

**1200 New York Avenue, NW
 Washington, DC 20005**
 Editorial: 202-326-6550, FAX 202-289-7562
 News: 202-326-6591, FAX 202-371-9227
**Bateman House, 82-88 Hills Road
 Cambridge, UK CB2 1LQ**
 +44 (0) 1223 326500, FAX +44 (0) 1223 326501

SUBSCRIPTION SERVICES For change of address, missing issues, new orders and renewals, and payment questions: 866-434-AAAS (2227) or 202-326-6417, FAX 202-424-1065. Mailing addresses: AAAS, P.O. Box 96178, Washington, DC 20090-6178 or AAAS Member Services, 1200 New York Avenue, NW, Washington, DC 20005

INSTITUTIONAL SITE LICENSES please call 202-326-6755 for any questions or information

REPRINTS: Author Inquiries 800-635-7181

Commercial Inquiries 803-359-4578

PERMISSIONS 202-326-6765, permissions@aaas.org

MEMBER BENEFITS AAAS Travels: Betchart Expeditions 800-252-4910; Apple Store www.store.apple.com/us/go/oppstore/aaas; NASA Federal, 1-888-NASA-FCU (1-888-627-2328) or www.nasafcu.com; Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press Publications www.cshlpress.com/affiliates/aaas.htm; GEICO Auto Insurance www.geico.com/landingpage/go51.htm?logo=17624; Hertz 800-654-2200 CDP#343457; Office Depot https://bsd.officepod.com/portalLogin.do; Seabury & Smith Life Insurance 800-424-9883; Subaru VIP Program 202-326-6417; VIP Moving Services www.vipmyflower.com/domestic/index.html; Other Benefits: AAAS Member Services 202-326-6417 or www.aaasmember.org.

science_editors@aaas.org (for general editorial queries)
 science_letters@aaas.org (for queries about letters)
 science_reviews@aaas.org (for returning manuscript reviews)
 science_bookrevs@aaas.org (for book review queries)

Published by the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS). *Science* serves its readers as a forum for the presentation and discussion of important issues related to the advancement of science, including the presentation of minority or conflicting points of view, rather than by publishing only material on which a consensus has been reached. Accordingly, all articles published in *Science*—including editorials, news and comment, and book reviews—are signed and reflect the individual views of the authors and not official points of view adopted by AAAS or the institutions with which the authors are affiliated.

AAAS was founded in 1848 and incorporated in 1874. Its mission is to advance science, engineering, and innovation throughout the world for the benefit of all people. The goals of the association are to: enhance communication among scientists, engineers, and the public; promote and defend the integrity of science and its use; strengthen support for the science and technology enterprise; provide a voice for science on societal issues; promote the responsible use of science in public policy; strengthen and diversify the science and technology workforce; foster education in science and technology for everyone; increase public engagement with science and technology; and advance international cooperation in science.

INFORMATION FOR AUTHORS

See pages 716 and 717 of the 8 February 2013 issue or access www.sciencemag.org/about/authors

SENIOR EDITORIAL BOARD

A. Paul Alivisatos, Lawrence Berkeley Nat'l. Laboratory
Ernst Fehr, Univ. of Zurich
Michael S. Turner, University of Chicago

BOARD OF REVIEWING EDITORS

Adriano Aguzzi, Univ. Hospital Zürich
Takuzo Aida, Univ. of Tokyo
Leslie Aiello, Werner-Gren Foundation
Sonia Altshuler, Univ. of Georgia
Virginia Armbrust, Univ. of Washington
Sebastian Amigorena, Institut Curie
Kathryn Anderson, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Siv G. E. Andersson, Uppsala Univ.
Peter Andolfatto, Princeton Univ.
Meinrat O. Andreae, Max Planck Inst., Mainz
Paola Arlotta, Harvard Univ.
Johan Auwerx, EPFL
David Auschalom, Univ. of California Santa Barbara
Ben Barres, Stanford Medical School
Jordi Bascompte, Estación Biológica de Doñana, CSIC
Facundo Batista, London Research Inst.
Ray H. Baughman, Univ. of Texas, Dallas
David Baum, Univ. of Wisconsin
Mark Bear, Massachusetts Inst. of Technology
Yasmine Belkaid, NIAID, NIH
Philip Benfey, Duke Univ.
Stephen J. Benkovic, Penn State Univ.
Christopher Bernad, Aix-Marseille Univ.
Gregory C. Berzosa, Stanford Univ.
Gabriele Bergers, Univ. of California, San Francisco
Peer Bork, EMBL
Bernard Bourdon, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Lyon
Chris Bowler, Ecole Normale Supérieure
Ian Boyd, Univ. of St. Andrews
Christian Büchel, Universitätsklinikum Hamburg-Eppendorf
Joseph A. Burns, Cornell Univ.
William P. Butz, Population Reference Bureau
György Buzsáki, New York Univ., School of Medicine
Mats Carlsson, Univ. of Oslo
David Clapham, Children's Hospital, Boston
David Clary, Univ. of Oxford
Jonathan D. Cohen, Princeton Univ.
Robert Cook-Deegan, Duke Univ.
James Collins, Boston Univ.
Alan Cowman, Walter & Eliza Hall Inst.
Robert H. Crabtree, Yale Univ.
Wolfgang Crames, Mediterranean Inst. of Biodiversity and Ecology
Janet Currie, Princeton Univ.
Jeff L. Dangl, Univ. of North Carolina
Tom Daniel, Univ. of Washington
Frans de Waal, Emory Univ.
Stanislas Dehaene, Collège de France
Robert Desimone, MIT

Claude Desplan, New York Univ.
Ap Dijksterhuis, Radboud Univ. of Nijmegen
Dennis Discher, Univ. of Pennsylvania
Gerald W. Dorn II, Washington Univ. School of Medicine
Jennifer A. Doudna, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Bruce Dunn, Univ. of California, Los Angeles
Christopher Dye, WHO
Todd Ehlers, University of Tuebingen
David Ehrhardt, Carnegie Inst. of Washington
Tim Elston, Univ. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Stefan Engel, Fritz-Haber-Institut, Berlin
Barry Everitt, Univ. of Cambridge
Paul G. Falkowski, Rutgers Univ.
Ernst Fehr, Univ. of Zurich
Tom Fenchel, Univ. of Copenhagen
Michael Feuer, The George Washington Univ.
Alain Fischer, INSERM
Susan Fiske, Princeton Univ.
Anne C. Ferguson-Smith, Univ. of Cambridge
Peter Fratzl, Max Planck Inst.
Etaine Fuchs, Rockefeller Univ.
Wulfram Gerstner, EPFL Lausanne
Daniel Geschwind, UCLA
Andrew Gewirth, Univ. of Illinois
Karl Heinz Glassmeier, TU Braunschweig
Julia R. Greer, Collected
Elizabeth Grove, Univ. of Chicago
Kip Guy, St. Jude's Children's Research Hospital
Takijp Ha, Univ. of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Christina Hass, Ludwig Maximilians Univ.
Steven Hahn, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center
Gregory J. Hannon, Cold Spring Harbor Lab.
Martin Heimann, Max Planck Inst., Jena
Yka Helariutta, Univ. of Finland
Isaac Held, NOAA
James A. Hendler, Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.
Janet G. Hering, Swiss Fed. Inst. of Aquatic Science & Technology
Ray Hilborn, Univ. of Washington
Michael E. Himmel, National Renewable Energy Lab.
Kai-Uwe Hinrichs, Univ. of Bremen
Kei Hirose, Tokyo Inst. of Technology
David Hodell, Univ. of Cambridge
David Holden, Imperial College
Lora Hooper, UT Southwestern Medical Ctr at Dallas
Jeffrey A. Hubbell, EPFL Lausanne
Thomas Hudson, Ontario Inst. for Cancer Research
Raymond Huey, Univ. of Washington
Steven Jacobsen, Univ. of California, Los Angeles
Kaj Johansson, EPFL Lausanne
Peter Jonas, Inst. of Science & Technology (IST) Austria
Matt Kaebertine, Univ. of Washington
William Kaelin Jr., Dana-Farber Cancer Inst.
Daniel Kahn, Harvard Univ.
Daniel Kammen, Univ. of California, Berkeley

Joel Kingsolver, Univ. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Robert Kingston, Harvard Medical School
Roberto Kolter, Harvard Medical School
Alberto R. Kornblith, Univ. of Buenos Aires
Leonid Kruglyak, Princeton Univ.
Thomas Langer, Univ. of Cologne
Michelle A. Lazar, Univ. of Pennsylvania
David Lazer, Harvard Univ.
Virginia Lee, Univ. of Pennsylvania
Stanley Lemon, Univ. of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Ottoline Leyser, Cambridge University
Marcia C. Linn, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Jiangju Liu, Michigan State Univ.
Luis Liz-Marzan, CIC bioGUNE
Jonathan Losos, Harvard Univ.
Ke Lu, Chinese Acad. of Sciences
Christian Lüscher, Univ. of Geneva
Laura Machesky, CRUK Beatson Inst. for Cancer Research
Anne Magurran, Univ. of St. Andrews
Oscar Marin, CSIC & Univ. Miguel Hernández
Charles Marshall, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Chris Marshall, Inst. of Cancer Research
Martin M. Matzuk, Baylor College of Medicine
C. Robertson McClung, Dartmouth College
Graham Medley, Univ. of Warwick
Timothy W. Miller, Case Western Reserve Univ.
Richard Morris, Univ. of Edinburgh
Edward Mørsvang, Norwegian Univ. of Science and Technology
Sean Murray, MRC Lab. of Molecular Biology
Thomas Murray, The Hastings Center
Naoto Nagaosa, Univ. of Tokyo
James Nelson, Stanford Univ. School of Med.
Daniel Neumark, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Stuart Newman, New York Medical College
Timothy W. Nilsen, West Virginia Reserve Univ.
Peter Nordlund, Karolinska Inst.
Helga Nowotny, European Research Advisory Board
Luke O'Neill, Trinity College, Dublin
Ben Olenek, MIT
John P. Olson, Penn State Univ.
Joe Orenstein, Univ. of California, Berkeley & Lawrence Berkeley National Lab
Harry Orr, Univ. of Minnesota
Andrew Oswald, Univ. of Warwick
Steve Palumbi, Stanford Univ.
Donald R. Paul, Univ. of Texas at Austin
David Pearson, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Timothy W. Pettit, Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Simon Philpott, Univ. of Florida
Joshua Plotkin, Univ. of Pennsylvania
Philippe Poulin, CNRS
Colin Renfrew, Univ. of Cambridge
Trevor Robbins, Univ. of Cambridge
Jim Roberts, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Ctr.

FULFILLMENT SYSTEMS AND OPERATIONS (membership@aaas.org); **CUSTOMER SERVICE SUPERVISOR** Pat Butler; **SPECIALISTS** LaToya Casteel, Michelle Oforidire, April Marshall; **MANAGER, DATA ENTRY** Mickie Napoleoni; **DATA ENTRY SPECIALISTS** JJ Regan, Jaimee Wise, Fiona Giblin

BUSINESS OPERATIONS AND ADMINISTRATION DIRECTOR Deborah Rivera-Fuenholl; **BUSINESS SYSTEMS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS DIRECTOR** Randy Yi; **MANAGER OF FULFILLMENT SYSTEMS** Neal Hawkins; **SYSTEMS ANALYST** Nicole Mehmedovich; **MANAGER, BUSINESS ANALYSIS** Eric Knott; **MANAGER, BUSINESS OPERATIONS** Jessica Tierney; **BUSINESS ANALYSTS** Cory Lipman, Cooper Tilton, Celeste Troxler; **FINANCIAL ANALYST** Jeremy Clay; **RIGHTS AND PERMISSIONS:** ASSISTANT DIRECTOR Emilie David; ASSOCIATE Elizabeth Sandler; **MARKETING DIRECTOR** Ian King; **MARKETING MANAGERS** Alison Chandler, Julianne Wielga, Justin Sawyers; **MARKETING ASSOCIATES** Mary Ellen Crowley, Elizabeth Sattler, Rebecca Rifkin; **SENIOR MARKETING EXECUTIVE** Jennifer Reeves; **DIRECTOR, SITE LICENSING** Tom Ryan; **DIRECTOR, CORPORATE RELATIONS** Eileen Bernadette Moran; **SENIOR PUBLISHER RELATIONS SPECIALIST** Kiki Forsythe; **PUBLISHER RELATIONS MANAGER** Catherine Holland; **PUBLISHER RELATIONS, EASTERN REGION** Keith Layson; **PUBLISHER RELATIONS, WESTERN REGION** Ryan Rexroth; **CUSTOMER RELATIONS MANAGER** Iquo Edim; **CUSTOMER RELATIONS ANALYSTS** Simon Chong, Lana Guz; **ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, MARKETING** Christina Schlecht; **MARKETING ASSOCIATES** Paulina Curto, Mitchell Edmund; **ELECTRONIC MEDIA DIRECTOR** Lizbeth Harman; **ASSISTANT MANAGER** Lisa Stanford; **PRODUCTION SPECIALISTS** Antoinette Hodal, Nichele Johnston, Lori Murphy, Kimberly Oster; **WEB AND NEW MEDIA:** SENIOR PROJECT MANAGER Trista Smith, PROJECT LEADER Luke Johnson COMPUTER SPECIALISTS Walter Jones, Kai Zhang, WEB DEVELOPER Chris Coleman; PROGRAM DIRECTOR, AAAS MEMBER CENTRAL Peggy Mihelich

DIRECTOR, GLOBAL COLLABORATION, CUSTOM PUBLICATIONS, ADVERTISING Bill Moran
EDITOR, CUSTOM PUBLISHING Sean Sanders: 202-326-6430
ASSISTANT EDITOR, CUSTOM PUBLISHING Tianna Hicklin 202-326-6463
SPONSORED CONTENT SPECIALIST Candice Nulsen 202-256-1528
ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR, COLLABORATION, CUSTOM PUBLICATIONS/CHINA/TAIWAN/KOREA/ SINGAPORE Ruolei Wu +86-1367-101-5294
PRODUCT (science_advertising@aaas.org); **MIDWEST** Rick Bongiovanni: 330-405-7080, FAX 330-405-7081; **EAST COAST/E. CANADA** Laurie Faraday: 508-747-9395, FAX 617-507-8189; **WEST COAST/W. CANADA** Lynne Stickard: 415-931-9782, FAX 415-250-6940; **UK/EUROPE/ASIA** Roger Goncalves: TEL/ FAX +41 43 243 1358; **JAPAN**, Makiko Hara: +81 (0) 3 6802 4616, FAX +81 (0) 3 6802 4615; ads@sciencemag.jp; **CHINA/TAIWAN** Ruolei Wu: +86 1367 1015 294 ruw@aaas.org

WORLDWIDE ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR OF SCIENCE CAREERS Tracy Holmes: +44 (0) 1223 326525, FAX +44 (0) 1223 326532

CLASSIFIED (advertise@sciencereaders.org); **U.S./CANADA/SOUTH AMERICA** Tina Burks: 202-326-6577; **U.S. CORPORATE** Candice Nulsen 202-256-1528; **SALES ADMINISTRATOR** Marci Gallun; **EUROPE/ROW** Sales Axel Gesatzki; **SALES ASSISTANT** Kelly Grace; **JAPAN** Yuri Kobayashi +81 (0)90-9110-1719; careers@sciencemag.jp; **CHINA/TAIWAN** Ruolei Wu: +86 1367 1015 294 ruw@aaas.org; **ADVERTISING SUPPORT MANAGER** Karen Foote: 202-326-6740; **ADVERTISING PRODUCTION OPERATIONS MANAGER** Deborah Tompkins; **SENIOR PRODUCTION SPECIALIST/GRAPHIC DESIGNER** Amy Hardcastle; **PRODUCTION SPECIALIST** Yuse Jajimimuhip; **SENIOR TRAFFIC ASSOCIATE** Christine Hall; **SALES COORDINATOR** Shirley Joy; **MARKETING MANAGER** Allison Pritchard; **MARKETING ASSOCIATE** Aimee Aponte

AAAS BOARD OF DIRECTORS RETIRING PRESIDENT, CHAIR William H. Press; PRESIDENT Phillip A. Sharp; PRESIDENT-ELECT Gerald R. Fink; TREASURER David Evans Shaw; CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER Alan I. Leshner; BOARD Bonnie L. Bassler, May R. Berenbaum, Claire M. Fraser, Elizabeth Loftus, Stephen L. Mayo, Raymond Orbach, Sue V. Rosser, Inder M. Verma



ADVANCING SCIENCE. SERVING SOCIETY

Barbara A. Romanowicz, Univ. of California, Berkeley
Jens Rostrup-Nielsen, Haldor Topsøe
Mike Ryan, Univ. of Texas, Austin
Shimon Sakaguchi, Kyoto Univ.
Miquel Salmeron, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab
Jürgen Sandkühner, Medical Univ. of Vienna
Alexander Schier, Harvard Univ.
Randy Seeley, Univ. of Cincinnati
Vladimir Shalaev, Purdue Univ.
Joseph Slik, Institut d'Astrophysique de Paris
Dennis Slosser, Case Western Reserve Univ.
Alison Smith, Johns Hopkins Center
Peter Sorger, Harvard Medical School
John Speakman, Univ. of Aberdeen
Allan C. Spradling, Carnegie Institution of Washington
Jonathan Sprent, Garvan Inst. of Medical Research
Eric Steig, Univ. of Washington
Molly Stevens, Imperial College London
Paula Stephan, Georgia State Univ. and National Bureau of Economic Research
Elisbeth Steyri, ETH Zürich
V. S. Subrahmanian, Univ. of Maryland
Ira Tabas, Columbia Univ.
Yoshiko Takahashi, Kyoto University
Sarah Teichmann, Cambridge Univ.
John Thomas, North Carolina State Univ.
Christopher Tyler-Smith, The Wellcome Trust Sanger Inst.
Herbert Virgin, Washington Univ.
Bert Vogelstein, Johns Hopkins Univ.
Cynthia Volkert, Univ. of Göttingen
Bruce D. Walker, Harvard Medical School
Douglas Wallace, Dalhousie Univ.
Ian Walmsley, Univ. of Oxford
David A. Wardle, Swedish Inst. of Agric Sciences
David Waxman, Fudan Univ.
Jonathan Weissman, Univ. of California, San Francisco
Kathy Willis, Oxford Univ.
Ian A. Wilson, The Scripps Res. Inst.
Timothy D. Wilson, Univ. of Virginia
Rosemary Wray, Johns Hopkins Univ.
Jan Zaenen, Leiden Univ.
Kenneth Zaret, Univ. of Penn. School of Medicine
Jonathan Zehr, Univ. of California, Santa Cruz
Len Zou, Children's Hospital Boston
Book Review Editor
Maria Zuber, MIT
BOOK REVIEW EDITOR
John Aldrich, Duke Univ.
David Bloom, Harvard Univ.
David Brundage, Univ. of Michigan
Angela Craiger, Princeton Univ.
Richard Swedner, Univ. of Chicago
Ed Wasserman, DuPont
Lewis Wolpert, Univ. College London