

# SCIENCE

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<i>The American Association for the Advancement of Science:</i> <i>The Romance and Engineering of Food Preservation:</i> DEAN W. R. WOOLRICH .....	107	<i>Scientific Books:</i> <i>Rules of Geographic Variation:</i> PROFESSOR TH. DOBZHANSKY. <i>The Study of Pollen in Peat:</i> PROFESSOR KIRK BRYAN .....	127
<i>Public Health in the U.S.S.E.:</i> DR. C.-E. A. WINSLOW	114	<i>Special Articles:</i> <i>Corn Germ: A Valuable Protein Food:</i> DR. H. H. MITCHELL and JESSIE R. BEADLES. <i>Control of Air Borne Microorganisms by Ultra-Violet Floor Irradiation:</i> DR. ALEXANDER HOLLAENDER and OTHERS .....	129
<i>Obituary:</i> <i>Russell Henry Chittenden:</i> PROFESSOR GEORGE R. COWGILL. <i>Deaths and Memorials</i> .....	116	<i>Scientific Apparatus and Laboratory Methods:</i> <i>Spectroscopic Micro-determination of Muscle Adenylic Acid:</i> DR. H. M. KALCKAR .....	131
<i>Scientific Events:</i> <i>British New Year Honors; The Ella Sachs Plotz Foundation for the Advancement of Scientific Investigation; Fungi for Penicillin Production; The New York Botanical Garden; The Optical Society of America; Officers of the American Association for the Advancement of Science</i> .....	118	<i>Science News</i> .....	10
<i>Scientific Notes and News</i> .....	121		
<i>Discussion:</i> <i>The Genetic Sex of Intersexual Goats and a Probable Linkage with the Gene for Hornlessness:</i> DR. S. A. ASDELL. <i>Fungus Infection of Eggs of the Blue Crab Callinectes Sapidus Rathbun:</i> MILDRED D. SANDOZ, ROSALIE ROGERS and PROFESSOR CURTIS L. NEWCOMBE. <i>Vitamin C in the Needles of Some Conifers:</i> GILBERTO G. VILLELA. <i>The Twilight Ceremonies of Horseflies and Birds:</i> DR. WALLACE CRAIG .....	124		

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## THE ROMANCE AND ENGINEERING OF FOOD PRESERVATION<sup>1</sup>

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### THE ELEMENTAL FOOD CYCLE

NATURE has provided a cycle for the conservation of the plant foods of this earth from one generation to another. Man in creating certain processes of civilization has defeated some of the purposes of nature by diverting constituent parts of the plants and animals from this cycle to uses for commercialized civilization.

In this diversion process these essential elements have been directed into modern sewage systems comprised of drainage streams and canals, and hence they have been deposited far from their points of origin. This diversion of the elements from the lands of their origin has slowly impoverished in strategic populated regions the animal-plant cycle established by nature.

<sup>1</sup> Address of the retiring vice-president and chairman of Section M (Engineering), prepared for the New York meeting of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

It has reduced the effective value of the essential elements where life has elected to live, and this to a critical degree especially in some regions.

It is very significant and fortunate that many of the elements to create food for living organisms are inexhaustible. As an example, carbon, oxygen, nitrogen and hydrogen are found in limitless and bountiful quantities in the air and water. From these elements starch, sugar, fats, fibers and protein are all produced. In other words, these several foods are made from unlimited constituents of air and water, transformed under the influence of the sun by the several botanical and biological processes into edible products. Chemically, each of these products originates from an inexhaustible source of supply.

On the other hand, many of the essential plant food elements that are contained in the soil are exhaustible. Potash, phosphate, calcium, magnesium, sulphur, iron,

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