1259 Europe ramps up defense R&D
A €7 billion fund is launched to bolster meager military spending by EU nations
By N. Wallace

1260 Ecologists push for more reliable research
Psychology’s replication crisis inspires efforts to expand samples and stick to a research plan
By C. O’Grady

1261 Mexico’s controversial coronavirus czar
Hugo López-Gatell Ramírez’s response has drawn criticism and praise
By R. Pérez Ortega

1263 China’s vaccine gambit
With its global campaign to test and promote COVID-19 vaccines, China aims to win friends and cut deals
By J. Cohen

1269 Using genetics to reveal protein structure
Measurements of genetic interactions in vivo can be used to determine protein structure
By D. Wang

1271 The glassiness of hardening protein droplets
Protein condensates can age to form glasses that increase in viscosity but retain elasticity
By H. Zhang

1272 Remembering seasonal coronaviruses
Antibodies against seasonal coronaviruses react with SARS-CoV-2
By J. J. Guthmiller and P. C. Wilson

1274 Ensuring vaccine safety
Comprehensive safety testing is based on experience with prior vaccines
By D. M. Knipe et al.

1276 Angelika Amon (1967–2020)
Trailblazing cell cycle biologist
By J. M. Sheltzer and R. Visintin

NEWS IN BRIEF
1252 News at a glance

IN DEPTH
1254 Tweaking genes with CRISPR or viruses fixes blood disorders
People with sickle cell disease or beta-thalassemia could be freed of debilitating symptoms for a lifetime
By J. Kaiser

1255 Spare a thought for the teeming ecosystem beneath your feet
Global review of soil biodiversity calls for protecting often overlooked subterranean life
By E. Pennisi

1256 HIV researcher named to lead battered CDC
Biden also picks California attorney general for health and human services
By J. Kaiser

1257 Tasmanian devils claw their way back from extinction
Genomes show spread of deadly cancer is slowing
By E. Pennisi

1258 Scientists rally around plan for fusion power plant
Road map calls for Department of Energy to fund applied as well as basic research
By A. Cho

FEATURES
1263 China’s vaccine gambit
With its global campaign to test and promote COVID-19 vaccines, China aims to win friends and cut deals
By J. Cohen

INSIGHTS

PERSPECTIVES
1268 Diversity hotspots: Coldspots of speciation?
Phylogeny of suboscine passerine birds finds lower speciation rates in biodiverse regions
By H. Morlon

REPORT p. 1343

1269 Using genetics to reveal protein structure
Measurements of genetic interactions in vivo can be used to determine protein structure
By D. Wang

REPORT p. 1394

1271 The glassiness of hardening protein droplets
Protein condensates can age to form glasses that increase in viscosity but retain elasticity
By H. Zhang

REPORT p. 1337

1272 Remembering seasonal coronaviruses
Antibodies against seasonal coronaviruses react with SARS-CoV-2
By J. J. Guthmiller and P. C. Wilson

REPORT p. 1339

1274 Ensuring vaccine safety
Comprehensive safety testing is based on experience with prior vaccines
By D. M. Knipe et al.

1276 Angelika Amon (1967–2020)
Trailblazing cell cycle biologist
By J. M. Sheltzer and R. Visintin

POLICY FORUM
1277 COVID-19 vaccine trial ethics once we have efficacious vaccines
Some placebo-controlled trials can continue ethically after a candidate vaccine is found to be safe and efficacious
By D. Wendler et al.
1280 An outside-the-box take on time
A physicist’s provocative theory offers an optimistic view of our cosmic destiny
By M. Johnson

1281 Social capital’s value in the courtroom
Inequalities are reinforced during court proceedings and deliberations, finds a sociologist
By L. Seamster

LETTERS
1282 Renewables in Spain threaten biodiversity
By D. Serrano et al.

1283 Small Aral Sea brings hope for Lake Balkhash
By N. V. Aladin

1283 Brazil’s areas of not-so-permanent preservation
By M. A. U. de Andrade Junior and W. C. Fonseca

1284 Technical Comment abstracts

RESEARCH

IN BRIEF
1286 From Science and other journals

REVIEW
1289 Economics
Poverty, depression, and anxiety: Causal evidence and mechanisms
M. Ridley et al.

1290 Molecular biology
CIBER-seq dissects genetic networks by quantitative CRISPRi profiling of expression phenotypes
R. Muller et al.

1291 Developmental biology
Mouse embryonic stem cells self-organize into trunk-like structures with neural tube and somites
J. V. Veenhuis et al.

1292 Developmental biology
Developmental clock and mechanism of de novo polarization of the mouse embryo
M. Zhi et al.

1293 Disease dynamics
A transmissible cancer shifts from emergence to endemism in Tasmanian devils
A. H. Patton et al.

1294 Systems biology
Genetic interaction mapping informs integrative structure determination of protein complexes
H. Braberg et al.

1295 Climate change
Recent global decline of CO₂ fertilization effects on vegetation photosynthesis
S. Wang et al.

1300 Solar cells
Monolithic perovskite/silicon tandem solar cell with >29% efficiency by enhanced hole extraction
A. Al-Ashouri et al.

REPORTS
1305 Quantum information
Optically addressable molecular spins for quantum information processing
S. L. Bayliss et al.

1313 Batteries
Reversible planar gliding and microcracking in a single-crystalline Ni-rich cathode
Y. Bi et al.

1317 Biophysics
Protein condensates as aging Maxwell fluids
L. Jawerth et al.

PERSPECTIVE p. 1271

1324 Ultracold chemistry
Resonant collisional shielding of reactive molecules using electric fields
K. Matsuda et al.

1328 Cancer immunotherapy
Stem-like CD8 T cells mediate response of adoptive cell immunotherapy against human cancer
S. Krishna et al.

1335 Indian monsoon
Indian monsoon derailed by a North Atlantic wavetrain
P. J. Borah et al.

1339 Coronavirus
Preexisting and de novo humoral immunity to SARS-CoV-2 in humans
K. W. Ng et al.

PERSPECTIVE p. 1272

1343 Evolution
The evolution of a tropical biodiversity hotspot
M. G. Harvey et al.

1348 Paleoclimate
Southern Ocean upwelling, Earth’s obliquity, and glacial-interglacial atmospheric CO₂ change
X. E. Ai et al.

DEPARTMENTS
1251 Editorial
An opportunity to improve innovation
By H. Holden Thorp

1366 Working Life
Dare to be different
By Chee Kiang Ewe

ON THE COVER
Schematic representation of the gliding phenomenon in a micrometer-sized cathode crystal charged to high voltages. Crystal gliding, induced by localized stress, is partially reversible and eventually evolves into microcracks after extensive battery cycling. A critical crystal size has been predicted to prevent such gliding in battery cathode crystals. See page 1313. Illustration: C. Bickel/Science

Science Staff ........................................ 1250
New Products ...................................... 1353
Science Careers .................................... 1354
Science 370 (6522), 1251-1366.