated B cells may influence B cell homeostasis.
- 934 Quantitative Sequencing of 5-Methylcytosine and 5-Hydroxymethylcytosine at Single-Base Resolution
M. J. Booth et al.
A sequencing method can discriminate epigenetically modified cytosine nucleotides within embryonic stem cell DNA.



page 809



page 889

CONTENTS continued >>

SCIENCEONLINE

SCIENCEEXPRESS

www.sciencexpres.org

Evolution and Functional Impact of Rare Coding Variation from Deep Sequencing of Human Exomes

J. A. Tennesen et al.

Most functionally consequential variants in protein-coding genes are rare and, thus, difficult to find.

10.1126/science.1219240

An Abundance of Rare Functional Variants in 202 Drug Target Genes Sequenced in 14,002 People

M. R. Nelson et al.

A pharmacogenomics analysis shows how challenging it will be to associate rare variants with phenotypes.

10.1126/science.1217876

Oscillatory Dynamics of Cdc42 GTPase in the Control of Polarized Growth

M. Das et al.

The regulation of a yeast cell-growth enzyme is dynamic rather than on-off.

10.1126/science.1218377

Graphene Barristor, a Triode Device with a Gate-Controlled Schottky Barrier

H. Yang et al.

The absence of defects and surface oxides at a graphene/silicon interface enables voltage control of graphene devices.

10.1126/science.1220527

Direct Detection of Projectile Relics from the End of the Lunar Basin—Forming Epoch

K. H. Joy et al.

Analysis of lunar rocks from the Apollo missions reveals fragments from meteorites that hit the Moon in the ancient past.

10.1126/science.1219633

Fragments of the Lunar Cataclysm

A. E. Rubin

10.1126/science.1224184

Roton-Type Mode Softening in a Quantum Gas with Cavity-Mediated Long-Range Interactions

R. Mottl et al.

Low-energy excitations of the type present in superfluid helium are observed in a cold gas of rubidium atoms.

10.1126/science.1220314

SCIENCENOW

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Highlights From Our Daily News Coverage

Electronics Go Viral

Researchers create an electrical generator out of viruses.

http://scim.ag/Electronics_Viral

Engravings of Female Genitalia

May Be World's Oldest Cave Art

Images found on the ceiling of a collapsed shelter may predate those of France's famed Chauvet Cave.

<http://scim.ag/Cave-Art>

Heat Trickery Paves Way for Thermal Computers

Devices harness heat currents instead of electrical ones.

<http://scim.ag/Thermal-Computers>

SCIENCE SIGNALING

www.sciencesignaling.org

The Signal Transduction Knowledge Environment

15 May issue: <http://scim.ag/ss051512>

RESEARCH RESOURCE: MicroSCALE Screening Reveals Genetic Modifiers of Therapeutic Response in Melanoma

K. C. Wood et al.

Miniaturized functional genomics uncovers potentially useful combination therapies and drug targets for melanoma.

PERSPECTIVE: The Structure of the Full-Length Tetrameric PKA Regulatory R β Complex Reveals the Mechanism of Allosteric PKA Activation

J. M. Elkins and S. Knapp

The conformational changes caused by cAMP binding to the regulatory subunit in the PKA holoenzyme are shown.

PERSPECTIVE: The Structural Basis of DKK-Mediated Inhibition of Wnt/LRP Signaling

J. Bao et al.

Structural analysis indicates that the binding sites on a receptor for ligand and inhibitor partially overlap.

PRESENTATION: Roles of GRK2 in Cell Signaling Beyond GPCR Desensitization—GRK2-HDAC6 Interaction Modulates Cell Spreading and Motility

P. Penela et al.

GRK2 modulates tubulin acetylation dynamics in an HDAC6-dependent manner to affect epithelial cell spreading and motility.

SCIENCE TRANSLATIONAL MEDICINE

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Integrating Medicine and Science

16 May issue: <http://scim.ag/stm051612>

EDITORIAL: APO ϵ 4 Status and Traumatic Brain Injury on the Gridiron or the Battlefield

S. Gandy and S. T. DeKosky

Should APO ϵ 4 genotyping be required for high school or college athletes and military personnel?

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy in Blast-Exposed Military Veterans and a Blast Neurotrauma Mouse Model

L. E. Goldstein et al.

Blast exposure is associated with chronic traumatic encephalopathy and persistent cognitive deficits in veterans and athletes.

>> *News story p. 790*

RESEARCH ARTICLE: Gene Therapy for Aromatic L-Amino Acid Decarboxylase Deficiency

W.-L. Hwu et al.

Gene therapy can restore some motor function in patients with aromatic L-amino acid decarboxylase deficiency.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: CD25 Blockade Depletes and Selectively Reprograms Regulatory T Cells in Concert with Immunotherapy in Cancer Patients

A. J. Rech et al.

CD25 monoclonal antibody therapy rapidly and durably depletes T_{regs} in cancer patients through a mechanism consistent with reprogramming.

RESEARCH ARTICLE: High-Throughput Sequencing Detects Minimal Residual Disease in Acute T Lymphoblastic Leukemia

D. Wu et al.

High-throughput sequencing can detect minimal residual disease comparable to multiparametric flow cytometry in T-ALL patients.

PERSPECTIVE: Drug-Based Optical Agents—Infiltrating Clinics at Lower Risk

W. Scheuer et al.

Using drugs as optical imaging agents and “microdosing” amounts reduces risk or clinical translation of fluorescence molecular imaging.

SCIENCE CAREERS

www.sciencereers.org/career_magazine

Free Career Resources for Scientists

Winning Over Hearts Means Understanding Minds

M. Price

For scientists who study conflict's motivations and consequences, the brain is the battlefield that matters.

<http://scim.ag/HeartsandMinds>

>> *Human Conflict section p. 818*

Tooling Up: How to Swim With Sharks

D. Jensen

Here's what you need to know about third-party services that offer to help with your job search.

http://scim.ag/TU_Sharks

In Person: Family-Friendly Science Careers

T. Ainsworth

We need to let young women know that it is possible to have a science career and a family.

<http://scim.ag/InPersonAinsworth>

SCIENCE PODCAST

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Free Weekly Show

On the 18 May Science Podcast: a special show exploring human conflict, including strife among our primate ancestors, the biological underpinnings of racism, and the fundamentals of “peace systems.”

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