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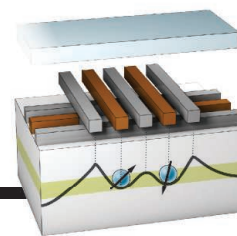
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A leopard (*Panthera pardus fusca*) walking  
through an alley  
in Mumbai, India. In  
human-modified  
landscapes, mammals  
move distances that are,  
on average, one-half  
to one-third the length

of their movements in the wild. Reduced  
travel distances may have far-reaching  
consequences for species survival  
and ecosystem functioning. See page 466.  
Photo: Nayan Khanolkar/Minden Pictures

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